Ghi XYb hYb 'fUi gž: `ØW h`b [Y 'fY]b.
? ÒdYb]W_g'5dUfha Ybh\Ui g'i a [YVUi h°

9fZU\fyb'G]Yž'k Yf'']b'6Yf'']b'j cb'XYf': `ØW h`b [g_f]gY
dfcZ]h]Yfh'i bX'k]Y'XUg'`i _fUh]j Y'; YgWÀZh'\]bhYf'XYf
6Ufa \Yfn][_Y]h'UV`Ài Zh"

Ghi XYbhYbk c\bi b [Yb _ÒbbYb`i \_fUh]j `gY]bž'UVYf
: `ØW h`b [gi bhYf_ØbZhY `V]YhYb `bcW ` [ fO» YfY `Z]bUbn]Y`Y `5bfY]nY"
9]b'6Y]gd]Y`XUZØf'']gh'Y]b'5dUfha Ybh\Ui g'bU\Y `XYf'5`hghUXh
? ÒdYb]W_ž'XUg'`i fgdfØb [ `]W `U`g`K c\b fUi a `ZØf`Ghi X]YfYbXY
_c]bn]d]Yfh'k Uf" `8 ]YgY `]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb'5dUfha Ybhgž'Ui g [YghUhhY'h'a]h
6Yhž'GW fY]Vh]gW ž? cW b]gW Y `i bX'6UX `Ui Z'bi f`%*
E i UXfUha YhYfbž'k i fXYb `YXcW `]a `YhnhYb `]U`f`i a [YVUi h`Bi b
g]bX`Xcfh; Ya Y]bgW UZhgfÀi a Y`i bX`!\_ØW Yb`i bhYf [YVfUW hž`i bX
ghUhh`Ghi XYbhYb `k c\bYb `]Yf`Yhnhfi bX`%&\$` : `ØW h`b [Yž'VYhfYi h
j ca `@UbXYgUa h`ZØf': `ØW h`b [gUb [Y`Y [ Yb\Y]hYb `f@5: k"

: Øf`X]Y`i bhYfVf]b [i b [`i bX'6YhfYi i b [ `XYf': `ØW h`b [Y`nU\`h`XUg
@5: `HU [ YggÀhnY`nk]gW Yb`nY\`b`i bX`%+ `9i fc`d`fc`DYfgcb" `8 Ug
VYXYi hY'h'a cbUh]W Y `? cghYb `j cb`V]g`ni `\*`%`\$\$\$ `9i fc`ZØf`XUg
; YgUa hcV`Y`_h" `8 ]YgY `6YhfÀ [Yž`X]Y `k Y]h`ØVYf`XYb `A ]YhdYf]gYb `ZØf
j Yf [`Y]W VUfY `Ghi XYbhYbi bhYf_ØbZhY `]Y [ Ybž`Z]Y» Yb `Ub `X]Y
<Ui gVYg]hnYf`i bX`gc]n]U`Yb `8]YbghY"

; c`X [ fÀVYfgh]a a i b [ `]b `XYf' `5gm`]bXi ghf]Y

=a `Ni [ Y`XYf`A ] [ fUh]cbg\_f]gY `U`h]g]W `gY]h`&`\$%) `Y]b`fY [Y`fYW`hYf
K]fhgW UZhgnk Y] [`Ybhk ]W`Y`hž`j cb`?`f]h]_Yfb `U`g' `5gm]bXi ghf]Y
VYnY]W`bYh" `K `À`fYbX`j ]Y`Y`?`ca`a`i`bYb`]b`8Yi hgW `UbX`i bhYf
XYa `8fi W`_XYf`A ] [ fUh]cb`Y]XYbž`d`fcZ]h]YfYb `UbXYfY `Z]bUbn]Y`
Yf\YV`]W `B UW `GW `Àhni b [Yb `\_cghYh`X]Y : `ØW h`b [gj Yfgcf [i b [

6Yf`]b`U`Y]b`hÀ[`]W` ØVYf`&ž+`A` ]`]cbYb`9i`fc`"@Ui`h`Y]bYf`
GYbUhgUbhk`cfh`Ui`ZY]bY`5bZfU[`Y`XYg`5Z8!5V[`YcfXbYhYb`];`i`bbUf`
@]bXYa`Ubb`Z]Y»Yb`Ybcfa`Y`Gi`a`a`Yb`]b`X]Y`I`bhYfVf]b[`i`b[`i`bX`
6YhfYi`i`b[`XYf`:`ØW`h`]b[`Y`"

J`YfgW`]YXYbY`5`_hYi`fY`dfcZ]h]YfYb`j`cb`X]YgYa` `;`YgW`ÀZh`"<`chY`!
i`bX`<`cghY`VYg]hnYfž`X]Y`]fY`6Yhf]YVY`]b`B`chi`bhYf`_ØbZhY`
i`a`Zi`b`_h]cb]YfYbž`\_ØbbYb`XUa` ]h`V]g`ni` `;`\$`9i`fc`dfc`DYfgcb`i`bX`
HU[`j`YfX]YbYb`"5i`W`<`Ui`gVYg]hnYfž`X]Y`]fY`K`c`b`i`b[`Yb`Ub`
:`ØW`h`]b[`Y`j`Yfa` ]YhYbž`dfcZ]h]YfYb`Xi`fW`A`]YhYfghUhi`b[`Yb`j`cb`
XYb`6Yn]f`_gAa`hYfb`"

9VYbgc`[`Yk` ]bbYb`WUhYf]b[`!`i`bX`FY]b][`i`b[`gZ]fa`Ybž`df]j`UhY`
K`UW`X]YbghY`gck`]Y`<`UbXk`Yf`_gVYhf]YVY`5i`ZhfÀ[`Y`XUni` "
FYW`hgUb`k`À`hYž`8`c`a`YhgW`Yf`i`bX`@Y`fYf`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`
Bi`hnb]Y»Yf`XYg`ghY][`YbXYb`6YXUfZg`Xi`fW`X]Y`:`ØW`h`]b[`g\_f]gY`"
8]YgYf`K`]fhgW`UZhVcca`gh`Àf`_h`X]Y`fY[`]cbU`Y`^`_cbca` ]Y`
Yf`YV`]W`"

F` ]Yg][`Yg`5`b`\_`i`b`ZhgnYb`hfi`a` `]b`HY[`Y`

9]bYg`XYf`hYi`YfghYb`Dfc`Y`_hY`ni`f`I`bhYfVf]b[`i`b[`j`cb`:`ØW`h`]b[`Yb`
]gh`XUg`B`chUb`_`i`b`ZhgnYb`hfi`a` `Ua` `Y`Y`a`U`][`Yb`:`i`[` \UZyb`HY[`Y`"
8cfh`YVYb`a`ca`Yb`hUb`Y`hk`U`)`\$\$\$`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`NY`hYb`"8]Y`
?`cghYb`ZØf`XYfYb`I`bhYfVf]b[`i`b[`ž`G]W`Yf`Y`h]i`bX`J`YfdZY[`i`b[`
VY`Ui`ZYb`g]W`Ui`Zfi`bX`%ž&`A` ]`]cbYb`9i`fc`dfc`HU[`ž`k`Ug`g]W`Ui`Z`
ZUgh`(``\$`A`]`]cbYb`9i`fc`À`f`]W`gi`a`a`]Yfh`"J`Yf[`Y`W`gk`Y]gY`Ui`W`
Ui`ZXYa` `;`Y`ÀbXY`XYg`U`hYb`:`i`[` \UZybg`HYa`dY`c`Z`k`c`b`Yb`Y`hk`U`
&` )`\$`A`YbgW`Yb`ž`k`Ug`hÀ[` `]W`&` )`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`\_cghYh`"

8]Y`a`Y]ghYb`:`ØW`h`]b[`gi`bhYf`\_ØbZhY`VYZ]bXYb`g]W`]b`XYb`
Øgh]W`Yb`6Yn]f`\_Yb`6Yf`]bgž`XUfi`bhYf`DUb`\_ck`ž`A`Ufn`U`b`!
<`Y`YfgXcfZi`bX`@]W`hYbVYf[`"i`bX`Yg`gc`Yb`bcW`k`Y]hYfY`Zc`[`Yb`.
a` ]bXYghYbg`*`\$`bYi`Y`I`bhYf`_ØbZhY`d`Ub`h`XYf`GYbUh`"

9]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`[`fc»`Y`[`Yd`Ub`hY`I`bhYf`\_i`b`Zh`]Y[`h`Ub`XYf`
@UbXgVYf[`Yf`5`Y`Y`]b`@]W`hYbVYf[`"8`cfh`gc`Yb`V]g`A`]hY`b`ÀW`ghYb`
»\fYg`%&\$`:`ØW`h`]b[`Y`]b`XUg`Y`Y`a`U`][`Y`7`]hm`<`chY`6Yf`]b`9Ugh`

Y]bn]Y\Yb"8]Y'I a VUi _cghYb'XYg<chY`g'VY`Ui ZYb'g]W`Ui Z%(\$
A]`]cbYb'9i fcž'k Ug'j ]Y`Y'?'f]h]_Yf'Ui ZXYb'D`Ub'fi Zh"@Ui h'Y]bYf
5bħk cfh'XYg'6Yf`]bYf'GYbUhg'\_ÒbbhY`Y]b'?'Ui ZXYg'; YVÀi XYg'V]g
ni`', 'A ]`]cbYb'9i fc'[Øbgh][Yf'gY]b'U'g'X]Y'5ba]Yhi b['ZØf'nY\b
ϰ\fy"

<c\Y'?'cghYb'i bX'; Yk]bbYf'XYf'5gm`_f]gY

8cW`b]W`hibi f'XYi hgW`Y'I bhYfbY\`a Yb'dfcZ]h]YfYb'j cb'XYf
: `ØW`h]b[g_f]gY"5i W`Ui g`ÀbX]gW`Y'?'cbnYfbY'k ]Y`XYf
bcfk Y[]gW`Y'5bV]YhYfž'XYf`]b'6Yf`]b'a Y\fyfy': `ØW`h]b[g\Y]a Y
VYhfY]Vhž'a UW`Yb'XUVY]; Yk ]bbY"8]YgYf'?'cbnYfb'j YfnY]W`bYh
]a] Yf[Ub[YbYb'ϰ\f'9]bbU\`a Yb'j cb'- %&'A ]`]cbYb'9i fc"

I a`X]Y'?'cghYb'ni`fyXi n]YfYbž'gYmh'6Yf`]b'j YfghÀf_h'Ui Z[Øbgh][Y
5bV]YhYf"8 Ug'ZØ\fh'XUni ž'XUgg:]fa Yb'a]h'b]YXf][YfYb'@Ø\`bYb
i bX'gW`YW`hYfYb'5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb'XYb'Ni gW`U[ 'Yf\U`hYbž
k Ug'XYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'8fi W`_Ui Z`c\_U`Y'6YhfY]VYf'Yf\Ø\hž'X]Y
HUf]ZØ\`bY'nU\`Yb"

8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'k]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf
: `ØW`h]b[g_f]gY'g]bX'j]Y`ZÀ'h][ " `a`'6Yf`]bYf'5`hU[ 'gd]Y`Yb'g]Y`Y]bY
]a a Yf'[fØ» YfY'Fc`Yž'VYgcbXYfg`]b'6Yni ['Ui ZI bhYf_ØbZhY'i bX
`bhY[fUh]cb"

A Y\f'8YhU]`g'ni`X]YgYa`H\Ya U`Z]bXYb'g]W`]b'Y]bYa
Ui gZØ\`f]W`Yb'6Yf]W`h'Ui Z'k k k "VYf`]bYf!nY]hi b["XY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["XY