

NYi [Yb [Ygi W h. : U\ fYf'Z'ØW hYh'b UW I bZU``]b < YddYb\Y]a

NYi [YbUi Zfi Z]b < YddYb\Y]a . BUW I bZU``Zi W h'a]h
[fUi Ya 'A UnXU'k]fX'XYf'J Yfi fgUWYf'[Ygi W h''<]bk Y]gY'Ub
X]Y'Dc`nY]'YfVYhYb"

ϕ<YddYb\Y]a žY]bYa 'a U`Yf]gWYb'Ch]a 'Ygg]gWYb'fY]g
6Yf[ghfU»Yž\Uh]g]W'Y]b'J cfZU``YfY][bYhž'XYf'gck c\`ZØf'X]Y
Dc`nY]'U'g'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb': U\fnYi [\U`hYf'j cb
6YXYi hi b['gh" ϕ'XYf'BUW h'j cb'A cbhU['Ui Z8]YbghU[ž'_cb_fYh
nk]gWYb'&&.%)' \f'i bX'\$+.\$\$'\fž'_Ua 'Yg']b'XYf
Nk Yb[YfghfU»Y'ni 'Y]bYa 'J cfZU``j cb'I bZU``Zi W h"

9]b'i bVY_UbbhYf'J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf'VYgW`AX][hY'Y]bYb
[YdUf_hYbž'[fUi Yb'A UnXU'Ua ``]b_Yb': U\fnYi [\YW`i bX'a UW hY
g]W'XUbUW'Ui g'XYa 'GhUi Vž'c\ bY'g]W'ia 'XYb'YbhghUbXYbYb
GW UXYb'ni '_Øa a Yfb"8Yf'[YgW`ÅhnhY'GUW'gW UXYb'VY`Äi Zh]g]W
Ui ZYhk U'%) \$\$'9i fc" Gc`WY'J cfZ`Y`ghY``Yb'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY
Z]bUbn]Y`Y'6Y`Ughi b['ZØf'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'XUfž'gcbXYfb'k YfZYb
Ui W': fU[Yb'bUW'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ja 'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f'Ui Z'

Dc`nY]'gi W h'NYi [Yb

8]Y'Dc`nY]'b < YddYb\Y]a 'U h'bi b'X]Y`2 ZZbh]W_Y]h'i a
<]bk Y]gY'ni 'XYa 'ZØW h][Yb'J Yfi fgUWYf'i bX'XYggYb': U\fnYi []
[YVYhYb"8]Yg']ghY]bY'U`hÅ['WYž'UVYf'k]W h][Y'A U»bU\ a Yž'i a
X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]WYb'Ui gZ]bX]['ni 'a UWYb'bi bX'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h]a
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"6Øf[Yfž'X]Y'Ua 'A cbhU[UVYbX'cXYf
]b'XYf'XUfUi Z'Zc'[YbXYb'BUW h'Yhk Ug'VYcVUW hYh'\UVYbž'g]bX
Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž'g]W'ia]h'XYf'Dc`nY]ghU]cb]b < YddYb\Y]a 'i bhYf'XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$* &) &#+\$*!\$]b'J YfV]bXi b['ni 'gYhnYb"»XY'bcW

gc' _Y]bY' ðZcfa Uh]cb' _ÒbbhY' XUni' VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb' J cfZU''
Ui Zni _`ÀfYb"

I bZU''Zi W hYb'g]bX' _Y]bY'GY'hYb\Y]h'i bX' _ÒbbYb'Yf\YV`]WXY
?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'\UVYb"' ð'j]Y'Yb': À''Yb'V'Y]Vh
XYf'HÀhYf'i bYf_Ubbhž'k Ug'ni' Y]bYa' ; YZØ\''XYf'C\ba UW h'VY]
XYb' [YgW\ÀX][hYb': U\fnYi [\U'hYfb'ZØ\fh''8U\Yf'g]bX'gc`WXY
5i Zfi ZY'Ub'X]Y'N]j]'VYj Ò'_Yfi b['k]W h][ž'XYbb'cZha U'g'_ÒbbYb
NYi [Yb'Yb'hgWXY]XYbXY'<]bk Y]gY''YZYfbž'X]Y'ni f'X'Yb'h]Z]_Uh]cb
XYg'J Yfi fgUWXYfg'ZØ\Yb"

8]Y'Gi WXY'bUW'NYi [Yb']gh'\]Yf'VYgcbXYfg'fY'Yj Ubhž'XU'j]Y'Y
A YbgWXYb']b'XYf'i a [YVi b['g]W'a Ò[']WXYfk Y]gY'Ub'fY'Yj UbhY
8YhU]`g'Yf]bbYfb'_ÒbbYbž'k]Y'ni a'6Y]gd]Y''Ui ZÅ''[Y': U\fnYi [Y
cXYf'XUg'J Yf\U'hYb'UbXYfYf'5i hcZU\YfYf']b'XYf'B UW h'XYg'J cfZU''g"
8]YgY'_ÒbbYb' [Ubn'Yb'hgWXY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a '@]W h']bg'8i b_Y''ni
Vf]b[Yb"

I bZÅ''Y'ja' GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'YfZc fXYfb'Y]b'\c\Yg'A U» 'Ub
J YfUbhk cfhi b['j cb'U''Yb'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yfb"'8 Ug'i bYf'Ui VhY
J Yf'UggYb'XYg'I bZU''cfhg']gh'b]W h'bi f' [YgYhn`]W'ghfUZVUfž
gcbXYfb'j YfXYi h]W h'Ui W'Y]bY'a Ub [Y'bXY'F ØW_g]W hbU\ a Y'Ui Z
X]Y'A]ha YbgWXYb"' ð'XYb''YhnhYb' ð\ fYb'\Uh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]j YfghÀf_h
A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYbž'i a 'gc`WXY'J cfZÅ''Y'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb'i bX
HÀhYf'ni f'FYWXYbgW UZh'ni 'n]Y\Yb"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh']gh'X]YgYf'J cfZU''']b'<YddYb\Y]a' Y]b'k Y]hYfYg
6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y'<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'ja' ÒZZYbh]WXYb
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'VYghY\Yb"'8Yf'5i Zfi Zni f'A]h\]'ZY'\Uh'XUg
DchYbn]U'ž'XYb'J Yfi fgUWXYf'ni f'FYWXYbgW UZh'ni 'n]Y\Yb'i bX'nY][h
X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'[Ya Y]bgW UZh]WXYb'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'Y]b
g]WXYfYg'A]hY]bUbXYf'ja' 'J Yf_Y\ f"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY