6Yf`]b`fi hgWx h`ja `6]h_ca !≠bXYI `YfbYi h`ja
8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ g!F Ub\_]b[ `UV"

6Yf`]b`fi hgWx h`ja `8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ g!F Ub\_]b[ `YfbYi h`UV`≠
6]h_ca !≠bXYI / Ua d/ , &&&/Ga Ufh`7]hm`≠bXYI
&\$&' / Ua d/ , &&\$/]gh`6Yf`]b`Ui ZXYb`&(" `D`Uhm`UV[ Yfi hgWx h`
Jcf`nk Y]`≠\fYb`k Uf`X]Y`<Ui dhghUXh`bcWx`i bhYf`XYb`Hcd
HYbž`YXcWx` \Uh`g]Y`gY]hXYa` `Ub`X][ ]hU`Yf`9bhk ]W`i b[
j Yf`cfYb`"8Yf`≠bXYI `VYk YfhYhj YfgWx]YXYbY`6YfY]WxY`k]Y
JYfk U`hi b[ ž`#i bX`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cbž`9bYf[ ]Y`i`bX`l`a`k`Y`hž
A`cV]`h`Å`hgck]Y` ; YgY`gWx`UZh`i`bX`6]Xi`b[ " `6Yf`]b`gWx`b]h`h
XUVY]`VYgcbXYfg`[i`h]a` `6YfY]Wx`A`cV]`h`Å`h`UV`i`bX`VY`Y`[hY
XYb`j ]YfhYb`D`Uhm`"≠`6Yni` [`Ui`Z`9bYf[ ]Y`i`bX`l`a`k`Y`h
YffY]Wx`hY`6Yf`]b` \]b[Y[Yb`bi`f`XYb`) (" `D`Uhm`"K ]Y`XYf`≠bXYI
nY][hž` \Uh`A`ØbWxYb`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhm`YffY]Wx`h`i`bX`]gh`gca`]h
X]Y`ga`UfhYghY`GhUXh`8Yi`hgWx`UbXg`"/ Ua`d`^Y`d`/

6Yf`]b`fi hgWx h`ja `8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[g!F Ub_]b[
YfbYi h`UV

≠a`6]h\_ca !≠bXYI` `Ga Ufh`7]hm`≠bXYI` `&\$&'` `]gh`6Yf`]b`Ui ZXYb`&("
D`Uhm`UV[Yfi hgWx h`Jcf`nk Y]`≠\fYb`k Uf`X]Y`<Ui dhghUXh`bcWx
i bhYf`XYb`Hcd`HYbž`YXcWx` \Uh`g]Y`gY]hXYa` `Ub`X][]hU`Yf`
9bhk]W`i b[ j Yf`cfYb`"8Yf`≠bXYI `VYk YfhYhj YfgWx ]YXYbY`6YfY]WxY
k]Y`JYfk U`hi b[ž`#i bX`?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cbž`9bYf[]Y`i`bX`l`a`k`Y`hž
A`cV]`h`Å`hgck]Y` ; YgY`gWx`UZh`i`bX`6]Xi`b[ " `6Yf`]b`gWx`b]h`i`XUVY]
VYgcbXYfg`[ i`h]a` `6YfY]Wx`A`cV]`h`Å`h`UV`i`bX`VY`Y`[ hY`XYb`j]YfhYb
D`Uhm`"≠`6Yni` [`Ui`Z`9bYf[ ]Y`i`bX`l`a`k`Y`h`YffY]Wx`hY`6Yf`]b
 \]b[Y[Yb`bi`f`XYb`) (" `D`Uhm`"

K]Y`XYf`≠bXYI` `nY][hž` \Uh`A`ØbWxYb`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhm`YffY]Wx`h`i`bX`
]gh`gca`]h`X]Y`ga`UfhYghY`GhUXh`8Yi`hgWx`UbXg`"< Ua`Vi`f`[ `i`bX`?`Ø`b

VY`Y[ hYb`XYb`nk Y]hYb`Vnk " `Xf]hYb`D`Uhn" `DchgXUa ž`X]Y`Y]bn][Y
6fUbXYbVi f[Yf`GhUXh`a `F Ub\_]b[ ž`VY`Y[ hY`XYb`(`, " `D`Uhn" `a
6YfY]W`A cV]`h`h`gW`i [ `g]Y`g]W`YXcW`[ i h`i bX`YffY]W`hY`XYb
bYi bhYb`D`Uhn" `6Yf`]b`i bX`DchgXUa `nY][ hYb`gca]hž`XUgg`VY]XY
Gh`XhY`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z`A cV]`h`h`i: cfhgW`f]hY`[Ya UW`h`\UVYb"

8 Ug`F Ub\_]b[ `XYa cbghf]Yfh`X]Y`8 mbUa]_`]a `6YfY]W`XYf`Ga Ufh
7]h]Yg`i bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Ui W`\_`Y]bYfY`I b]j Yfg]h`h`ggh`XhY`k]Y
5 UW`Ybž`C gbUVfØW`\_i bX`I `a`i bhYf`XYb`Hcd`HYb`ni `Z]bXYb`g]bX`
8 Ug`i bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`Y]bYg`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb
A UbU[Ya Ybhg`XYf`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `gck]Y`Y]bYg`[Ya Y]bgUa Yb
9b[U[Ya Ybhg`j cb`Dc`]h]\_ž`i bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`N]j ]`[YgY`gW`UZhj cf
C fh"

E i Y`Y.; Ya Å» `Y]bYa `6Yf]W`h]j cb`[k.k.k "fVV&\("XY`](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY