

GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf'B]YXYfbYi YbXcfZYf'5`YY.  
Jc`gdYffi b[ 'UV'a cf[ Yb

BUW`XYa`9bXY`XYf': fcghdYf]cXY`k ]fX`X]Y  
B]YXYfbYi YbXcfZYf'5`YY`Ui Z[ fi bX`gWk YfYf  
: U\fvU\bgW`AXYb`]b`nk Y]'6Ui ZY`XYfb`gUb]Yfhž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYf  
Jc`gdYffi b[ 'XYf': U\fvU\b`j ca`%, "'V]g`&\$"'5df]"&\$&(   
Z0\fyb`k ]fX"'8]YgY`A U»bU\`a Y`]gh`YfZcfXYf`]W`ž`i a`X]Y  
JYf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`Ui ZXYf`VYhfcZZYbYb`GhfY\_W\_Y  
k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"'8]Y`GW`AXYb`k i fXYb`Xi fW  
6Y[ Y\i b[ Yb`i bX`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`ØVYf`XYb`GW`U[ `cW`a Y`XYf  
XYg`GhfU»Yb!`i bX`; f0bZ`AW`YbUa hYg`ZYgh[ YghY`h"'8]Y  
; YgUa h`Ab[ Y`XYf`6Ui ZY`XYf`VYhf`A[ h`Yhk U`' ' ) `A YhYf`i bX  
YfghfY\_W\_h]g]W`nk ]gW`Yb`F i ghk Y[ `i bX`BYi YbU\`fYfk Y[ "'9]bY  
Bchk Y[ `Z0f`6i ggY`i bX`F Yhhi b[ gZU\`fnYi [ Y`k ]fX  
Y]b[ Yf]W`hYhž`i a`XYb`J Yf\_Y\`f`Ui ZfYW`hni Yf\U`hYb"' : 0f`@?`K  
]gh`X]Y`YhnhY`K YbXYa 0[ `]W`\_Y]h]b`< 0\Y`9gW`Ybk Y[  
j cf[ YgY\`Yb"'8Yf`F UX!`i bX` : i » [ `Ab[ Yfj Yf\_Y\`f`k ]fX`X]Y  
/ Ua d^Y`d/

BUW`XYa`9bXY`XYf': fcghdYf]cXY`k ]fX`X]Y`B]YXYfbYi YbXcfZYf  
5`YY`Ui Z[ fi bX`gWk YfYf': U\fvU\bgW`AXYb`]b`nk Y]'6Ui ZY`XYfb  
gUb]Yfhž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYf`Jc`gdYffi b[ 'XYf': U\fvU\b`j ca`%, "'V]g`&\$"  
5df]"&\$&( `Z0\fyb`k ]fX"'8]YgY`A U»bU\`a Y`]gh`YfZcfXYf`]W`ž`i a`X]Y  
JYf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`Ui ZXYf`VYhfcZZYbYb`GhfY\_W\_Y  
k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"'8]Y`GW`AXYb`k i fXYb`Xi fW`6Y[ Y\i b[ Yb`i bX  
A Y`Xi b[ Yb`ØVYf`XYb`GW`U[ `cW`a Y`XYf`XYg`GhfU»Yb!`i bX  
; f0bZ`AW`YbUa hYg`ZYgh[ YghY`h"

8]Y`; YgUa h`Ab[ Y`XYf`6Ui ZY`XYf`VYhf`A[ h`Yhk U`' ' ) `A YhYf`i bX  
YfghfY\_W\_h]g]W`nk ]gW`Yb`F i ghk Y[ `i bX`BYi YbU\`fYfk Y[ "'9]bY  
Bchk Y[ `Z0f`6i ggY`i bX`F Yhhi b[ gZU\`fnYi [ Y`k ]fX`Y]b[ Yf]W`hYhž`i a  
XYb`J Yf\_Y\`f`Ui ZfYW`hni Yf\U`hYb"' : 0f`@?`K `]gh`X]Y`YhnhY  
K YbXYa 0[ `]W`\_Y]h]b`< 0\Y`9gW`Ybk Y[ `j cf[ YgY\`Yb"'8Yf`F UX!

i bX': i » [ Àb[ Yfj Yf\_Y\ f'k ]fX'X]Y'6Ui ghY''YbVYfY]WY 'dUgg]YfYb  
\_ÒbbYb''9]bY' ðZcfa Uh]cbghUZ'']b'F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZ'fC fhghY']  
HY[ Y'c'fhk'k ]fX'ØVYf'X]Y'9]bgWfÀb\_i b[ Yb']bZcfa ]YfYb"  
A chc'f]g]YfhY'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'k YfXYb' [ YVYhYbž'XYb'6YfY]W  
[ fc» fÀi a ] [ 'ni 'i a ZU\ fYbž'i a 'J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[ Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y'B]YXYfbYi YbXcfZYf'5''YY'k i fXY'VYfY]hg'ZØf'X]Y  
ØVYfVYn]f\_]WY' ðj Ygh]h]cbgd'Ubi b[ 'Ub[ Ya Y'XYhž'i a 'Y]bYb  
BYi VUi 'XYf'GhfU» Ybj YfV]bXi b[ 'a ]h] YfVYggYfhYf': U\fvU\ b'i bX  
: i »! 'gck ]Y'F UXk Y[ Yb'ni 'fYU']g]YfYb''Hfchn'XYg'Xf]b[ YbXYb  
6YXUfZg'Ua 'BYi VUi 'Z\ 'Yb'XYa '6Yn]f\_'U\_hi Y''X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb  
A ]hY'ž'i a 'XUg'J cf\UVYb'i a ni gYhnYb"

ð'XYf'Zc'[ YbXYb'HUVY''Y'g]bX'k ]W h][ Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYf  
VYj c'fghY\YbXYb'6Ui a U» bU\ a Y'XUf[ YghY''h

pA U» bU\ a Y'p'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf'B]YXYfbYi YbXcfZYf'5''YY'p  
p !p p  
pNY]hfUi a 'p%, ''V]g'&\$''5df]'&\$&('p  
p'6Ui Z'XYf'p'Nk Y]'a ]h'Y]bYf'; YgUa h'Àb[ Y'j cb'WU'' ' ) 'A YhYfb'p  
p'6YhfcZZYbY'GhfYW\_Y'p'Nk ]gWYb'F i ghk Y[ 'i bX'BYi YbU\ fYfk Y[ 'p  
p'J Yf\_Y\ fgY]bgWfÀb\_i b[ Yb'p'J c''gdYffi b[ 'a ]h'5i gbU\ a Y'ZØf  
6i ggYž'F Yhi b[ gZU\ fnYi [ Y'i bX': i » [ Àb[ Yf# UXZU\ fYf'p  
p'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'p'ðZcfa Uh]cbghUZ'']b'F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZ'fC fhghY']  
HY[ Y'c'fhk'p

8]Y'VYj c'fghY\YbXY'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf'B]YXYfbYi YbXcfZYf'5''YY']gh  
YbhgWY]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h'Ui Z'X]YgYf'GhfYW\_Y'ni  
[ Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb''8]Y''Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y'D'Ubi b[ 'g]Y\ h'gc[ Uf'Y]bYb  
BYi VUi 'XYf'GhfU» Ybj YfV]bXi b[ 'a ]h] YfVYggYfhYb'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb  
ZØf'U''Y'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'j cf''6]g'Yg'YXcW'gck Y]h]ghž'k ]fX'X]Y  
J c''gdYffi b[ 'k À\ fYbX'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'ni  
J Yf\_Y\ fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb'ZØ\ fYbž'k Yg\U'V'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf  
[ YVYhYb'k YfXYbž'XYb'6YfY]W'ni 'i a ZU\ fYb'i bX'X]Y  
Ub[ Y[ YVYbYb'l a 'Y]hi b[ Yb'ni 'VYUW'hYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY