

6fYbbYbXYg' UVY` ]b'6Yf`]b. 'Dc`]h]gWXYf  
5bgW`U[ `cXYf': A`gWxi b[ 3

B UW`Y]bYa `? UVY`VfUbX`]b'6Yf`]b'Yfa ]hhY`h'X]Y'Dc`]nY]  
k Y[ Yb`Y]bYg'a i ha U»`]W`dc`]h]gWXYb'5bgW`U[ g'Ui Z'XYb  
6U\bj Yf\_Y`f"`, VYf`&" \$ \$`NØ[ Y`k UfYb`VYhfcZYb"

Dc`]h]gWXY`A`ch]j Uh]cb`\]bhYf'? UVY`VfUbX`]b  
6Yf`]b

9]b'? UVY`VfUbX`]b'6Yf`]b`\Uh`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y`fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f`XYf`GhUXhi bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g"8Yf`J cfZU`ž  
XYf`g]W`VY]`XYf`8Yi hgWXYb'6U\`b`YfY][ bYhYž`k ]fX`j cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]  
U`g`Y]b`a` Ò[ `]WXYf`dc`]h]gWXY`a`ch]j ]YfhYf`5bgW`U[ `Y]b[ Yghi Zh`8]YgY  
ei U`]hUh]j Y`9]bgW`Àhni b[ `Yf`ÒZzbYh`8]g\_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y  
G]WXYf`Y]h]i bX`GhUV`]h`Àh]a` `ÒZYbh]WXYb`J Yf\_Y`f"

8Yf`=bZcfa Uh]cbgghUbX`ni `XYb`U\_hi Y`Yb  
9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb

8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Dc`]nY]ž`X]Y`XYb`: U`i bhYfgi W`hž`hY]`h`a ]hž`XUgg`Yg  
5bnY]WXYb`ZØf`Y]bY`dc`]h]gWXY`A`ch]j Uh]cb`\]bhYf`XYa`6fUbX`[ ]Vh"  
K ]f[ Y`Yb`XUj cb`Ui gž`XUgg`X]YgYf`J cfZU``b]W`h`ni`Z`À`][ `k`i`f`X`Y`ž  
Yf`\_`À`fh`Y]b`Dc`]nY]gdfYWXYf"8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`XYg  
GhUUhgWxi hnYg`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y`I`a`gh`À`b`X`Y`i`b`X  
<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYg`J cfZU``g`j`c``gh`À`b`X][ `Ui`Zni`\_`À`f`Y`b"

8]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z'XYb`6U\bj Yf\_Y`f

8Yf'? UVY`VfUbX`\Uh`a`Ugg]j Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z'XYb`HfUbgdcfh]b  
XYf`FY[ ]cb"`, VYf`&" \$ \$`NØ[ Y`a`i`gghYb`Ui`Z[ fi`bX`j`cb`5i`gZ`Y`b

cXYf' l a `Y]hi b[ Yb`Y]b[ YghY`h'k YfXYb" `8]YgY`GhØfi b[ Yb`VYhfYZZYb  
b]W h`bi f`X]Y`FY]gYbXYb`]b`6Yf`]bž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` : U`f[ `ÀghY`]b  
UbXYfYb`HY]`Yb`8Yi hgW`UbXg" `bZcghY`Yb`VYf]W hYb`j cb  
Yf\YV`]W Ya`Y`f[ Yf`i bhYf`XYb`DYbX`Yfb`i bX`l bhYfbY`a Ybž`X]Y  
Ui ZY]bYb`j Yf`Àgg`]W Yb`6U\bj Yf`Y`f`Ub[ Yk`]YgYb`g]bX"

## 8 Ug`9fa ]hh`i b[ gj YfZU`fYb`i bX`X]Y`F c`Y`XYg 6Y`\_YbbYfgW`fY]VYbg

9]b`k ]W h[ Yg`9`Ya Ybh`XYf`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`]gh`Y]b  
6Y`\_YbbYfgW`fY]VYbž`XUg`Ui ZY]bYf`C b`]bY!D`UhhZcfa`j YfØZZYbh`]W h  
k i fXY" `8Yb`9fa ]hh`Yfb`ni Zc`[ Y`ghUa`a`h`X]YgYg`9bhZYfbh`Ui g`XYf  
`]b`\_Yb`GnYbY" `8cW`gY`Vgh`k Ybb`a Ub`XYa`G W`fY]VYb`6YUW`hi b[  
gW`Yb`\_hž`g]bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]VY\ØfXYb`g`\_Ydh]gW` .`K`]f`\U`hYb`Yg`b]W`h  
ZØf`Ui h`Yb]g]W`ž`]a`G]bbY`j cb`UbXYfYb`GY`VghVYn]W`h[ i b[ Ybž`X]Y  
k ]f`]b`XYf`j Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`[ YgY`Yb`UVYb" `8]YgY`G`\_Ydg]g`nY][ h  
g]W`Ui W`]b`XYb`6Ya`Ø`i b[ Yb`XYf`6Y\ØfXYbž`[ Yg]W`YfhY`Gdi`fYb  
Ua`HUhc`fh`ni`Ub`U`mg]YfYb" < ]YfVY]`c`ZZYb`X]Y`9fa ]hh`Yfž`Ui Z`8`B`5  
cXYf` : ]b[ YfUVXfØW`\_Y`ni`ghc» Ybž`X]Y`Y`Z`Yb`\_ØbbhYbž`X]Y`H`hYf`ni  
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"

## 9]bgW`f`Àb`\_i b[ Yb`]a`J Yf`\_Y`f`ggmghYa

8i fW`XYb`J cfZU` ``\_ca`a`h`Yg`k`Y]hYf`]b`ni`9]bgW`f`Àb`\_i b[ Yb`]a`  
 : Yfb!ž`FY[ ]cbU`!`i bX`G!6U\bj Yf`\_Y`f`]b`XYf`< Ui dhghUXh" `8]Y  
8Yi hgW`Y`6U\`b`\Uh`YXcW`Ub[ Y`ØbX][ hž`XUgg`UV`  
A ]hhk`cW`a`cf[ Yb`k`]YXYf`fY[ i`ÀfY` : U`fhYb`ghUhh]bXYb`gc`hYb"  
5`\_hi`Y`Z]bXYb`G]W`Yf`Y]hga`Yggi`b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`5i`ghUi`gW`  
VYgW`ÀX][ hYf`? UVY`ghUhhž`i`a`X]Y`bZfUghfi`\_hi`f`gW`bY`gha`Ø[`]W`  
k ]YXYf`Yfni`ghY`Yb"

: Un]h. `8]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb` : c`[ Yb`i bX  
[ YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`F`Y`Yj`Ubn

8]Y`J cfZ`À`Y`]b`6Yf`]b`k YfZYb`k ]W`h[ Y` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`G]W`Yf`Y]h  
ØZZYbh`]W`Yf`9]b]f]W`hi`b[ Yb`Ui`Zi`bX`j YfXYi`h]W`Yb`X]Y  
XmbUa`]gW`Yb`6Yn]Y`i`b[ Yb`nk`]gW`Yb`dc`]h]gW`Ya`5`\_hj`]ga`i`g`i`bX

≠ZfUghfi \_hi f"8]Y'9fY][ b]ggY' \_ÖbbhYb'b]W'h'bi f'\_i fnZf]gh][ Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'XYb'J Yf\_Y\ f'\ UVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y  
, VYf`Y[ i b[ Yb'ni f'ghUUh]W'Yb'G]W'Yf\Y]h'i bX'DfÄj Ybh]cb'gc`W'Yf  
J cfZÄ`Y'Ubghc» Yb"8]Y'6Yf`]bYf'; Ya Y]bgW'UZh'k ]fX'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž  
k UW'gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'gc`W'Y'6YXfc\i b[ Yb'Yfbghini 'bY\ a Ybž'i a  
Y]bY'g]W'YfY'I a [ YVi b[ 'ZØf'U`Y'ni '[ Yk Ä\ f`Y]ghYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY