

9I d`cg]cbYb']b'6Yf`]b.'Dc`]nY]'V]hhYh'i a <]bk Y]gY'ni '[YZÀ\f`]WXYb'J cfZÀ``Yb°

Dc`]nY]'6Yf`]b'gi W\h'NYi [Yb'bUW\'XfY]'Yl d`cg]j Yb'J cfZ\\``Yb Ua'&\$"'A \Afn'&\\$\)']b'GW\\ObYVYf[\z'DfYbn\'Ui Yf'6Yf['i bX HY[Y\"

± Y]bYf XfUa Uh]gWXYb FY]\Y'j cb J cfZÀ``Yb']b'6Yf`]b'k i fXYb a Y\fYfY'A YbgWXYb'VY]'9I d`cg]cbYb'j Yf`Yhnhž'X]Y'cZZYbVUf'Xi fWX i bgUWX [Ya À» Yb'I a [Ub['a]h'dmfchYWXb]gWXYb'A UhYf]U`]Yb Ui g[Y`Ògh'k i fXYb"'@Ui h'Dc`]nY]'6Yf`]b'_Ua 'Yg'i a '%.) &'I \f'ni Y]bYf'GdfYb[ghcZZYI d`cg]cb'j cf'Y]bYa 'A Y\fZUa]`]Yb\Ui g']b'XYf J cfVYf[ghfU» Y'%']b'GWX ÒbYVYf[ž'k Ug'a Y\fYfY'JYf`YhnhY'i bX Yf\YV`]WXYb'GUWXgWXUXYb'ni f': c`[Y'\UhhY"'9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfZU`` YfY][bYhY'g]WX'[Y[Yb'A]hhYfbUWXh']b'XYf'DfYbn`Ui Yf'5``YYž'VY] XYa 'Y]b'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYf'Xi fWX'Y]bYb'[YgWXcggYbYb'; Y[YbghUbXgWX k Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY"

9]b 'Xf]hhYg'YfgWX fYW_YbXYg'9fY][b]g'ZUbX'i a '\$.' \$'I \f'Ui Z'XYa 9a ghU`Yf'D`Uhn']b 'HY[Y``ghUhhž'k c'I bVY_UbbhY'Y]bYb dmfchYWXb]gWXYb'; Y[YbghUbX']b'Y]bY'A YbgWXYba Yb[Y'k UfZYb" 8]Y': c`[Y. 'nU\`fY]WXY'J Yf`YhnhYž'XUfi bhYf'Y]b'?]bX'a]h'gWXk YfYbž hY]`g'`YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]WXYb'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h']b U``Yb': À``Yb'i bX'V]hhYh'X]Y'^2 ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h'i a '<]bk Y]gY"

VYffUgWXYbXY'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ni '9I d`cg]cb VY]'Dc`]nY]k UWXY

6YgcbXYfgʻUVYbhYi Yf`]W\k UfʻYXcW\Y]bYʻ9I d`cg]cbžʻX]YʻUa `&"
≯Jbi Ufʻj cfʻY]bYfʻDc`]nY]k UW\Yʻ]bʻ6Yf`]b!K]hhYbUi ʻghUhhZUbX"ʻK]Yʻ

⇒b∶ fUb_YbʻVYf]W\hYhž′k]fX'j Yfa i hYhž′XUggʻY]b

<UbX\UVi b[gZY\`YfY]bYg'XYf'j Yf`YhnhYb'Dc`]n]ghYb'X]Y
8 YhcbUh]cb'j Yfi fgUW\hY"'Gck c\`'Y]b'' %! 'À\f][Yf'Dc`]nY]cZZ]n]Yf'U`g
Ui W\'Y]bY'&-!'À\f][Y'Dc`]n]gh]b'Yf`]hhYb'VY]'XYa 'J cfZU``'gW\k YfY
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb"'K À\fYbX'XYf'A Ubb'gW\k YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb']a
; Yg]W\h'i bX'Ua '5i [Y'Yf`]hhž'Vf]b[h'X]Y'Dc`]nY]a Y]ghYf]b'Y]b
?bU``hfUi a U'a]h'g]W\"</pre>

8]Y'9I d`cg]cb'YfY][bYhY'g]W\'k À\fYbX'Y]bYg'fci h]bYa À»][YbG]W\Yf\Y]hg[Ub[g'[Y[Yb'&\$.&\$'I \f"'9fghY'9fa]hhì b[Yb'\UVYbYf[YVYbž'XUgg'XYf'JcfZJ``b]W\h'XUg'9f[YVb]g'Y]bYg'[Yn]Y`hYb5b[f]ZZg'k Ufž'gcbXYfb'j]Y`'Y\Yf'Ui Z'i bgUW\[Ya À»Yb'I a [Ub['a]hDmfchYW\b]_'ni fØW_ni ZØ\fYb']gh"'8Yf'Dc`]nY]gdfYW\Yf': `cf]Ub'BUh\Yf_`ÀfhYž'XUgg'k Y]hYf\]b'Gdi fYb'Ua '9I d`cg]cbgcfh'i bhYfgi W\hkYfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'[YbUi Yb'I a ghÀbXY'XYg'JcfZU``g'ni '_`ÀfYb"'9]b[Yn]Y`hYf'5b[f]ZZ'Ui Z'X]Y'6YUa hYb'_cbbhY'Ui g[YgW\`cggYbkYfXYbž'k Ug'bYi Y': fU[Yb'Ui Zk]fZh'i bX'X]Y'I bhYfgi W\i b[YbjcfUbhfY]Vh"

@UbX'6Yf`]b

8 Y hU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	k k k "]b ZfUb_Yb"XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y