

BYi \_Ö`bg`\_`Y]bY`C`ma d]U.  
GH58HJ =@@56 =@MA D=589`]a `A U]

8]Y`\_`Y]bYb` C`ma d]gWXYb`đ [ YbXgd]Y`Y`BYi \_Ö`b`Z]bXYb  
Ua`%+"A U] &\$&( `VYfY]hg`]a` JcfZY`X`XYf`C`ma d]gWXYb  
Gca`a`Yfgd]Y`Y`]b`DUf]g`ghUhh`"8]Y`GhUXhj`]`U` ; `cVU`i`bX`XYf  
5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`Uhn`K`]X\ØhYfk`Y[`]b`BYi \_Ö`b`cf[`Ub]g]YfYb`X]Y`  
GH58HJ =@@56 =@MA D=589`]b`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`  
7\]XfYb`Zcf`U`VYhhYf`K`cf`X`Y`"J`" `i`bX`XYa` `G77`9j`Ybhg`"  
8Ug`9j`Ybh`VY[`]bbh`i`a``%(`.`\$`I` \f`Ui`Z`XYa` `;`Y`ÀbXY`XYf`  
GhUXhj`]`U` ; `cVU`i`bX`i`a`ZUggh`Y]bYb`gma`Vc`]gWXYb`?`]Yn`Ui`Z  
ni`f`Ub`gW`Y]Y`»`YbXYb`Gdcfhj`YfUbghU`hi`b[`]Ui`Z`XYa`  
5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`Uhn`"8cfh`k`YfXYb`?`]bXYf`i`bX`đ [ YbX`]WXY  
]b`%)`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`8]gn]d`]bYb`k`]Y`HYbb]gž`<`i`U!`<`cc`d`ž`  
:`i`»`VU`ž`:`f]gVYY`i`bX`6c[`YbgW`]Y`»`Yb`[`Y[`YbY]bUbXYf`  
UbhfYhYb`"8Ug`5i`»`Yb[`Y`ÀbXY`XYg`5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`UhnYg`  
V]YhYh`icdh]a`U`Y`6YX]b[`]i`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`]i`bX`  
i`a`ZUggh`Y]bYb`gUb]YfhYb`6Ug`\_YhVU`#`i`»`VU`d`Uhn`  
/`Ua`d`^`Y`d`/`

8]Y`\_`Y]bYb` C`ma d]gWXYb`đ [ YbXgd]Y`Y`BYi \_Ö`b`Z]bXYb`Ua`%+"  
A U] &\$&( `VYfY]hg`]a` JcfZY`X`XYf`C`ma d]gWXYb`Gca`a`Yfgd]Y`Y`]b`  
DUf]g`ghUhh`"8]Y`GhUXhj`]`U` ; `cVU`i`bX`XYf`5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`Uhn`  
K`]X\ØhYfk`Y[`]b`BYi \_Ö`b`cf[`Ub]g]YfYb`X]Y`  
GH58HJ =@@56 =@MA D=589`]b`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`7\]XfYb`Zcf`U`  
VYhhYf`K`cf`X`Y`"J`" `i`bX`XYa` `G77`9j`Ybhg`"8Ug`9j`Ybh`VY[`]bbh`  
i`a`%(`.`\$`I` \f`Ui`Z`XYa` `;`Y`ÀbXY`XYf`GhUXhj`]`U` ; `cVU`i`bX`  
i`a`ZUggh`Y]bYb`gma`Vc`]gWXYb`?`]Yn`Ui`Zni`f`Ub`gW`Y]Y`»`YbXYb`  
Gdcfhj`YfUbghU`hi`b[`]Ui`Z`XYa`5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`Uhn`"8cfh`k`YfXYb`  
?`]bXYf`i`bX`đ [ YbX`]WXY`]b`%)`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`8]gn]d`]bYb`k`]Y`  
HYbb]gž`<`i`U!`<`cc`d`ž`:`i`»`VU`ž`:`f]gVYY`i`bX`6c[`YbgW`]Y`»`Yb`  
[`Y[`YbY]bUbXYf`UbhfYhYb`"8Ug`5i`»`Yb[`Y`ÀbXY`XYg`  
5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`UhnYg`V]YhYh`icdh]a`U`Y`6YX]b[`]i`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`]i`bX`i`a`ZUggh`Y]bYb`gUb]YfhYb`

6Ug\_YhVU`# i » VU`d`Uhn"8 ]Y`HY]`bU\`a Y`Ub`XYb`\_`Y]bYb  
C`ma`d]gWXYb`đ [ YbXgd]Y`Yb`BYi`\_`Ò`b` ]gh`\_cghYb`cg`i`bX  
YfZcfXYfh`\_Y]bY`j`cf\Yf][ Y`5ba`Y`Xi`b[ "GdcfhVY[ Y]ghYfhY`g]bX  
\Yfn`]WXY]b[ Y`UXYbž`gck`c\`U`g`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`U`g`Ui`WXY`U`g  
Ni`gWXY`Ui`Yf`Ub`XYf`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[ `hY]`ni`bY\`a`Yb"8]Y  
G]Y[ YfY\fi`b[ `Z]bXYhi`a`%+.`\$`I`\f`Ui`ZXYa`5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`Uhn  
K`J`X\ØhYfk`Y[ `ghUhh"

⇒ a` ,`VYfV`]W\_.

`%(`.`\$`I`\f`K`Ufa`i`d`Ui`ZXYa` ;`Y`AbXY`XYf`GhUXhj`j`U` ;`cVU`  
fC`hch`!K`Y`g!F]b[ ` `+ž`%&` )`%`6Yf`]bŁ  
`%(`.`(`)`I`\f`GhUfh`ni`a`?`]Yn`Ui`Z  
`%)`.)`I`\f`5b`\_i`bZhi`Ui`ZXYa`5VYbhYi`Yfgd]Y`d`Uhn  
fK`J`X\ØhYfk`Y[ `%ž`%&` )` `6Yf`]bŁ  
`%)`.`\$`I`\f`6Y[ ]bb`XYf`j`YfgWXY]YXYbYb`8]gn]d`]bYb  
`%+.`\$`I`\f`G]Y[ YfY\fi`b[  
`%`.`\$\$`I`\f`9bXY

8]Y`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hi`b[ `V]YhYh`Y]bY`hc``Y` ;`Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hZØf`?`]bXYf`i`bX  
đ [ YbX`]WXY]ja`6Yn]f`\_BYi`\_Ò`bž`gdcfh]WXY`U`\_hj`ni`gY]b`i`bX  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa`GdU»`ni`\UVYb"

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E`i`Y`Y.`k`k`k`"VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY