

# B Yi \_Ò`b. 'H][ Yfdm\ cb 'hc h]b ' < UgYb\ Y]XY [ YZi bXYb '! '9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb ``Ui ZYb

8]Y'A ]hufVY]hyf'XYg'BYi \_Ò`bYf'; fØbZÀWYbUa hYg'\UVYb  
Ua 'A cbhU[ ' ]b'XYf'BYi \_Ò`bYf' < UgYb\ Y]XY'Y]bY'hchY  
K Øf[ YgW\`Ub[ Y '[ YZi bXYbž'X]Y'bUW\`YfghYb'9]bgW\`Àhni b[ Yb  
U`g'j ]Yf'A Yhyf'`Ub[ Yf'H][ Yfdm\cb']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'k i fXY"'5i W  
k Ybb'XYf'Dm\cb'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'\_Ø\`Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'\_Ui a  
U\_hj] 'cXYf'VYk Y[ i b[ gZÀ\][ '[ Yk YgYb'gY]b'XØfZhYž'\UVYb'X]Y  
BYi \_Ò`bYf'5a hgh]YfÀfnhY'XUg'H]Yf'i bhYfgi W\`hž'Y]bY  
CVXi \_h]cb'ja '@UbXYg'UVcf'6Yf']b!6fUbXYbVi f[ 'Ub[ YcfXbYh  
i bX'k Y]hyfY'I bhYfgi W\`i b[ Yb'Y]b[ Y'Y]hyh'"8Yg'K Y]hyfYb'gc`  
[ YdfØZh'k YfXYbž'cV'XUg'H]Yf'a Ò[ ' ]W\`Yfk Y]gY'VYfY]hg'hch]b  
XYf' < UgYb\ Y]XY'UV[ Y'Y[ h'k i fXY"'8Ug'6Yn]f\_gUa h'BYi \_Ò`b  
fi Zh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'ni f'A ]h\]'ZY'Ui Zi bX'V]hhYhi a  
gUW\`X]Yb' ]W\`Y' < ]bk Y]gY'ni f' < Yf\_i bZh'XYg'H]YfYg'gck ]Y'i a  
a Ò[ ' ]W\`Y'6YcVUW\`hi b[ Yb' ]b'XYf' < UgYb\ Y]XY"' / Ua d^Y`']d/

8]Y'A ]hufVY]hyf'XYg'BYi \_Ò`bYf'; fØbZÀWYbUa hYg'\UVYb'Ua  
A cbhU[ ' ]b'XYf'BYi \_Ò`bYf' < UgYb\ Y]XY'Y]bY'hchY'K Øf[ YgW\`Ub[ Y  
[ YZi bXYbž'X]Y'bUW\`YfghYb'9]bgW\`Àhni b[ Yb'U`g'j ]Yf'A Yhyf'`Ub[ Yf  
H][ Yfdm\cb']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'k i fXY"'5i W\`k Ybb'XYf'Dm\cb'Ui Z[ fi bX  
XYf'\_Ø\`Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'\_Ui a 'U\_hj] 'cXYf'VYk Y[ i b[ gZÀ\][  
[ Yk YgYb'gY]b'XØfZhYž'\UVYb'X]Y'BYi \_Ò`bYf'5a hgh]YfÀfnhY'XUg  
H]Yf'i bhYfgi W\`hž'Y]bY'CVXi \_h]cb'ja '@UbXYg'UVcf'6Yf']b!  
6fUbXYbVi f[ 'Ub[ YcfXbYhi bX'k Y]hyfY'I bhYfgi W\`i b[ Yb  
Y]b[ Y'Y]hyh'"8Yg'K Y]hyfYb'gc`'[ YdfØZh'k YfXYbž'cV'XUg'H]Yf  
a Ò[ ' ]W\`Yfk Y]gY'VYfY]hg'hch]b'XYf' < UgYb\ Y]XY'UV[ Y'Y[ h'k i fXY"  
8Ug'6Yn]f\_gUa h'BYi \_Ò`b'fi Zh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'ni f'A ]h\]'ZY'Ui Z  
i bX'V]hhYhi a 'gUW\`X]Yb' ]W\`Y' < ]bk Y]gY'ni f' < Yf\_i bZh'XYg'H]YfYg  
gck ]Y'i a 'a Ò[ ' ]W\`Y'6YcVUW\`hi b[ Yb' ]b'XYf' < UgYb\ Y]XY"

H][ Yfdm\cbg'g]bX'F ØW\_ni [ gh]YfY'i bX'[ Y'hYb'U`g'a YbgW\`YbgW\`Yi "  
5i Z[ fi bX']\fYf'@Àb[ Yž'X]Y'XYi h]W\`ØVYf'&'A Yhyf'VYhfU[ Yb'\_Ubbž

XØfZYb'g]Y'bi f'a ]h'Y]bYf'; YbY\ a ][ i b[ 'Xi fW'X]Y'ni ghAbX][ Y  
J YhYf]bÅfVY\ØfXY '[ Y\U'hYb'k YfXYbžk Y'WY'fY[ Y'a Å» ][  
ØVYfdfØZh'k ]fX"8 Ug'6Yn]f\_gUa h'BYi \_Ø`b'\Uh'YXcW' \_Y]bY  
[ YbY\ a ][ hY' < U'hi b[ 'j cb'H][ Yfdm\cbg' ]a '6Yn]f\_ VY\_Ubbh"8 U\Yf  
k i fXYb'k Y]hYfY'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'ni f'a Ø[ ' ]WYb' < Yf\_i bZh'XYg'H]YfYg  
Y]b[ Y'Y]hYhž'k cVY] 'Ui W'X]Y'Dc`nY]'6Yf' ]bžX]Y'H]YfgUa a Y'ghY''Y  
gck ]Y'X]Y'B UWVUfVYn]f\_Y' i a 'l bhYfghØhni b[ '[ YVYhYb'k i fXYb"

8 Yf'UV[ Ya U[ YfhY'Ni ghUbX'XYg'Ui Z[ YZi bXYbYb'Dm\cbg' ]Vh  
5b`Ugg'ni f'Gcf[ Yž'i bX' ]a 'F U\ a Yb'XYf'C VXi \_h]cb'gc''X]Y '[ YbUi Y  
5fh'VYgh]a a hž'X]Y'HcXYgi fgUWY' i bX'XUg'; YgW'YW'h'i bhYfgi W'h  
k YfXYb"9]b'9f[ YVb]g'k ]fX'ZfØ\YghYbg'5bZUb[ 'bÅW'ghYf'K cWY  
Yfk UfhYh"8 Ug'6Yn]f\_gUa h'BYi \_Ø`b'fi Zh'X]Y'6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ 'ni f  
A ]h\]'ZY'Ui Zi bX'V]hYh'i a 'gUW'X]Yb`]WY' < ]bk Y]gY'ni f' < Yf\_i bZh  
XYg'H]YfYg'gck ]Y' i a 'a Ø[ ' ]WY'6YcVUW'hi b[ Yb' ]b'XYf  
< UgYb\Y]XY" < ]bk Y]gY' \_ØbbYb'dYf'9!A U]'Ub'j Yh'YV4 VYn]f\_gUa h'  
bYi \_cY`b"XY'ØVYfa ]hY'h'k YfXYb' i bX'k YfXYb'j YfhfUi ' ]W  
VY\UbXY'h"

HUVY''Y.

p'H][ Yfdm\cbg'p'( 'A YhYf''Ub[ 'p; YbY\ a ][ i b[ 'YfZcfXYf' ]W'p  
p'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'p'Dc`nY]ž'H]YfgUa a Y'ghY''Y' i bX'B UWVUfVYn]f\_Y  
Ub[ YZfU[ h'p?Y]bY'YbhZc\YbY'H]YfY'VY\_Ubbh'p  
p'C VXi \_h]cb'p@UbXYg'UVcf'6Yf' ]b!6fUbXYbVi f[ 'p'9f[ YVb]g'5bZUb[  
bÅW'ghYf'K cWY'Yfk UfhYh'p  
p' < ]bk Y]gY'ni f' < Yf\_i bZh'p'6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ 'ni f'A ]h\]'ZY'Ui Z[ Yfi ZYb'p  
J YfhfUi ' ]WYf' l a [ Ub[ 'ni [ Yg]WYfh'p

8 ]Y'Gi WY' bUW'XYf' < Yf\_i bZh'i bX'XYb' l a ghAbXYb'XYg  
Ui Z[ YZi bXYbYb'H][ Yfgdm\cbg'k ]fX'Zcfh[ YgYhnhž'i bX'XUg  
6Yn]f\_gUa h'BYi \_Ø`b'\cZh'Ui ZX]Y' l bhYfghØhni b[ 'XYf  
6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ ž'i a 'k Y]hYfY'9f\_Ybbhb]ggY'ni 'Yf'Ub[ Yb"

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E i Y''Y. k k k "VYf' ]b"XY

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY