



8]Y '6Ui [YbcggYbgW\UZh'; 9K \neq C 'Y; 'V`]W_h'Ui Z'Y]bY '%\$\$! 'À\f][Y ; YgW\]W\hY 'ni f\(\text{Ø}_\text{z}']b' \text{XYf'g}Y'a U\(\text{V}\)[YV\]W\'ni f'K c\b_i \hi f']b

 $FY]b]W_YbXcfZ'VY][YhfU[Yb'\Uh''8]Y'6Yn]f_gV\varnothing f[YfaY]ghYf]b$ $9a]bY'8Ya]fV\varnothing_Yb!KY[bYf'`cVh'X]Y'HfUX]h]cb'ibX'*bbcjUh]cb'XYf$ $DfcY_hY'XYf';9K \# C\check{z}X]Y'g]W'dcg]h]j'UiZ'X]Y'9bhk]W_`ib['XYggcn]U`Yb'K c\bib[gVUig'Uig[Yk]f_h'\UVYb''$

9]b 'V Y g c b X Y f Y g' <][\ `][\ h']gh' X]Y 'Y b Y f[Y h]g W X Y 'G U b]Y fi b['U b 'X Y f @]b X U i Y f '5 ``Y Y ž X]Y 'j c b 'X Y f'; 9 K # C 'X i f W [Y Z Ø \ f h' k i f X Y " 8]Y g Y A U » b U \ a Y 'n Y][h' Y]b 'X Y i h`] W Y g' 6 Y _ Y b h b]g 'n i f' B U W \ U `h][_Y]h i b X 'X Y a 'K c \ `Y f [Y \ Y b 'X Y f 'A]h[`]Y X Y f " 6 Y n]f _ g g h U X h f À h]b '? c f]b b U G h Y d \ U b 'j c b '6 - \$ #, f Ø b Y 'V Y h c b h' X]Y '6 Y X Y i hi b ['X Y g J Y f a À W h b] g g Y g 'X Y f'; 9 K # C 'Z Ø f' X] Y 'N i _ i b Z h' X Y g 'g c n] U `Y b K c \ b i b [g V U i g"

 $8 \ Ug'6Yn]f_gUa \ h'FY]b]W_YbXcfZ'VYXUb_h'g]WX'VY]'XYf'; \ 9K \ \# C'Y; \\ ZØf']\ fYb'`Ub['Å\f][Yb'Yb[U[]YfhYb'9]bgUhn'i bX']\ f'gcn]U`Yg \\ 9b[U[Ya Ybh']a '6YfY]WX'XYg'gcn]U`Yb'K c\bi b[gVUi g'''9g \\ k ØbgWXh'XYf'6Ui [YbcggYbgWXUZh'KY]hYfY'YfZc`[fY]WXY \\ 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'i bX'gcn]U`Yg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'bAWXghYb''%$$ \\ $J\ fY''$

 $8]Y'; 9K \neq C'Y; ']gh'Y]b'k]Wkh][Yf'5_hYi f']a '6YfY]Wk'XYg'gcn]U'Yb K c\bi b[gVUi g']b'FY]b]W_YbXcfZi bX'\Uh'Xi fWk']\fY'Dfc'Y_hY'X]Y K c\b_i `hi f'XYg'6Yn]f_g'bUWk\U`h]['[YdfÀ[h''8]Y'%$$!'À\f][Y; YgWk]WkhY'XYf'6Ui [YbcggYbgWkUZh'nY][hž'XUgg'HfUX]h]cb'i bX \deltabcj Uh]cb'<UbX']b'<UbX'[Y\Yb'_ObbYbž'i a 'dcg]h]j Y JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'ni 'VYk]f_Yb''$

 $<]ghcf]gWXY: U_hYb `nY][Yb \check{z}'XUgg`XYf`gcn]U`Y`K c\bi b[gVUi `]b \\ 8 Yi hgWX`UbX`Y]bY``Ub[Y`HfUX]h]cb`\Uh\check{z}'X]Y`V]g`]bg`%- "`$J\f\i bXYfh ni <math>f\emptyset W_fY]WXh''`6Ui [YbcggYbgWXUZhYb`k]Y`X]Y`; 9K $\# C`Y; `\UVYb Y]bY`k]WXh][Y`Fc``Y`XUVY]`[Ygd]Y`hž`VYnU\`VUfYb`K c\bfUi a `ZØf VfY]hY`6Yj O`_Yfi b[ggWX]WXhYb`ni f`JYfZØ[i b[`ni `ghY``Yb"$

±b 'XYf'Zc`[YbXYb 'HUVY``Y 'g]bX 'Y]b][Y '±b Zcfa Uh]cbYb 'ni 6Ui [YbcggYbgWX UZhYb ']b '8 Yi hgWX `UbX 'Ui Z[YZØ\fh

p'6Ui [YbcggYbgW\UZh'p'; fØbXi b[g^U\f'p'5bnU\``XYf'A]h[`]YXYf'p 5bnU\``XYf'K c\bi b[Yb'p

р р јр р

p; 9K × C Y; 'p'%- && p'%\$\$\$ 'p') \$\$ 'p

p⁶Y]gd]Y^{**}; YbcggYbgWXUZh⁵'p^{*}%- \$\$^{*}p^{*}%) \$\$^{*}p^{*}+\$\$^{*}p p⁶Y]gd]Y^{**}; YbcggYbgWXUZh⁶'p^{*}%- %\$^{*}p^{*}, \$\$^{*}p^{*}(\$\$^{*}p

 $8]Y'; 9K \# C'Y; "]gh'Y]bY'XYf'À`hYghYb'6Ui [YbcggYbgWXUZhYb']b \\ 8 Yi hgWX`UbX'i bX'\Uh'g]WX'ØVYf'X]Y'\J\fY'\]bk Y['U`g'j Yf`Àgg`]WXYf \\ DUfhbYf']a '6YfY]WX'XYg'gcn]U`Yb'K c\bi b[gVUi g'YhUV`]Yfh''A]h \\]\fYf'%$$!'\A\f][Yb'; YgWX]WX hY'i bX']\fYa '9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf \\ BUWX\U`h][_Y]h'i bX'gcn]U`Yg'K c\``nY][h'X]Y'6Ui [YbcggYbgWXUZhž XUgg'g]Y'Ui WX']b'Ni_i bZh'Y]bY'k]WXh][Y'Fc``Y']a 'K c\bi b[ggY_hcf gd]Y`Yb'k]fX''$

ElY``Y.'kkk"VYf`]b"XY

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY