

B Yi Y`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[`ZØf 6 Ug_YhVU``Z`ÅWY`Ua `F cgYbh\U`Yf`K Y[`]b 6Yf`]b

9]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`GUb]Yfi b[`XYf`6Ug_YhVU``Z`ÅWY`Ua
F cgYbh\U`Yf`K Y[`+) `]b`6Yf`]b`k]fX`j ca `GhfU»Yb!`i bX
; fØbZ`ÅWYbUa h`DUb_ck `Xi fW [YZØ\fh"8Yf`6U``ZUb[nUi bž
XYf`?i bghghc ZVY`U[`i bX`X]Y`6Ug_YhVU``_ØfVY`k YfXYb
YfbYi Yfhž`bYi Y`G]hna Ø[`]W_X]hYb`YbhghY\`Yb"8]Y
A U»bU\`a Y`_cghYh`WU" %+, "\$\$\$`9i fc`i bX`k]fX`Ui g`XYa
DfÅj Ybh]cbgdU_Yh[Y[Yb`š [YbX[Yk U`h]Z]bUbn]Yfh"8]Y
6Ug_YhVU``Z`ÅWY`V`Y]Vh]j cfUi gg]W`h]W`V]g`5bZUb[
Bcj Ya VYf`[YgdYffh"

8]Y`FYbcj]Yfi b[`XYg`6Ug_YhVU``d`UhmYg`Ua `F cgYbh\U`Yf`K Y[`+)
]b`6Yf`]b`fØW`h`b`Å\Yfž`XU`XUg`GhfU»Yb!`i bX`; fØbZ`ÅWYbUa h
DUb_ck `XYb`GhUfhXYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`GUb]Yfi b[`ZØf`XYb`&"
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`Ub[Y_ØbX][h`U"8]Y`; fØbZ`ÅWYž`X]Y`g]W`]a
CfhghY]` : fUbnØg]gW`6i W`c`n`VY]Z]bXYhž`k]fX`Y]bYf`a cXYfbYb
9fbYi Yfi b[`i bhYfnc[Yb"

8]Y`A U»bU\`a Yb`i a ZUggYb`X]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[`XYg`6U``ZUb[nUi bg
i bX`XYg`?i bghghc ZVY`U[g`gck]Y`XYb`9]bVUi `j cb`nk Y]`bYi Yb
6Ug_YhVU``_ØfVYb"Ni gÅh`]W`k YfXYb`bYi Y`G]hna Ø[`]W_X]hYb
[YgW`UZZYbž`i a `XYb`Gd]Y`_ca Zcfh`i bX`X]Y`5ha cgd\`ÅfY`ni
j YfVYggYfb"8]Y`GUb]Yfi b[`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`V]g`5bZUb[
Bcj Ya VYf`UV[YgW`cggYb`gY]bž`k cVY]`X]Y`fYgh]W`Yb
Gd]Y`d`UhmZ`ÅWYb`k`Å\`fYb`X`X]YgYf`NY]h`k Y]hYf\]b`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYb
_ØbbYb"

8]Y`; YgUa h_cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`FYbcj]Yfi b[`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W`Ui Z`WU"
%+, "\$\$\$`9i fcž`X]Y`Ui g`XYa `A U»bU\`a YbdU_Yh`ni f`DfÅj Ybh]cb`j`cb
š [YbX[Yk U`h]Z]bUbn]Yfh`k YfXYb"8]YgY`÷j Ygh]h]cb`gc`b]W`h`bi`f

X]Y' ðZfUghfi _hi f'XYg'6Ug_YhVU``d`UhnYg'j YfVYggYfbž'gc.bXYfb'Ui W
XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž'Y]bYb'g]WYfYb'i bX'UbgdFYWYbXYb'HfYZZdi b_h
ZØf'ž [YbX`]WY'ni `gW UZZYb"

8]Y'GUb]Yfi b[`XYg'6Ug_YhVU``d`UhnYg'Ua `FcgYbh\U`Yf'K Y[`+) `]gh
Y]b'k]W]h[Yf'GWf]hž'i a `X]Y': fY]nY]hUb[YVchY'ZØf'↑ b[Y
A YbgWYb'`b'XYf'`a [YVi b[`ni `j YfVYggYfb'i bX'X]Y'5hfU_h]j]hÀh
XYg'ÖZZYbh]WYb'FUi a g'ni `ghY][Yfb"8]Y' ðj Ygh]h]cb'nY][h'XUg
9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'GhUXhž'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'i bX' ðhYfYggYb'XYf
ž [YbX`]WYb'Yfbgh'ni `bY\`a Yb'i bX'[YY][bYh'`A U»bU\`a Yb'ni f
: ØfXYfi b[`XYf': fY]nY]h[YghU`hi b[`i bX'; Yk U`hdf`j Ybh]cb
i a ni gYhnYb"

8Yf'6Y[]bb'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb'Ua `&"GYdhYa VYf'a Uf_]Yfh
XYb'5i ZhU_h'ni `Y]bYf'bYi Yb'ÿfU'ZØf'XYb'6Ug_YhVU``d`Uhn'Ua
FcgYbh\U`Yf'K Y[`+) ž'XYf'bUW'5VgW`i gg'XYf'FYbcj]Yfi b[`]b
bYi Ya `; `Ubn'YfghfU\`Yb'k]fX"8]Y'6Yk c\`bYf'i bX'6Ygi WYf'XYg
CfhghY]`g: fUbnØg]gW'6i W\`c`n_`ØbbYb'g]W'Ui ZY]b'a cXYfbYg
i bX'UhfU_h]j Yg': fY]nY]hUb[YVch'ZfYi Ybž'XUg'X]Y'`c_U`Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'gh`f_h'i bX'XUg'Ni gUa a Yb'YVYb'ZØfXYfh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["XY