

Gd]Y[ Y`i bX`@]W h. `? i bgh]bghU`Uh]cb  
j Yfk UbXY`h`Hc]`YhhY`]b`l b]j Yfgi a `XYf  
A Ò[ `]W \_Y]hYb

HUi WYb`G]Y`Y]b`]b`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`K Y`h`XYf`?i bgh`8]Y  
5i gghY`i b[ / ei chF YZYWh`Mci fgY`Z ei ch`j cb`l ``]; UV`Yf  
i bX`8]YhYf`Ghf`ÖVY`df`ÄgYbh]YfhY]bY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`j ]gi Y`!  
]a U[ ]bUh]j Y`bghU`Uh]cb`]b`Y]bYf`\\]ghcf]gWYb  
Hc]`YhhYbUb`U[ Y`"9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`XUg`Gd]Y`j cb`@]W h  
i bX`Gd]Y[ Y`V]`XYfb`i bX`UggYb`G]Y`g]W `j cb`UVghfU`hYb  
: cfa Yb`]b`Y]bY`bYi Y`F`YU`]h`h`YbhZØ`fYb`"6Ygi WYb`G]Y`X]Y  
5i gghY`i b[ `j ca `+"`GYdhYa VYf`V]g`" `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&( `]b  
XYf`?i bghVfØW`Y`Ua `K ]`XYbVfi W `]b`6Yf`]b"

5a `: fY]hU[ ž`XYb`\*`"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( ži a `% , l `f`ÖZbYhY`XUg  
5hY`]Yf`E i Yf`X]Y`HØfYb`ni `Y]bYf`bYi Yb`K Y`h`XYf`?i bgh`Ub`XYf  
?i bghVfØW`Y`Ua `K ]`XYbVfi W`"l ``]; UV`Yf`i bX`8]YhYf`Ghf`ÖVY`  
df`ÄgYbh]YfhYb`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`5i gghY`i b[ `a ]h`XYa `H]hY`  
F YZYWh`Mci fgY`Z `]cb`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`i bX`J Uf]Uh]cbYb `8]Y  
VY]XYb`?ØbghYf`Yfk Y]hYfhYb`X]Y`\\]ghcf]gWY`Hc]`YhhYbUb`U[ Y`Ub  
XYf`K ]`XYbVfi W`VfØW`Y`ni `Y]bYa `j ]gi Y`!]a U[ ]bUh]j Yb  
A Ò[ `]W \_Y]hgfUi a ž`XYf`X]Y`6Ygi WYf`]b`Y]bY`UV]`Y`DUfU`Y`k Y`h  
YbhZØ`fh"

9]b`Gd]Y`a ]h`Gd]Y[ Y`b`i bX`@]W h

8]Y`5i gghY`i b[ `df`ÄgYbh]Yfh`nUfhY` ; YV]`XY`Ui g`\_cb[ fi YbhYb  
Gd]Y[ Y`ZfU[ a YbhYbž`X]Y`k ]Y`V]nUffY`: fYa X`\_ØfdYf`k ]f`\_Yb`i bX`X]Y  
6YhfUW`hYf`]b`Y]bY`K Y`h`XYf`: ]\_h]cb`YbhZØ`fYb`"; UV`Yf`i bX`Ghf`ÖVY`  
\\UVYb`g]W`ZØf`\\fY`?i bgh`Ui ZY]bY`fYXi n]YfhY`5i gk U`U`Ub  
A UhYf]U`]Yb`VYgW`f`Äb`\_hž`X]Y`Ui W `]b`UbXYfYb`C`fhYb`ni `Z]bXYb`gY]b  
\_ØbbhYb`"8i fW`XYb`9]bgUm`j cb`Gd]Y[ Y`b`i bX`@]W`hf`Ø`fYb  
YbhghY`h`Y]b`j Yfk ]ffYbXYg`Gd]Y`nk ]gWYb`5bk YgYb`Y]h`i bX

5Vk YgYb\Y]hžXUg'X]Y'6YhfUW\hYf'XUni'Y]b`AXhž'g]W\`gY`Vgh'k ]Y' ]b  
Y]bYa`?U'Y]Xcg\_cd'ni`VYhfUW\hYb"

8 Ug?ØbghYfdUUf`Àggh'g]W\`j cb'; YZ bXYbYa`Y]hYb'i bX`UfVY]hYh  
fUi a VYnc[ Yb'i bX`]bhi ]hj`"ÀfY`K Yf\_Y`YbghY\Yb`j cf`C fhž]a  
9]b`Ub[ `a ]h'XYf'5ha cgd\ÀfY`XYg'FUi a g'i bX`XYf'6Yn]Y\i b[  
nk ]gW\Yb`?i bgh'i bX`6Ui k Yf`"8]Y'5i gghY`i b[ `FYZYWh`Mc'i fgY`Z  
nY][ h'XUg'FYgi`hUh'Y]bYf`I a`!i bX`BYi WcX]Yfi b[ `XYg`C fhYgž`X]Y  
X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'XUni'Y]b`AXhž`\Ò\YfYž'i b]j YfgY`Y`GW\Òb\Y]h'ni  
Yf\_i bXYb"

## 9]b`C fh`XYf`Dc Yg]Y

I`]; UV`Yf'i bX`8]YhYf`GhfÒVY`VYgd]Y`Yb`[ YfbY`UV[ Y`YVhY`cXYf  
j YfbUW\`Àgg][ hY`C fhYž`X]Y`Y]bY`Y][ YbY`; YgW\]W\hY`i bX`DcYg]Y  
a ]hVf]b[ Yb`"A ]h`\fYa`K Yf`\_Ub`XYf`?i bghVfØW\_Y`Ua`K ]`XYbVfi W\  
Vf]b[ Yb`g]Y`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW\Y`Hc]`YhhYbUb`U[ Y`ni a  
GhfU\`Ybž`gcbXYfb`UXYb`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf`Ui W\`XUni`Y]bž`X]Y  
j ]Y`Z`h][ Yb`9fgW\Y]bi b[ gZcfa Yb`XYg`@]W\hg`ni`Yf\_i bXYb"

8]Y'5i gghY`i b[ `]gh]j ca`+'GYdhYa VYf`V]g`ni a`" `Bcj Ya VYf  
&\$&( `ni`gY\Yb`"5a`GcbbhU[ ž`XYb`" `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&( ži a`%\*`I \f  
Z]bXYh`X]Y`i ]b]ggU[ Y`a ]h'XYb`?ØbghYfb`ghUhh": Øf`5bZfU[ Yb`i bX  
6]`Xa UhYf]U`\_ÒbbYb`G]Y`g]W\`Ub`8]UbU`Bck U\_4 VYn]f\_gUa h!  
bYi \_cY`b"XY`cXYf`7`UfU]j cbgW\k Yf]b4 VYn]f\_gUa h!bYi \_cY`b"XY  
k YbXYb"

8]Y`?i bghVfØW\_Y`Ua`K ]`XYbVfi W\`VYZ]bXYh'g]W\`Ua`K Y][ UbXi ZYf  
9W\_Y`K ]`XYbVfi W\VfØW\_Y`]b`%&\$() `6Yf`]b`i bX`\Uh]j cb`A ]hkh cW\  
V]g`GcbbhU[ `j cb`%&`V]g`%, `I \f[ YÒZzbYh`8]Y'5i gghY`i b[ `k ]fX  
j ca`i: UWVYfY]W\`?i`hi`f`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg`BYi \_Ò`b`j cb`6Yf`]b  
dfÀgYbh]Yfh`i bX`j cb`XYf`GYbUhg] Yfk U`hi b[ `ZØf`?i`hi`f`i bX  
; YgY`gW\UZh]W\Yb`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`i bhYfghØhnh`"9g`]gh`Y]bY  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž'g]W\`j cb`XYb`DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`i bX  
J Uf]Uh]cbYb`XYf`?i bgh`Ub`XYf`?i bghVfØW\_Y`Ua`K ]`XYbVfi W\  
]bgd]f]YfYb`ni`"UggYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY