

DgmW]Uhf]gW Yf'GW ØhnY']b'A]hhY. 'Dc`]nY] V]hhYh'i a '<]bk Y]gY°

5a '%-''8YnYa VYf'&\$&('YfgW cgg'Y]b') (!Å\ f][Yf']b'A]hhY
a]h'DZY]Yb'Ui Z'DUggUbhYb''Dc`]nY]i bX'GhUUhgUbK U'hgW UZh
Yfa]hhY`b"



5a 'A]hkh cWj cfa]hhu['\Uh'g]W]b'6Yf']b!A]hhY'Y]b'g_UbXU`ØgYf
J cfZU''YfY][bYhž'U'g'Y]b') (!Å\ f][Yf']cb'gY]bYa '6U`_cb'Ui g'a]h
DZY]Yb'Ui Z'DUggUbhYb'n]Y'hY''K]Y'X]Y'6N'6Yf']b'VYf]W hYhYž
U`Ufa]YfhYb'5bk c\bYf' [Y[Yb'%'\$. ' \$'I \f'X]Y'Dc`]nY]žbUWXYa
GWØggY'Ui g'gY]bYf'K c\bi b['ni '\ØfYb'k UfYb''8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb
Yg_U]YfhYž'U'g'XYf'A Ubb'g]W]b'gY]bYf'K c\bi b['j YfvUff]_UX]YfhY
i bX'X]Y'9']hY]b\Y]h'G9? 'ni f'<]ZY [Yfi ZYb'k YfXYb'a i gghY''8]YgY
_cbbhY'XYb'5b[fY]ZYf'gW]Y»]W [Yk U'hgUa 'ØVYfk Å'h][Yb"

; `ØW_]WYfk Y]gY' [UV'Yg'VY]'X]YgYa 'J cfZU''_Y]bY'J Yf'YhnhYbž
cVkc\''XYf'A Ubb' [Yn]Y'h'Ui ZY]bYb'DUggUbhYb'i bX'Y]b'DUUF
gWcgg''8]Y'A cfX_ca a]gg]cb'Yfa]hhY'h'bi b[Y[Yb']\bžk Å\fybX
XYf'HÅhYf'ni f'dgmW]Uhf]gW Yb'I bhYfgi W i b[]b'Y]bY'9]bf]W hi b[

[YVfUWk h'k i fXYb" '8]Y' Dc`nY] :ZcfXYfh'a Ò[`]WY'k Y]hYfY'NYi [Yb
cXYf' CdZYf'Ui Zž'g]W'ni 'a Y'XYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'ni f
HUhY]h'5i ZbU\ a Yb' [Ya UWk h'\UVYb' _ÒbbhYb"

J Yf_bØdZi b [Yb'ni '\]ghc f]gWk Yb 6Y [YVYb\Y]hYb

⇒ 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'X]YgYf'; Yk U'hU'XfÅb[h'g]Wk 'XYf
; YXUb_Y'Ub'XUg'gdUbbYbXYž'UVYf'Ui Wk [YZÅ\`f]Wk Y'@YVYb'j cb
; Ub[ghYfb'¼'U'ε\ b'8]''b[Yf'Ui Zž'XYggYb'; YgWk]Wk hY'j]b'XYa' :]'a
Di V`]W9bYa]Yg'Y]bXfi W_gj c''XUf[YghY'h'k]fX" '8]YgYf'! G!
Ua Yf[_Ub]gWk Y'Gd]Y'Z'a 'j cb'A]Wk UY''A Ubbž'VUg]YfYbX'Ui Z
k U\ fYb'6Y [YVYb\Y]hYb'XYg'J YfVfYWk Ybg'j]b'XYb'%- ' \$Yf'Δ\ fYbž
nY][h'X]Y'Vfi hU'Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['nk]gWk Yb'; YgYhYg\ØhYfb
i bX'; Ub[ghYfb']a '5a Yf'_U'YbYf'NY]h''K Å\ fYbX'8]''b[Yf
k Y]hYf\]b'Xi fWk 'gdY_hU_i `ÅfY'6Ub_ØVYfZÅ''Y'VYfØWk h][h'k Ufž'nY][h
g]Wk 'Ui Wk 'X]Y'GWk UhhYbgY]hY'j cb'A UWk h'i bX'?cbhfc''Y" '8 Yf':]'a
h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'X]Y'J Yf[Åb[`]Wk _Y]h'XYf': fY]\Y]h'i bX'XYb'DfY]gž'XYb
a Ub'ZØf'Y]bY': 'i Wk h'j cf'XYa' ; YgYh'nU\`h"

8]Y'U_hi Y''Y'GWk i ggUhhUW_Y'j]b'6Yf'j]b'_ÒbbhY'U'g'a cXYfbY
DUfU''Y'Y'ni 'XYb' [Yk U'hgUa Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'nk]gWk Yb
Dc`nY]'i bX'J YfVfYWk Yfb'j]b':]'a Yb'k]Y'**Di V`]W9bYa]Yg'**[YXYi hYh
k YfXYbž'k c'XUg'Gd]Y''nk]gWk Yb'HÅhYf'i bX'; YgYh'n'cZi'Ui Wk 'a]h
CdZYfVYfY]hgWk UZi'i bX'J Yf'i gh'Y]b\Yf[Y\h" '8]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'j]b
6Yf'j]b''Ui ZYb'Ui Z'<cWk hci fYbž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y'GhUXh'bUWk '5bhk cfhYb
Ui ZX]YgYg'i bYf\Øfh'[Yk U'hhÅh][Y'J Yf\U'hYb'gi Wk h"

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| E i Y''Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Vn!VYf`j]b"XY• XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[|

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY