

K c \ bgW i hn]a '6Yn]f_ 'A]hhY. 'l a ZfU[Y 'ni A]`]Yi gW i hn[YV]YhYb 'ghUfhYh

9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'U_hi Y`Yb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f', VYfdfØZ b[
XYf'A]`]Yi gW i hn[YV]YhY']b '6Yf']b!A]hhY "'6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh
9d \ fU]a ' ; ch\Y 'ZcfXYfh'X]Y '6Yk c \ bYf'ni f'HY']bU\ a Y 'Ub
Y]bYf'k]W h[Yb' <Ui g\U'hgVYZfU[i b['Ui Ž'i a
J YfXfÅb[i b[gdfcnYggY'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb "'9fZU\ fYb 'G]Y 'a Y \ f
ØVYf'XYb 'GW i hn' ÆfYf'K c \ b] Yf\ Å'hb]ggY' i bX'X]Y
6YXYi hi b['XYf' l a ZfU[Y 'ZØf'X]Y 'Ni _i bZi'XYf'K c \ b[YV]YhY"

9]b 'Y]bXfi W_gj c``Ub[Y_ØbX][hYg'G][bU'XYf'GHUXhYb'k]W_`i b[
n]Y\h'X]Y '5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'Ui Z'g]W °'6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh'9d \ fU]a
; ch\Y '\Uh'gcYVYb'X]Y '<Ui g\U'hgVYZfU[i b[Yb'ni a 'H\Ya U
A]`]Yi gW i hn']b 'g]YVYb 'gcn]U'Yb'9f\U'hi b[g[YV]YhYb' [YghUfhYh'
8]Y 'Ni _i bZi'XYf'K c \ b fÅi a Y'k]fX'bi b'Ui ZXYa 'DfØZghUbX'ghY\Yb'

ð'XYb'bÅW ghYb' HU[Yb'Yf\U'hYb'fi bX'&&"\$\$\$'ni ZÅ``[
Ui g[Yk Å\hY' <Ui g\U'hY'Ui g'XYb'; YV]YhYb' ?UhhY[UhghfU»Y ž
Gc'X]bYf'GhfU»Y ž' FY]b]W_YbXcfZYf'GhfU»Y ž
5`YI UbXYfd`Uhnj]YfhY` ž' H\ca Ug]i gghfU»Y ž' <i a Vc'Xh\U]b
BcfX!K Ygh 'i bX' H]Yf[UfhYb!GØX 'Dcgh'j ca '6Yn]f_gUa h'A]hhY"
8]Y '[fc»Y': fU[Y. '?Ubb'XYf'A]`]Yi gW i hn'k Y]hYf\]b'ZØf'X]YgY
; YV]YhY'Ui ZfYW hYf\U'hYb'k YfXYb3'8]Yg']gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b
VØfc_fUh]gW Yg'J YfZU\ fYb ž'gcbXYfb'Y]b'Yb'hgW Y]XYbXYf'GW f]hž
i a 'X]Y'A]YhYf'j cf'J YfXfÅb[i b['Xi fW 'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[Yb'ni
gW ØhnYb"

GW i hn'ZØf'X]Y'K c \ bVYj Ø`_Yfi b[°

8]Y '<Ui g\U'hgVYZfU[i b[Yb'g]bX'Y]b'5i Zfi Z'Ub'X]Y'6Yk c \ bYf]bbYb
i bX'6Yk c \ bYf' ÆfY'Gh]a a Y'nÅ\h'8]Y'l bhYfgi W i b[ž'X]Y'j cb
XYf'@UbXYgk Y]hYb'D`Ubi b[g[YgY`gW UZh'a V<'f@D; Ł

[Y`Y]hY'h'k]fXž'n]Y`h'XUfUi ZUVž'8UhYb`ni f'K c`b!`i bX
@VYb'gg]hi Uh]cb`ni`gUa a Y`b"9g'k]fX`[YZfU[hž'k]Y`Ub[Y`G]Y
VYfY]hg'k c`bYbž'k Y`WXY`A]YhdfY]gY`G]Y`nU`Yb`i bX`cV`Yg
A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[Yb`[Y[YVYb`U`h"5i W`X]Y`Bi hni b[`XYf`c`U`Yb
=ZfUghfi _hi fž'k]Y`?]hUgž'DUf_g'i bX`_i`hi fY`Y`9]bf]W`hi b[Ybž'k]fX
VY`Yi W`hYh"

; c`h`Y`U`h`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`]\f`A]hk]f_Yb
ni`nY][Yb.` =W`a`O`W`hY`U`Y`<Ui g`U`hY`V]hYbž`Ub`XYf`6YfU[i b[
hY]`ni bY`a`Yb"=fY`HY]`bU`a`Y`]gh'gY`f`k]W`h][`Z`f`X]Y
fYW`hg]W`YfY`Df`Z` b[ž`cV`XUg`GW`i`hn]bghfi a`Yb`]b`XYb`g]YVYb
; YV]YhYb`k`Y]hYf`]b`Y]b[YgYhnh'k`YfXYb`_Ubb"8Yf`6Yn]f`_]gh`Yf
Ui Z`=fY`A]hk]f_i b[`Ub[Yk]YgYb`°

K]W`h][`ni`k]ggYb.`8]Y`HY]`bU`a`Y`Ub`XYf`6YfU[i b[`]gh`ZfY]k]`][`°
K`Yf`b]W`h`Ui`Z`XYa`Dcghk`Y[`Ubhk`cfhYb`a`O`W`hYž`_Ubb`X]Y
: fU[YV`O[Yb`Ui`W`V`Ye`i`Ya`cb`]bY`Ui`gZ`Yb`i`]b`XYi`hgW`Yf`c`XYf
Yb[`]gW`Yf`GdfUW`Y`8]Y`F`ØW`gYbXi b[`]gh`_cghYb`cg`i`bX
g`A`a`h]W`Y`5b[UVYb`k`YfXYb`bU`h`Ø`f]W`j`Yf`h`f`Ui` `]W`VY`U`b`XY`h`i`bX
Ubc`b`m`a` `Ui`g[Yk`Yf`h`Y`h"8UhYb`gW`i`hn`k`]fX`Yf`[fc» [YgW`f]YVYb`°

J c f f Y] h Y f `] a ` A] `] Y i g W ` i h n `°

8]Y`<Ui g`U`h`gVYfU[i b[Yb`Z]bXYb`nk]gW`Yb`5bZUb[`Bcj`Ya`VYf
i bX`5bZUb[`8YnYa`VYf`&\$`&(`ghU`h"9]b`i`bj`Yfn]W`h`VUfYf
6YghUbXhY]`XYf`GhUXhYb`hk]W`_i b[gg`hf`U`hY[]Yž`i`a`g]W`Yf`ni`ghY`Ybž
XUgg`X]Y`gc`n]U`Yb`9f`U`hi b[g[YV]YhY`k`Y]hYf`]b`VYghY`Yb`_`Ø`b`Yb
i bX`X]Y`6Yk`c`b`Yf`b]W`h`]b`X]Y`9b[Y[]Yh`f]YVYb`k`YfXYb`°9g`V`Y]Vh
gdUbbYbX`ni`VYc`VUW`hYbž`k`Y`W`X`Y`9f[YVb]ggY`X]YgY`h]YZ[Y`Y`b`XY
l`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`]Y`ZY`fh"

: Ø`f`U`Y`ž`X]Y`a`Y`f`=Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`VYb`Øh][Ybž`ghY`Yb`X]Y`?`cb`h`U`_`hY
XYf`5bgdfYW`dUf`hbYf`VYfY]h`°`a` `6Yn]f`gUa`h`A]hY`]gh: fUi
;]`Yk`g_]`=f`5bgdfYW`dUf`hbYfž`YffY]W`VUf`i`bhYf`XYf`
HY`Y`Zc`bbi`a`a`Yf`-`\$`%`,`(`)+`-`(`8]Y`@D; `a`V`<`k`]fX`j`cb`<`Yff`b
: fØ`U`i`Z`j`Yf`h`Y`hYbž`YffY]W`VUf`i`bhYf`,`%`*`%`*`\$`'`-`\$`"Bi`hYb`G]Y
X]Y`7`U`b`W`ž`U`_`h]j`Ub`X]YgYa`k`]W`h][Yb`Df`cnYgg`hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb`°

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY