

G]W\ YfYf'; Ybi gg]a 'GW\ \ZYfgYYdUf_
A U» bU\ a Yb '[Y[Yb 'F UhhYbd`U[Y

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y`U_hi Y``Y]b[Y`Y]hYhYb
<YW_YbgW\ b]hha U» bU\ a Yb']a 'GW\ \ZYfgYYdUf_'ni f
6Y_Àa dZi b['Y]bYg'F UhhYbVYZU`g"8 Ug'GhfU» Yb!'i bX
; fØbZ\W\ YbUa hž'i bhYfghØnhj cb'6GF' i bX'6J; ž'gcf[h'ZØf
a Y\ f'GUi VYf_Y]h'i bX'G]W\ Yf\Y]h'<Y`ZYb'G]Y'a]hž'X]Y
5hhfU_h]j]h\h'X]YgYg'9f\c'i b[gcfhg'ni 'VYk U\ fYb°

G]W\ Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb' i bX
; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb']a 'GW\ \ZYfgYYdUf_

⇒a 'VY`]YVhYb'GW\ \ZYfgYYdUf_'k]fX'a ca YbhUb'Y]bY'k]W\ h][Y
⇒b]h]Uh]j Y'ni f'; Yk \f'Y]ghi b['XYf'ØZYbh']W\ Yb'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX
G]W\ Yf\Y]h'Xi fW\ [YZØ\fh"5a 'A cbhU['VY[Ubb'XUg'GhfU» Yb!'i bX
; fØbZ\W\ YbUa h'fG; 5Ł'a]h'Xf]b[YbX'bc'hk YbX][Yb
<YW_YbgW\ b]hha U» bU\ a Ybž'i a 'X]Y' l a [YVi b['XYg'DUf_g
Ui Zni Zf]gW\ Yb' i bX' ['Y]W\ nY]h]['Y]bYb'a Ugg]j Yb'F UhhYbVYZU``ni
VY_Àa dZyb"8]YgY'GW\ f]hhY'k i fXYb'U'g'FYU_h]cb'Ui Z
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'<m[]YbYVYX]b[i b[Yb' i bX': i bXghØW_Y]b
XYb'; fØbUb`U[Yb'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"

6YgcbXYfg'U`Ufa]YfYbX'k UfYb'X]Y'6Yf]W\ hY'j cb'5bk c\ bYfb' i bX
DUf_VYgi W\ Yfb'ØVYf'l bfUhi bX'9ggYbgfYghY'ja'; YVØgW\ ž
XUfi bhYf'\U`VY'6fchY' i bX'GU'Uh_ØdZY"8]YgY'BU\ fi b[gei Y``Yb
n]Y\Yb'F UhhYb'Ub' i bX'ghY``Yb'gca]h'Y]b'Yf\YV`]W\ Yg
; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_c'XUf"ž`]U'GW\ fcX!H\]Y'ž'X]Y'6Yn]f_gghUXhf\h]b
ZØf'CfXbi b[ž' l a k Y`hi bX'JYf_Y\ fž'k]Yg'ni g\h`]W\ 'Ui ZXUg
Jcf\UbXYbgY]b'j cb'9]bk Y[gdf]hmYb'\]bž'k Y`W\ Yg'X]Y
; YZU\ fYb`U[Y'bcW\ 'j Yfgh\ f_h"8]Y'gcZc'fh][Y'5_h]cb']gh'b]W\ h'bi f
Y]bY': fU[Y'XYf'CfXbi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf

6Øf[Yf ž'VYhc.bhY 'g]Y"

8]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XYg'F UhhYbVYZU`g'nY][h'X]Y' Bc hK YbX][_Y]h
Y]bYg' [Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh'i]WÅ Yb' 5bgUhnYg'ni f'GUi VYf\U'hi b['XYg'DUf_g"
8Yg\U'V'g]bX' b]WÅ h'bi f'XUg' C fXbi b[gUa hi bX'XUg'G; 5'j cf' C fh
U_h]j ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WÅ 'X]Y'6Yf']bYf' GhUXhfY]b][i b['f6GF Łi bX'X]Y
G]WÅ Yf\Y]hgghfY]ZYb'XYf'6Yf']bYf' J Yf_Y\fg[YgY`gWÅ UZh'f6J ; Ł
\UVYb']\fY' i bhYfghØhni b['ni [Yg]WÅ Yfh"8]YgY' ? ccdYfUh]cb'gc`
g]WÅ YfghY`Ybž'XUgg'XYf'GWÅ ÅZYfgYYdUf_ 'Y]b'g]WÅ YfYf'F ØW_ni [gc fh
ZØf'X]Y' 5bk c\ bYf'V'Y]Vh"

8]Y' J YfUbhk cfh]WÅ Yb' UddY`]YfYb' Ub' U`Y'6Ygi WÅ Yf' i bX
5bk c\ bYfž']\fYb' A Ø` _cffY_h'ni 'Ybhgc f[Yb' i bX' _Y]bY
@YVYbga]hhY'fYghY']a 'DUf_ 'ni '\]bhYf'UggYb" Bi f'k Ybb'k]f'U`Y
[Ya Y]bgUa ' J YfUbhk cfh' b['ØVYfbY\ a Ybž' _ØbbYb'k]f'Y]bYb
gUi VYfYb' i bX'Y]b'UXYbXYb'DUf_ [Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb ž'Yf[Åbnh'X]Y
6Yn]f_gghUXhfÅh]b"8]Y' A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX' b]WÅ h'bi f'k]WÅ h]['ZØf'X]Y
6Y_Åa dZi b['j cb'GWÅ ÅX`]b[Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui WÅ 'i a 'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'XYf'^2 ZZYbh]WÅ _Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'GUi VYf_Y]h]b' ÖZZYbh]WÅ Yb
; fØbVYfY]WÅ Yb'ni 'gWÅ ÅfZYb"

8]YgY'9bhk]W_ 'i b[Yb']a 'GWÅ ÅZYfgYYdUf_ 'g]bX' b]WÅ h'bi f'`c_ U`'j cb
6YXYi hi b["'G]Y'gd]Y[Y'b'Y]bYb'VfY]hYfYb' HfYbX'k]XYfž'VY]'XYa
ghÅXh]gWÅ Y' J Yfk U'hi b[Yb'k Y'hk Y]h]j Yfgi WÅ Ybž' l a k Y'hZFU[Yb' i bX
ÖZZYbh]WÅ Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'a]hY]bUbXYf'ni 'j YfV]bXYb"8]Y'9f\U'hi b[
j cb'ghÅXh]gWÅ Yb'9f\c' i b[g[YV]YhYb']gh'YbhgWÅ Y]XYbX'ZØf'XUg
K c\`Yf[Y\Yb'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh'i bX'Yg'`]Y[h]b'XYf
J YfUbhk cfh' b['U`Yfž'X]YgY' C fhY']b'Y]bYa 'gUi VYfYb' i bX'g]WÅ YfYb
Ni ghUbX'ni '\U'hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY