

GWÅX`]b[gU`Ufa `]a `6chUb]gWYb Jc`_gdUf_. `Gi __i `YbhYb `VYXfc`h°

6Yf`]bYf`GYbUh`]bZcfa]Yfh`ØVYf`9bYf[]YgdUfa U» bU\`a Yb`i bX
GWÅX`]b[gVY_`Àa dZ` b[`]a `6chUb]gWYb`Jc`_gdUf_`"5_hi Y`Y
9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ni f`I _fU]bY!<]`ZY"

⇒a `6chUb]gWYb`Jc`_gdUf_`6`Ub_YbZY`XY`YffgW`h
5`Ufa gh]a a i b[.`8Yf`Gi __i `YbhYbhi fa `]ghj cb`Y]bYa `U_i hYb
6YZU`Xi fW`GW`a]Yf`Ài gY`VYhfcZZYb`"I a `X]Y`5i gVfY]hi b[`X]YgYg
GWÅX`]b[`ni `ghcddYb`i bX`XYb`Ni ghUbX`XYf`DZUbnyb`Ub[Zf]gh][
ni `g]WYfbž`UhiXUg`6Yn]f_gUa hiDUb_ck`ni gUa a Yb`a]h`XYa
DZUbnybgW`i hnUa hi6Yf`]b`i a ZUggYbXY`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f
GWÅX`]b[gVY_`Àa dZ` b[`VYgW`cggYb`"8]Yg`hY]`hY`A Ubi Y`U`5bXYfg!
; fUb]hn_]ž`6Yn]f_gghUXhf`Àh]b`ZØf`CfXbi b[`i bX`² ZZYbh`]WYf`FUi a ž
a]h`@Y]XYf`a ØggYb`Y]b][Y`VYhfcZZYbY`DZUbnyb`YbhZYfb`h`k YfXYbž
k Ug`Y]bY`I a [YghU`hi b[`XYg; Yk ÅW`g\Ui gYg`bUW`g]W`n]Y\Yb
k]fX`°, VYf`XYb`: cfhgW`f]hh`X]YgYf`5fVY]hYb`i bX`ni _ØbZh][Y
?cbnydhY`gc`Yb`≠Zcfa Uh]cb`nY]hbU\`Zc`[Ybž`k]Y`VYf`]b`"XY
VYf]W`hYh"

K]W`h][Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ZØf`:`ØW`h`]b[Y`Ui g XYf`I _fU]bY

I bhYfXYggYb`Yf\`À`h`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`i _fU]b]gW`Y`:`ØW`h]b[Y
]b`6Yf`]b`bYi Y`8]a Ybg]cbYb`"BUW`XYa`fi gg]gW`Yb`, VYfZU`Ui Z
X]Y`I _fU]bY`UVYb`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`X]Y`5i ZbU\`a Y`j cb`V]g`ni `&`\$\$\$
[YZØW`hYhYb`I _fU]bYfb`[YbY\`a]][h`≠`6Yf`]b`_ØbbYb`X]YgY
:`ØW`h]b[Y`bi b`_cghYb`cgY`ÖZZYbh]W`Y`JYf`Y\fga]hhY`bi hnYbž
i a `g]W`]b`XYf`GhUX`h`ni fYW`hni Z]bXYb`"8]Yg`]gh`HY]`Y]bYf`FY]\Y
j cb`A U» bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`g]W`YfghY`Yb`gc`Ybž`XUgg`A YbgW`Yb`Ui g
XYf`I _fU]bY`Ni [Ub[`ni`[fi bX`Y[YbXYb`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Ybž`k]Y

Gcn]U`Y]ghi b[Ybž'Yf\U`hYbž'c\`bY`Y]bYb`5gm`UbhfU[`ghY`Yb`ni
a ØggYb"5i W`X]Y`k U\fybX`]fYf': `i W`h`YbhghUbXYbYb
GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž'k]Y`Ub[Y`K UfhYgW`Ub[Yb`Ub`XYb`; fYbnYbž
_ØbbhYb`gca]h[Ya]`XYfh`k YfXYbž'k]Y`XYhU]`Yfh`Ui Z`VYf`b!
\]Zh"Wca `VYgWf]YVYb`k]fX"

8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`Y]b`5b_i bZhgnYbhfi a`Y]b[Yf]W`hYhž'i a`bYi
Ub_ca a YbXYb`l _fU]bYfb`l bhYf_i bZhi bX`J YfdZY[i b[`ni `V]YhYb"
Ni j cf`_cbbhYb`g]Y`g]W`bi f`i bg]W`Yf`i bX`c\`bY`X]Y`bØh][Yb
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`]b`ZfYa XYb`@AbXYfb`VYk Y[Yb"6]g`ni f`?`Àfi b[
]\fYf`fYW`h]W`Yb`5i ZYbh\U`hgghUhi g`Yf\U`hYb`g]Y`bi b
[fi bX`Y[YbXY`@Y]ghi b[Ybž'i a`]\fY'; fi bXVYXØfZb]ggY`ni `XYW_Ybž
k Å\fybX`XUg`[YgUa hY`J YfZU\fyb`ni f`9fhY]i b[`j cb
5i ZYbh\U`hgYf`Ui Vb]ggYb`ZØf`i _fU]b]gW`Y`GhUUhgVØf[Yf`]b`6Yf`]b
bcW`]b`?`Àfi b[`]gh"8]Yg`nY][h`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`6Yf`]bg`]b`X]YgYf
_f]h]gW`Yb`NY]h`ZØf`[YZØW`hYhY`A YbgW`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b"XY• VYf`]b!\]Zh"Wca

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY