

# A ]YhYb`]b`6Yf`]b.`? Ua dZ`i a`K c\bfUi a ZØf`, (!>Ä\ f][ Yb

9]b`j YfXfÄb[ hYf`A ]YhYfž`Y]b`hfU[ ]gWXYf`DfcnYgg.`8 ]Y  
F ]WXYf]b`nk Y]ZY`h`Ub`]\fYa`l fhY]`ja`i: U``A UbZfYX  
A cg`Y\bYf``9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`XYb`VYfØ\ fYbXYb  
; Yf]W hgd fcnYgg`]b`6Yf`]b`"

⇒ a`5a hg[ Yf]W h`K YXX]b[ `j YfgUa`a Y`b`g]W`ZUgh`) \$`A YbgWXYbž`i a  
XYb`DfcnYgg[ Y[ Yb`A UbZfYX`A cg`Y\bYfž`Ui W`VY`Ubbh`U`g`A UbbYž  
ni`j YfZc`[ Yb``8Yf`, (!>Ä\ f][ Y`A ]YhYf`\_Äa dZ`h`gY]h`%(`>Ä\ fYb`[ Y[ Yb  
X]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXY`Nk Ub[ gfÄi a i b[ `gY]bYg; YVi fhg\Ui gYg`]b  
6Yf`]b!F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZ``9]b`& j Yghcfž`XYf`X]Y`G]YX`i b[ `Yfk cfVYb`\Uh  
i bX`Ui ZX]Y`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`< Äi gYf`XfÄb[ hž`\Uh`A UbbY  
VYfY]hg`XYb`A ]Yhj YfhfU[ `] Y\_ØbX][ hi bX`Y]bY`F Äi a i b[ g`\_U[ Y  
Y]b[ YfY]W h`A ]h`bi f`Y]bYf`k ]bn][ Yb`F YbhY`U`g`Y\Ya`U][ Yf  
A UgW ]bYbgW`cggYf`g]Y\h`g]W`A UbbY`j cf`XYa`J Yf`i gh`gY]bYg  
Ni \Ui gY`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"

A UbbY`k ]fX`j cb`gY]bYf`5bk Ä`h]b`i bhYfghØhnh`i bX`j cb`< Ufha`i h  
@Ybn`VY[ `Y]hYhž`XYf`U`g`J YfhfYhYf`XYf`A ]YhYf[ Ya`Y]bgW UZh`5a  
GhY]bVYf[ `U[ ]Yfh``8]Y`F ]WXYf]bž`X]Y`XYb`i: U``VY\UbXY`hž`nY][ hY  
g]W`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i bX`ZfU[ h`g]W`ž`cV`Y]b`l fhY]`  
i bi a [ Äb[ `]W`]gh``G]Y`YfØfhYfh`X]Y`A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`9]b][ i b[  
nk ]gW Yb`XYb`DUfhY]Ybž`VYj cf`Y]bY`YbX[ Ø]h][ Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[  
[ YhfcZYb`k YfXYb`a i gg"

8]Y`G]YX`i b[ `Ua`GhY]bVYf[ `k Uf`gY]h`XYb`%- &\$Yf!>Ä\ fYb`X]Y  
<Y]a Uh]j cb`5fVY]hYfZUa`j]Ybž`XYfYb`< Äi gYf`j ca`6Yn]f`\_i bX  
gdÄhYf`j cb`Y]bYf`K c\bi b[ gVUi [ YgY`gW UZh`j Yfk U`hYh`k`i fXYb`  
8Yf`J Yf`\_Ui Z`Ub`XYb`& j Yghcf`j YfÄbXYfh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`XfUgh]gW`ž  
XU`X]Y`A ]YhYf`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ gd`ÄbY`k Y\fhYbž`X]Y  
a ]h`Yf\Ø\hYb`A ]YhYb`Y]b\Yf[ ]b[ Yb``A UbbY`k Y][ YfhY`g]W

VY\Uff^]W žX]Y`YfZcfXYf^]WYb`5fVY]hYb`Xi fW ZØ\ fYb`ni ``UggYbž  
Ui g`5b[ ghž`gY]b`Ni \Ui gY`ni `j Yf^]YfYb"

8]Y`9b hgWY]Xi b[ `ØVYf`A UbZfYX`A cg`Y\bYfg`Ni \_i bZhifØW\_h`bÀ\Yfž  
XU`XYf`đ gh]n]Uf`XYf`K YfhWcbWdh`÷j Ygha`Ybh`; fci d`; a V<ž`XYf  
U\_hi Y`Y`J Yfa` ]YhYfž`Y]bY`fYW`h]WY`?`Àfi b[ `XYg`Ub[ `À\f][ Yb  
?cbZ]\_hg`UbghfYVh`Hfchn`Ub[ YVchYbYf`5`hYfbUhj] Yb`Y\b`h`A UbbY  
XUg`J Yf`UggYb`gY]bYg`<Ui gYg`UV`i bX`[ ]Vh`ni `j YfghY\Ybž`XUgg`X]Yg  
ZØf`]\b`XUg`9bXY`VYXYi hYb`k ØfXY" `8]Y`F ]W`hYf]b`VYfY]hY`h`g]W  
XUfUi Zj cfž`VU`X`Y]b`l fhY]`ni `ZÀ`Ybž`XcW`Yg[ ]Vh`a Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY  
bcW`Y]bY`7\UbW`Ui Z`J Yfa` ]h`i b[ `Xi fW`Y]bY  
6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhY"

8]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Ui Z[ Y`UXYbY`5ha`cgd\`ÀfY`]a` ; Yf]W`hggUU`nY][`h`X]Y  
HfU[ k`Y]hY`XYg`?cbZ]\_hg`i bX`X]Y`a` YbgW`]W`Yb`GW`]W`gU`Yž`X]Y  
XU\]bhYf`ghY\Yb" `9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`cV`Y]bY`9]b][`i b[ `Yfn]Y`h  
k`YfXYb`\_Ubbž`i`a`A`UbbY`i`bX`UbXYfYb`A` ]YhYfb`]b`À\b`]W`Yb  
G]hi`Uh]cbYb`Y]bY`dcg]h]j`Y`DYfgdY\_h]j`Y`ni`V]YhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY