

: 8 D!; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÅf`k Ufbh`j cf  
]fUb]gW\ Yb`F YU\_h]cbYb`bUW\ `Ñ<!J YfVch

: 8 D!; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÅf`8`f!GUfU]`k Ufbh`bUW\`XYa`J YfVch`XYg  
Ñ<`j cf`a`Ò[`]W\Yb`F UW\YU\_h]cbYb`XYg`fUb`i`bX`VYhcbh`X]Y  
; YZU\`fYb`ZØf`dc`h]gW\Y`; Y[ bYf"

6Yf`b`8]Y`6Ygcf[ b]g`ØVYf`a`Ò[`]W\Y`F UW\YU\_h]cbYb`Ui`g`XYa  
fUb`k`jF`]b`XYb`dc`h]gW\Yb`8]g\_i`gg]cbYb`8Yi`hgW\`UbXg`Ui`hYfž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUW\`XYa`Øb[ ghYb`J YfVch`XYg`g`Ua`]gW\Yb  
NYbhfi`a`g`<Ua`Vi`f[ `fÑ<`Ł`8]YgYf`GW`f]hh`k`jF`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`U`g  
df`Äj`Ybh]j`Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Y`Ub[`YgY\`Ybž`i`a`Y]bYb`[ `Ui`V\`UZ`hYb  
K`]XYfghUbX`[`Y[`Yb`]g`Ua`]gh]gW\Yb`9l`hfYa`]ga`i`g`ni`Y]ghYb"

< ]bhYf[ fi bX`XYg`J YfVchg

8 Ug`g`Ua`]gW\Y`NYbhfi`a`<Ua`Vi`f[ `k`i`fXY`U`g`Y]b`VYXYi`hYbXYg  
DfcdU[ UbXUnYbhfi`a`ZØf`]fUb]gW\Y`f`hYfYggYb`]b`9i`fcdU  
]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`f`bYba`]b]ghYf]b`B`UbWm: UYgYf`Yf`\_`ÅfhYž`XUgg`XYf  
J YfY]b`]b`a`Y\`fYfYb`6YfY]W\Yb`U\_h]j`k`Ufž`X]Y`XYf  
J YfZUggi`b[`ggW\i`hm`U`g`VYXfc`\]W\`Y]bghi`Zh`8]Y`Vi`bXYgk`Y]hY  
Dc`]nY][`fc»`U\_h]cbž`X]Y`Ub`Y]bYa`A`]hhk`cW\`a`cf[`Yb`ghUhhZUbXž  
i`a`ZUgghY`<i`bXYfhY`j`cb`6YUa`hYbž`X]Y`[`Y[`Yb`XUg`Ñ<`i`bX`ZØbZ  
Uggcn]]YfhY`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cbYb`j`cf[`]b[`Yb"

8 ]Y`F YU\_h]cbYb`Ui`Z`XUg`J YfVch

6]`Ub`8`f!GUfU]ž`XYf`; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÅf`XYf`; 8 Dž`Äi`»`YfhY`g]W\  
VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`a`Ò[`]W\Y`J Yf[`Y`hi`b[`ga`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XYg`]fUb]gW\Yb  
F Y[`]a`Yg`f`b`Y]bYa`f`hYfj`]Yk`]b`XYb`5F`8!`HU[`Ygh\`Ya`Yb`VYhcbhY  
Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhk`]W`i`b[`Yb`]b`HY\`YfUb`[`YbUi`VYcVUW\`hYh`k`YfXYb  
i`bX`XUgg`Yg`k`U\`fgW\Y]b`]W\Y`GnYbUf]Yb`[`]Vhž`]b`XYbYb`XUg

F Y [ ]a Y `Ui Zdc`h]gWXY`C ddcg]h]cb`fYU[ ]Yfh" `b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h  
\Uh`XYf`fUb`Ui W`Ui » Yf\U`V`gY]bYf"; fYbnYb`5\_hY`XYf  
9]bgW`ØW`hYfi b[ `Xi fW [ YZØ\fh"

## 5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`b 8 Yi hgW`UbX

8 ]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb`F UWXYU\_h]cbYb`Ui g`XYa `fUb`\_ØbbhYb`b]W`h`bi f  
XUg`dc`h]gWXY`?`ja U`]b`8 Yi hgW`UbX`VYY]bZi ggYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[ Y`ZØf`A YbgWXYb`ž`X]Y`g]W` [ Y [ Yb`XYb`]fUb]gWXYb  
9]bZi gg`Ui ggd`fYWXYb" `9i dYfhYb`VYZØfW`hYb`ž`XUgg`X]Yg`ni `Y]bYa  
5bgh]Y[ `j cb`6YXfc\i b [ Yb` [ Y [ Yb`dc`h]gWXY` ; Y [ bYf`i bX  
8 ]gg]XYb`hYb`]b`8 Yi hgW`UbX`ZØ\fYb`\_ØbbhY"

## 9]bY`VfY]hYfY`DYfgdY\_h]j Y. `g`Ua ]ga i g`b 9i fcdU

8 Ug`J YfVch`XYg`N<`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`]gc`]YfhYf` : U`ž`gcbXYfb`HY`  
Y]bYg` [ fØ» YfYb`HfYbXgž`XYf`XYb`ni bY`a YbXYb`8 fi W`Ui Z  
]g`Ua ]gh]gWXY`C f [ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]b`9i fcdU`fYZY\_h]Yfh" F Y [ ]Yfi b [ Yb  
g]bX`g]W`XYf`6YXfc\i b [ `Xi fW `gc`WXY` ; fi dd]Yfi b [ Yb`VYk i ggh  
i bX`Yf [ fY]Zb`A U» bU`a Yb`ž`i a `]`fY`5\_h]j ]h`hYb`ni `i bhYfV]bXYb"  
8 ]YgY`J cf [ Y`Yb`gk Y]gY`\_ØbbhY`U`g`G] [ bU`Ub`UbXYfY`dchYbn]Y`Y  
9i hfYa ]ghYb`Ub [ YgY`Yb`k YfXYb`ž`XUgg`XYf`GhUUh`Yb`hgW`c`ggYb`]ghž  
gY]bY`6Øf [ Yf`ni `gW`ØhYb"

## GW`i ggZc` [ Yfi b [

8 Ug`J YfVch`XYg`g`Ua ]gWXYb`NYbhfi a g`<Ua Vi f [ `i bX`X]Y`XUa ]h  
j YfVi bXYbYb`Y`b [ ghY` \ ]bg]W`h`]W`Y]bYf`F YU\_h]cb`XYg`fUb  
a Uf\_]YfYb`Y]bYb`\_f]h]gWXYb`Di b`h`]b`XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b [ `a ]h  
Yi hfYa ]gh]gWXYb`C f [ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]b`8 Yi hgW`UbX" `9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYb`ž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yb`hk ]W`Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`k Y`WXYb  
9]bZi gg`g]Y`Ui ZX]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgdc`h]\_`ja `@UbX`\UVYb`\_ØbbhY"  
9]bYg`ghY`h`Y`XcW`Z`gh`8 ]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`ž`X]Y`a ]h  
]g`Ua ]gh]gWXYa `9i hfYa ]ga i g`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX`ž`k YfXYb`k Y]hYf\]b  
Ui ZXYf`dc`h]gWXYb`5 [ YbXU`ghY`Yb`a ØggYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY