

B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'hYghYh'; `UgZUgYf.  
GWX bY`YfY` ðhYfbYhUb gWX`ØggY`ZØf`A ]YhYf

ð`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'hYghYb'(\$`K c\bi b[ Yb`Yfgha U`g  
; `UgZUgYfUb gWX`ØggYž'i a`XUg`ðhYfYggY`Ub`gWX bY`Ya  
ðhYfbYh'ini`Yfa ]hhY`b"

B Yi Y` ðhYfbYhUb V]bXi b[ `ZØf  
B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yf`K c\bi b[ Yb.`9]b`GWX f]hh  
]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh

5a`%"'5i [ i gh&\$&( `\_ØbX][ hYb`X]Y`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yf`GhUXhk Yf\_Y  
Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`D]`chdfc`Y`h`Ubž`XUg`Y]bY`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ `XYf  
ðhYfbYh]bZfUghfi`\_hi`f`]b`XYf`6Yf[ ghfU»Y`ni a`N]Y`U`h" ð`X]YgYa  
F U\ a`Yb`k`YfXYb'(\$`A ]Yhk c\bi b[ Yb`a`]h'; `UgZUgYfUb gWX`ØggYb  
Ui g[ YghUhhYž'i a`YfUi`gni`Z]bXYbž`k`]Y`ghUf`\_X]Y`BUWX`ZfU[ Y`bUWX  
gWX bY`Ya` ðhYfbYh'i bHYf`XYb`A ]YhYfb`]gh"8]YgYf`GWX f]hh  
fYdf`ÄgYb]Yfh`b]WX`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`hYWX`bc`c [ ]gWX`Yb`:`c`fhgWX`f]hhž  
gcbXYfb`\_Øbb`hY`Ui`WX`k`Y]hfY]WX`YbXY`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y  
@YVYbgei`U`]h`Ä`h`XYg`GhUX`hhY`]g`UVYb"

K Ug`]gh'; `UgZUgYf`i`bX`k`Ufi`a`]gh`g]Y  
k ]WX`h][ 3

; `UgZUgYf`]gh`Y]bY`HYWX`bc`c [ ]Yž`X]Y`Yg`Yfa`Ò[ `]WX`hž`8`UhYb  
Yf\YV`]WX`gWX`bY`Yf`ni`ØVY`fhfU[ Yb`U`g`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`?i`dZYf`UVY`"  
K`Ä`fYbX`j`]Y`Y`K`c\bi`b[ Yb`]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `ØVYf  
?c`U] ]U`UVY`ž`XUg`Ui`WX`ZØf`?UVY`ZYfbgY\Yb`j`Yfk`YbXYh`k`]fX`ž`a`]h  
XYa` ðhYfbYh`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bXž`V]YhYb`; `UgZUgYfUb gWX`ØggY`Y]bY  
k`Y]hUi`g`\Ø`YfY`@Y]ghi`b[ gZÄ`\[\_Y]hi`bX`; YgWX`k`]bX][ \_Y]h"8]Yg  
VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`Bi`hYf`b]WX`h`bi`f`gWX`bY`Yf`gi`fZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WX

Ubgdfi Wkgj c`YfY'5bk YbXi b[ Yb'k ]Y'GhfYUa ]b[ 'cXYf'<ca YcZZ]WY  
YZZ]n]YbhYf'bi hnYb'`\_ObbYb''

## 8 ]Y 'F Y`Yj Ubn'ZØf`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8 ]YgYg'D]`chdfc`Y\_h'`\_ObbhY`XYa`'GhUXhhY]'`b]Wk h'bi f`hYWk b]gWk Yb  
: cfhgWk f]hh'Vf]b[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk`X]Y'5hfu\_h]j ]hÅh'XYf  
K c`bi b[ Yb`Yf\`Ø\Yb''Gk bY`Yg`'hYfbYh'k ]fX'ni bY`a YbX`U`g  
k ]Wk h][ Y`J cfUi ggYhni b[ `ZØf'a cXYfbYg'K c`bYb`Ub[ YgY\Yb"  
'hYgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf'↑ b[ Y': Ua` ]]Yb'i bX`6Yfi ZghÅh][ Y`\_ObbhY`X]Y  
VYggYfY'5bV]bXi b[ `YbhgWk Y]XYbX`gY]bž'i a` ]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[  
ni `V`Y]VYb`cXYf'gc[ Uf`bYi ` \]bni ni n]Y\Yb''

## 6 YXYi hi b[ `XYf`A ]YhYfni Zf]YXYb\Y]h

GhYj Yb`F`Øg`Yfž`XYf'; `UgZUgYf!6Ui VYhfYi Yf`XYf`GhUXhk Yf\_Yž  
VYhc bž`XUgg`X]Y`'hghU``Uh]cb`X]YgYf'5bgWk`ØggY` ]b`VYghY\YbXYb  
K c`bi b[ Yb`Y]b'i b[ Yk`Ø\`b`]Wk Yf`Gk f]hh'XUfghY``h''; Yk`Ø\`b`]Wk  
k YfXYb'; `UgZUgYf`Y]hi b[ Yb`bi f` ]b`BYi VUi hYb`cXYf`VY]  
i a` ZUggYbXYb`GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb` ]bghU``Yfh''8 U\Yf`XØfZhY`X]Y  
F YU\_h]cb`XYf`A ]YhYf`Ui Z`X]YgYg'5b[ YVch'j cb`[ fc» Ya` 'hYfYggY  
gY]b''8 ]Y`GhUXhk Yf\_Y`\`cZZYbž'Ui Z`X]YgY`K`Y]gY`Y]b`VYggYfYg  
J YfghÅbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`A ]YhYf`ni` '[ Yk` ]bbYb''

## 8 Yf`5i gV`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

8 Ug`D]`chdfc`Y\_h']b`XYf`6Yf[ ghfU» Y`\_ObbhY`XYf`YfghY`Gk f]hh']b  
F]Wk hi b[ `Y]bYf'i a` ZUggYbXYfYb`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf  
K c`b]bZfUghfi`\_hi f` ]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `gY]b''8 ]Y`GhUXhk Yf\_Y  
d`UbYbž`X]Y`F YgcbUbn`XYf`A ]YhYf`[ YbUi`ni`VYcVUWk hYbž'i a  
a` Ø[ `]Wk Y`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`Dfc`Y\_hY`ni`Ybhk ]W\_Y`b''8 Yf`9fZc`[ `X]YgYg  
J cf\UVYbg`\_ObbhY`gca` ]h'b]Wk h'bi f`X]fY\_hY`J cfhY]`Y`ZØf`X]Y`(\$  
VYhY)] [ hYb`K c`bi b[ Yb`Vf]b[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk`U`g`A cXY`'ZØf  
Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`I a` gYhni b[ ` ]b`XYf`[ UbnYb`GhUXh`X]YbYb''

'hYg[ YgUa`h'g]bX`X]Y`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yf`GhUXhk Yf\_Y`a` ]h'X]YgYf  
'h]h]Uh]j`Y`Ui Z`XYa`'f]Wk h][ Yb`K`Y[ ž'i a`XYb`ghY][ YbXYb

5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub`X][ ]hU`Y`8]YbghY`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`i`bX`X]Y  
@YVYbgei U`]h`h`b`X`Y`f`F`Y`[ ]cb`ni`ghY][ Yfb``9]b`g`W`b`Y``Yf  
-hYfbYhUbgW`i`gg`]gh`\Yi`hni`hU[ Y`b]W`h`a`Y`\f`bi`f`Y]b`@`l`i`gž  
gcbXYfb`k`]fX`ni`bY`a`YbX`U`g`; fi`bXVYXØfZb]g`VYhfUW`hYh`

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY