

8 Yf`V]nUffY` : U``XYg`HYffcf]ghYb.`K Ufi a K Y]bf]Wk`]b`< UZh`V`Y]VYb`k]``

⇒ : c_i g'ghY\h'ε\UbbYg`K Y]bf]Wk`žY]bgh`U`g`8Yi hgWk`UbXg
[YZ\`f]Wk`ghYf`HYffcf]gh`VY`Ubbhž`XYf`hfchn`Y]bYg`a`Ò[`]Wk`Yb
: fY][Ub[g]b`gY]bYf`NY``Y`V`Y]VYb`a`ÒWk`hY"

⇒ `NYbhf`i`a`Y]bYg`V]nUffYb` : U`g`ghY\h`XYf`++!`Å\`f][Y`ε\UbbYg
K Y]bf]Wk`ž`XYf`gY]h`&-`'J\`fYb`]b`XYf`ž`gh]nj`c``ni` [gUbghU`h`HY[Y``]b
6Yf`]b`Y]bg]hnh``i`fgdfØb[`]Wk`U`g` [YZ\`f]Wk`ghYf`i`bX
YfZc`[fY]Wk`ghYf`XYi`hgWk`Yf`HYffcf]gh`Y]b[Yghi`Zhž`k`Uf`K`Y]bf]Wk`Y]b
Yb[Yf`?ca`d`nY`j`cb`≠]Wk`F`Ua`]fYn`G`b`Wk`Ynž`VYggYf`VY`Ubbh`U`g
7Uf`cgž`XYf`GWk`U`U``'8Yf`HYffcf]ghž`XYf`X]Y`K`Y`h`Xi`fWk` ; Yk`U`h
j`Yf`Å`b`XYfb`k`c`h`Y`ž`nY][h`\`Yi`hY`c`ZYb`V`Uf`Y]b`k`]XYfgdfØWk`]Wk`Yg
J`Yf`\`U`h`Yb.`Hfchn`Y]bYg`dgmWk`c`c`[]gWk`Yb` ; i`hUWk`hYbgž`XUg`VYgU[hž
XUgg`j`cb`]\`a`_`Y]bY` ; YZU`f`a`Y`f`Ui`g[Y\`hž`k`Y][Yfh`g]Wk`K`Y]bf]Wk`ž
gY]bY`<`UZh`ni`j`Yf`UggYb``@Ui`h`6`"N"`_`ÒbbhY`Yf`VYfY]hg`gY]h`&\$`&&
Ui`Z`ZY]Yb` : i`»`gY]bž`XYf`GWk`ØggY`ni`gY]bYf` : fY]\`Y]h]gh`Y`XcWk`
gY]bY`Y][YbY`l`bhYfgWk`f]Zh"

K Y]bf]Wk`g`J`Yf[Ub[Yb\`Y]h`U`g`HYffcf]gh

⇒ `XYb`%- , \$Yf`J\`fYb`k`Uf`K`Y]bf]Wk`ZØf`Y]bYb`XYf`gWk`k`YfghYb
HYffcfUbgWk`Å[Y`]b`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`j`YfUbhk`cfh]Wk.`XYb
6ca`VYb`UbgWk`U[`Ui`Z`XUg`A`U]gcb`XY` : fUbWk`ja`5i` [i`gh`%- , `ž`XYf
Y]bYb`HcXYgZU``i`bX`&'`J`Yf`YhnhY`ni`f` : c`[Y`\`UhhY``5i`Z[fi`bX
gY]bYf`HUhYb`k`i`fXY`Yf`ni`Y`VYbg`Ub[Yf`<`UZh`j`Yfi`fhY]`hž`k`c`VY]`X]Y
F]Wk`hYf`X]Y`VYgcb`XYfY`GWk`k`YfY`XYf`GWk`i`X`ZYghghY`hYb`
6Ygcb`XYfg`\`YfV`k`i`fXY`K`Y]bf]Wk`g`dc`]h]gWk`Yg`A`ch]j`VYi`fhY]`h`gc
Yf`_`Å`fhY`XYf`J`c`fg]h`nYb`XY`F`]Wk`hYfž`XUgg`X]YgYf`a`]h`j`c``Yf`5Vg]Wk`h
Y]b`6`i`hVUX`]b`XYf`²`ZYbh]Wk`_`Y]h`_`U`_`i`Y]fh`\`UVY``GY]bY
J`YfhY]X][i`b[`_`Åa`d`ZhY`nk`Uf`[Y[Yb`XUg`l`fhY]`ž`ghY\`h`Y`XcWk`j`cf

Y]bYf'gWk YfYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[žXYbb'X]Y'6Yk Y]g'Ugh'[Y[Yb']\b
]gh'YFXfØW_YbXž'k]Y' hUn'VYf]Wk hYhY"

8 Ug'g_i ff]Y'Ub'XYf'; YgWk]Wk hY']gh'K Y]bf]Wk g'Y][Ybk]''[Yf
K i bgWk 'ni 'V'Y]VYbž'k Å\ fYbX'Yf'['Y]Wk nY]h]['j cb'Y]bYf'a Ø[']Wk Yb
<UZghfUZY ']b': fUb_fY]Wk 'ZØfWk hYh''8 cfh'k i fXY'Yf'&\$%%]b
5Vk YgYb\Y]h'YVYbZU'g'ni ''YVYbg'Åb[']Wk Yf'<UZh'j Yfi fhY]'h"
Ni XYa ']gh'Yf']b'XYf'> 5'HY[Y'fYgdY_h]Yfhi bX'\]'Zh'A]h]bgUggYbž
k Ug'Ui ZY]bY'l a _Y\ f'gY]bYf'ZfØ\YfYb'@YVYbgk Y]gY'\]bk Y]gYb
_ØbbhY''8]Y'9bhUggi b['Ui g'XYa ' ; YZÅb[b]g'_ØbbhY
a Ø[']Wk Yfk Y]gY'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f': fY]\Y]h'ZØf']\b'VYXYi hYb'/g]Y
_ØbbhY']\b'X]fY_h]b'X]Y'5fa Y'XYf'ZfUbnØg]gWk Yb'ž gh]n'hfY]VYb"

8 YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Vn!VYf`]b"XY• hUn"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY