

GhfY]h'i a 'DUf_Ui hca UhYb`]b`HYa dY`cZ. 6Yn]f_gUa h'nÒ[Yfh'k Y]hYf°

8]g_i gg]cb'i a 'DUf_gWXY]bUi hca UhYb`]b`HYa dY`cZ
GW.ÒbYVYf[.i' a gYhni b[ž?f]h]_i bX'[Yd`UbhY`A U» bU\ a Yb
ZØf`bUW\U`h][Y`A cV]`hÀh"



⇒bgVfi W_Yf`GhfU» Yž'&\$) ' `6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y
8]g_i gg]cb'i a `X]Y`⇒ghU`Uh]cb`j`cb`bYi`Yb`DUf_gWXY]bUi hca UhYb
]b`XYf`⇒bgVfi W_Yf`GhfU» Y`]b`6Yf`]b`]gh'k Y]hYf\]b`Y]b`\Y]» Yg
H\Ya U"8]YgY`8YVUhY`k`i`fXY`VYfY]hg`A`]hY`&\$&(`Xi`fW`Y]bYb
5bhU[`XYf`78I`!:`fU_h]cb`HYa`dY`cZ`GW.ÒbYVYf[`]b`XYf
6Yn]f_gj`YfcfXbYhYbj`YfgUa`a`i`b[`]Ub[`Yghc»Yb" `a`C`hcVYf`&\$&(
k`i`fXY`gW\`Y]»`]W`VYgW`cggYbž`X]Y`5i`hca`UhYb`ni`]bghU`]YfYb"
8YbbcW`ž`k`]Y`**A 8 F**`VYf]W`hYhž`\Uh]g]W`gY]hXYa`k`Yb][`[`YhUb"
œ\UbbYg`Fi`XgW`]Ygž`XYf`j`Yf_Y`fgdc`]h]gWXY`GdfYWYf`XYf`78I`ž
Āi`»YfhY`ja`A`Āfn`&\$&)`gY]bY`6YXYb`Ybž`XUgg`XUg`6Yn]f_gUa`h
V]g`Ub[`]b]W`h`Ui`Z`k`]YXYf\`c`hY`5b`žFU[`Yb`fYU[`]Yfh`\UVY"

8 Ug`6Yn]f_gUa`h`\Uh`]b`gY]bYf`5bhk`cfh`Yf`_`Āfhž`XUgg`XYfnY]h`Y]bY

?cghYb_U`_i `Uh]cb'gck]Y`k Y]hYfY`bchk YbX][Y`DfØZ b[Yb
Xi fW [YZØ\fh'k YfXYb"@Ui h'6Yn]f_gghUXhfÅh]b'GUg_]U'9`YbVYW
VY`Ui ZYb'g]W`X]Y?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y`I a gYhni b[`XYf'5i hca UhYb'Ui Z
&- "\$\$\$'9i fc"'8]YgY'j Uf]]YfYb`Y`bUW`XYb'9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Ybž'X]Y
[YhfcZYb'k YfXYb/Yb'k YXYf'gc`Yb'X]Y'5i hca UhYb'i a [YgYhnh
cXYf'ni gÅhn`]W` : U\ffUXVØ[Y`Ui Z[YghY`h'k YfXYb"

I a gYhni b[`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

≠`XYf'D`Ubi b[`a ØggYb`nU\`fY]W`Y`?f]hYf]Yb`VYfØW_g]W`h][h
k YfXYb"'8Uni `nÅ\`Yb`XYf'5VghUbX`ni `6cfXghY]bYbž; Y\VU\`bYb
i bX`i bhYf]fX]gW`Yb`@Y]hi b[Yb`"æ\UbbYg`Fi XgW`]Yg`\Uh'X]Y
; fØbXY`ZØf'X]Y'5i ZghY`i b[`XYf'5i hca UhYb'Ui Z'XYb'DUf_d`ÅhnYb
Ub[YdfUb[Yfh"'8Ug'6Yn]f_gUa`h\]b[Y[Yb`VYfi Zh'g]W`Ui ZXUg
6Yf`]bYf'A cV`]hÅhg[YgYhnž'XUg'X]Y` : i b_h]cb`XYf` : i » k Y[Y`U`g
[YgW`ØhnhY`F`Ai a Y`VYhcbh`≠`XYf`≠bgVfi W`Yf`GhfU»Y`VYZ]bXYb
g]W`VY`]Y]bYf'6fY]hY`j cb`Yhk U` &'A YhYfb`bi f`&) `DfcnYbh'XYf
: `ÅW`Y`Ui Z; Y\k Y[Ybž'k Ug'X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni gÅhn`]W`_ca`d`]n]Yfh"

8 Ug'A cV`]hÅhg[YgYhn`n]Y`h'XUfUi Z'UVž'X]Y`A cV`]hÅh`]b'6Yf`]b'ZØf
U`Y`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf`ni `j YfVYggYfb`"K]Y`VYf`]b"XY
Yf`Ai hYfhž'gc`Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`6YX]b[i b[Yb`ZØf
: U\ffUXZU\`fYf`j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYbž]bXYa`Y]b`X]W`hYg
F UXk Y[YbYhn`Ub`<Ui dhghfU»Yb`[YgW`UZZYb`k]fX`"Gc`k]fX`XUg
: U\ffUXZU\`fYb`b]W`h`bi f`g]W`YfYfž'gc`bXYfb`Ui W`UhfU_h]j Yf
[YghU`hYh`'9]b`k Y]hYfYg`N]Y`]gh'X]Y`I a ghY`i b[`XYf'6J; !6i ggY`j cb
8]YgY`Ui Z`YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[]Yb`V]g`&\$' \$ž'k Ug'Y]bYb`k]W`h][Yb
GW`f]h`]b`F]W`hi b[`Y]bYg`_]a UZFyi bX`]W`YfYb`J Yf_Y\fg`]b`XYf
GhUXh'XUfghY`h"

DUf_fUi a VYk]fhgW`UZhi b[g`Y]hZUXYb

8 Yf`@Y]hZUXYb`ni f`DUf_fUi a VYk]fhgW`UZhi b[`]b'6Yf`]b`i bhYfghØhnh
X]Y`J Yf_Y\fg!`i bX`DUf_fUi a d`Ubi b[`U`g'6YghUbXhY`]`XYg
GhUXhYbkh]W`_i b[gd`Ubg`J Yf_Y\f"'8]YgYf'g]Y\`hj cfž'X]Y
DUf_fUi a j YfZØ[VUf_Y]h'ZØf'6Yk c\`bYf`ni `j YfVYggYfb`i bX
[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`Ni [Åb[`]W`_Y]h'ZØf`@YZYfUbhYb`i bX`?i bXYb`ni
Yf`Y]W`hYfb`"K]Y`]b`N@6`XUf[YghY`hž'gc`Yb`Ya`dZc`\`YbYb

6Yk]fhgWUzhi b[gZcfa Yb`k]Y`A]gWXdUf_Ybž?i fndUf_Yb`i bX
6Yk c\bYfdUf_Yb`ni f`5bk YbXi b[`ca a Yb"

DfU_h]gWY`5gdY_hY`k]Y`X]Y`, VYfk UWxi b[`XYf
DUF_fUi a VYk]fhgWUzhi b[`i bX`X]Y`9]bVYn]Y\i b[`XYf`6Øf[Yf`b
X]Y`D`Ubi b[`i bX`l a gYhni b[`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`j cf[YgY\Yb"
9a dZc\`YbY`6Yk]fhgWUzhi b[gnY]hYb`g]bX`A cbhU[`V]g`i: fY]hU[`j cb
- `V]g`&\$`l \f`i bX`GUa ghU[`j cb`- `V]g`% `l \f`"<]YfVY]`k]fX`Ui W
X]Y`Bchk YbX][`Y]h`fY[Y`a Å»][Yf`?cbhfc`Yb`ni f`G]WYfghY`i b[
XYf`FY[Y`VYZc`[i b[`VYhcbh`8Yf`@Y]hZUXYb`VY\UbXY`hni XYa `X]Y
fYW`h]WYb`FU\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`hYW`b]gWYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y`DUF_gWY]bUi hca UhYbž`X]Y
i a k Y`hZFYi bX`W`VYhf]YVYb`k YfXYb`gc`hYbž`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`a]h
Gc`UFYbYf[]Y"

⊖g[YgUa h`nY][h`g]Wž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f`]b`6Yf`]b`j cf
[fc»Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ghY`h`8]Y`[YbUbbhY`DfcV`Ya Uh]
fi bX`i a `X]Y`DUF_gWY]bUi hca UhYb`gd]Y[Y`h`XUg`_ca d`YI Y
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`j cb`c`_U`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggYbž`[YgYhn`]WYb
J cf[UVYb`i bX`ZcfhgW`f]hh`]WYa `J Yf_Y\fga UbU[Ya Ybh`k]XYf"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	⊖bgVfi W_Yf`GhfU» Yž`%&\$) ` `6Yf`]bž 8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Xf"XY• k k k "VYf`]b"XY• X][]hU`"n`V"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY