

6`i h][Y`GWX`À[YfY`]b`6Yf`]b!6f]hn.
A`ÀbbYf[fi ddYb`a`]h`A`YggYfb`i`bX
GhÒW_Yb`°

⇒ a`6Yf`]bYf`C`fhghY`]`6f]hn`[f]ZZY]bY`VYk`UZZbYhY
A`ÀbbYf[fi ddY`Ua`GcbbhU[`Y]bY`_`Y]bYfY`]; fi ddY`Ubž`XfY]
J`Yf`YnhY`k`i`fXYb`[Ya`Y`XYh"

⇒ b`XYf`BUW`hni`a`GcbbhU[`_Ua`Yg`]a`6Yf`]bYf`C`fhghY`]`6f]hn`ni
Y]bYf`Y`Zh][Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[`nk`]gW`Yb`nk`Y]
A`ÀbbYf[fi ddYb`"9]bY`XYf`; fi ddYb`k`Uf`VYk`UZZbYhž`k`Ug`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`g`Àm`]W`Yg`_`U`]YfYb`"]Y»"⇒ a`NYbhfi`a`XYg`J`cfZU`gž`XYf
g]W`[Y[Yb`%"%\$`I`f`YfY][bYhYž`VYZUbX`g]W`Y]b`6i`gXYdch`XYf
6Yf`]bYf`J`Yf`_`Y`fgVYhf]YVY`f`bJ`; È]b`XYf`; fUXYghfU»Y"

9]b`NYi`[Y`U`Ufa`]YfhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ž`bUW`XYa`Yf`X]Y
5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[`VYc`VUW`hYh`UhhY`"J`cf`C`fh`ghY`hY`g]W
Y`fYUi`gž`XUgg`Y]bY`]; fi ddY`j`cb`nY`b`A`ÀbbYfb`ž`X]Y`a`]h`GhY]bYbž
GhÒW_Yb`i`bX`A`YggYfb`VYk`UZZbYh`k`Ufž`Y]bY`_`Y]bYfY`]; fi ddY`j`cb
g]YVYb`A`ÀbbYfb`Ub[Y[f]ZZYb`UhhY`"8]Y`Ub[Y[f]ZZYbY`]; fi ddY
k`Y`fhY`g]W`"Ui`h`Dc`]nY]Ub[UVYb`a`]h`GWX`À[Yb`i`bX`i`i`»hf]hhYbž
k`cfUi`Z`]b`X]Y`[fÒ»YfY`]; fi ddY`gW`]Y»`]W`ZØW`hYhY"

J`Yf`YhnhY`i`bX`Àfnh`]W`Y`J`Yfgcf[i`b[

6Y]`XYf`5b`_i`bZi`XYf`9]bgUm`_f`ÀZhY`ZUbXYb`X]YgY`XfY]`J`Yf`YhnhY
j`cf`"Nk`Y]`XYf`6Yhfc`ZZYbYbž`Y]b`%,`!`À`f][Yf`i`bX`Y]b`" `\$!`À`f][Yf
A`Ubbž`_`cbbhYb`bUW`Ua`Vi`UbhYf`6Y`UbX`i`b[`ja`?`fUb`_`Yb`U`i`g
bcW`]b`XYf`[`Y]W`Yb`BUW`h`k`]YXYf`Ybh`UggYb`k`YfXYb`"8Yf`Xf]hhY
J`Yf`YhnhY`Y`XcW`a`i`gghY`Ui`Z[fi`bX`Y]bYf`; Yg]W`hgj`Yf`Yhni`b[
ghUh]cb`Àf`]a`?`fUb`_`Yb`U`i`g`VY`UbXY`h`k`YfXYb"

æa 'Ni [Y'XYf'9fa]hhi b[Yb'VYgW'U[bU\ a hY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Ua 'HUhcfh
nk Y]'A YggYf'i bX'Y]bYb'GhcW'U`g'6Yk Y]ga]hhY`"8]Y
I bhYfgi W'i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'XYg'J YfXUW'hg'Ui Z[YZÅ\ f`]WXY
? ØfdYfj Yf'Yhni b[Yb'k i fXYb'XUfUi Z\]b'Y]b[Y'Y]hYh'i bX'XUi Yfb
k Y]hYf\]b'Ub"

A Y\ f'8YhU]'g'ni 'X]YgYa 'J cfZU``Z]bXYb'g]WXY'ja '5fh]_Y`'j cb
k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY"

K Y]hYfY'6Yf]WXY hY' i bX'fYWXY h`]WXY
<]bhYf[fØbXY

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'æZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'Dc`]nY]!' i bX'ð gh]nh\Ya Yb'`c\ bh'g]WXY
Y]b'6`]W'Ui ZÅ\b`]WXY'6Yf]WXY hY'XYg'HU[Yggd]Y[Y`gž'k]Y'Yhk U'XYf
: U``Y]bYf'FYZfYbXUf]bž'X]Y'VY]' 7ca dUWh 'a cXYf]YfhY' i bX'XYfYb
9bhUggi b['Xi fW'XUg'@UbX'6fUbXYbVi f['U`g'fYWXYhYbg'Yf_`Åfh
k i fXYž'cXYf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ja 'I a [Ub['a]h
7UbbUV]g]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\ f"Ni XYa '[]VhYg'Zcfh'Ui ZYbXY
6Yf]WXY hY'ØVYf'XUg'J cf[Y\Yb'[Y[Yb'X]Y'8YU'YfgnYbY'Ua 'F Uh\Ui g
GdUbXUi "

9]bY' i a ZUggYbXY', VYfg]WXY h'V]YhYh'XYf'6Yf]WXY h'Ui Z
k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY"

8YhU]'g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY