

GdU '@]ZY '? cb [fYgg' &\$&(. ; `Ubn'i bX
9fZc` ['] b '6UX' F Y]W\Yb\U`

8]Y'GdU!'i bX'K Y`bYgg!6fUbW\Y'ja : c_i g.'9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'U`Yg
ØVYf'XYb'gdU»][Yb / ei ch/GdU '@]ZY '? cb [fYgg' &\$&(/ ei ch /]b
6UX' F Y]W\Yb\U`'a]h'gdUbbYbXYb'J cfhfÅ[Yb'i bX
5i gnY]W\bi b[Yb" , K Y`bYgg , 6UXF Y]W\Yb\U`
, GdU@]ZY; Yfa Ubm

8Yf'Nui VYf'XYg'K c\`VYZ]bXYbg'i bX'XYf'9bhgdUbbi b[`nc[`X]Y
J YfhfYhYf'XYf'GdU!'i bX'K Y`bYgg!6fUbW\Y' bUW' [6UX' F Y\]W\Yb\U`](#)"
[8\]Y'a U`Yf\]gW\Y' GhUXhž'VY_ Ubbh'ZØf' \]\ fY' bUhØf' \]W\Yb' F Yggci fW\ b
i bX'X\]Y'\Y\]YbXYb'Gc`Y!E i Y`Ybž'Vch'X\]Y' \]XYU`Y'? i `\]ggY'ZØf'XYb
X\]Yg'Å\ f\]\[Yb' GdU '@\]ZY '? cb \[fYgg' &\\$&\(" 8\]YgYf'? cb \[fYggž'Y\]bY
XYf'k \]W\h\]\[ghYb'D`UhZcfa Yb'ZØf'BYhk cf_ \]b\['i bX'XYb
æZcfa Uh\]cbgUi ghUi gW\ \]b'XYf': Ygi bX\Y\]hg!'i bX'K Y`bYggVfUbW\Y
\]a`XYi hgW\gdUW\\]\[Yb'FUi a ž`cW.hY'HY\]'bY\ a Yf'Ui g'XYa
\[YgUa hYb'857<!FUi a `Ub"](#)

[9\]bYf'XYf'<Ø\Ydi b_hY'XYg'?cb\[fYggYg'k Uf'nk Y\]ZY`cg'XYf': U`U!
5VYbX'ja `A U\[Un\]b' `XYf'5`hYb'GU`\]bYž'XYf'j cb'Hci f\]ga i g!
: YgW\ÅZhgZØ\ fYf\]b' i fgi `U': f\]YXgUa `YfØZbYh'k i fXY"K Å\ fYbX
X\]YgYf'5VYbXj YfUbghU`hi b\[`k i fXYb'X\]Y'VY\[Y\ fhYb'GdU'GhUf
5k UfXg'j Yf'\]Y\Yb"6YgcbXYfg'ZfYi Yb'Xi fZhY'g\]W\XUg'?`cghYf\cZ
5`d\]bY'<\]XYUk Um/ `GdUž'XUg'XYb'YfghYb'D`Uhn'\]b'XYf'?UhY\[cf\]Y
_GdU'?cbnYdh `ZØf'gY\]b'\]bbcj Uh\]j Yg'Dfc\[fUa a `ZØf'k YfXYbXY
9`hYfb'Yf\U`hYb'\Uh"9g'gYhnhY'g\]W\XUVY\]\[Y\[Yb'bUa \UZhY
?cb_i ffYbhYb'k \]Y'XUg'@U`A U\]YbU`A YfUb'F Ygcfh'\]b'GØXh\]fc`i bX
XUg'GYj Yf\]b_g'FYgcfh/ `GdU'Ui Z'Gm'hXi fW"](#)

[8\]Y'F Y\[\]cb'6YfW\hYg\[UXYbYf:@UbX'k i fXY'YVYbZU`g'\Yfj cffU\[YbX
dfÅgYb\]Yfhž'\]bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\XUg'6Yf\[\chY`F Y\`Y\[\[' \]b
F Ua gUi `6YfW\hYg\[UXYb"8\]YgYg'<chY`k i fXY'ZØf'gY\]b](#)

[bUW\U`h\]\[Yg' : fYYb?cbnYdh `bca \]b\]Yfhi bX'gcf\[hY`ZØf
5i ZgY\Yb`i bhYf`XYb`HY\]`bY\`a Yfb`XYg'?cb\[fYggYg"](#)

[8Yf'?cb\[fYgg`k i fXY`Xi fW\`X\]Y`9fØZbi b\[gfYXY`j cb`A \]WUY`U
?Ub\]VYfž`XYf`6UmYf\]gWYb`GhUUhga \]b\]ghYf\]b`ZØf`9fbÀ\`fi b\[ž
@UbXk \]fhgWUZhž: c fghYb`i bX`Hci f\]ga i gž\[Y`fØbh`A \]h`\`fYf
Ui h\Ybh\]gWYb`5fh`VY\[Y\]ghYfhY`g\]Y`X\]Y`HY\]`bY\`a Yf`i bX`Y\]hYhY
gca \]h`nk Y\]`HU\[Y`j c``\]bZcfa`Uhj Yf`J c fhfÀ\[Yž`5i gghY``i b\[Yb`ni
U`hi Y``Yb`6fUbWYb`h\Ya Yb`i bX`_cbghfi`_hj Ya`5i ghUi gW`Y\]b"](#)

[=bg\[YgUa h`k Uf`XYf` GdU`@\]ZY`?cb\[fYgg`&\\$&\(`Y\]b`j c``Yf`9fZc`\[
i bX`Vch`XYb`HY\]`bY\`a Yfb`X\]Y`A Ø\[`\]W`_Y\]hž`bYi Y`HfYbXg`i bX
<\]\[\`\]\[\`hg`XYf`6fUbWY`_YbbYbni`_YfbYb`gck \]Y`k Yfhj`c``Y
?cbhU`hY`ni`_`bØdZYb``6UX`FY\]WYb\U``Yfk \]Yg`g\]W`Y\]ba U`a Y\`f
U`g`dYfZY`hYf`: Ugh\[YVYf`ZØf`X\]YgY`VYXYi hYbXY`J YfUbghU`hi b\[`XYf
GdU!`i bX`K Y``bYgg!K Y`h``_`B 5: _](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY