

B UWX \ U`h][Yg`K c \ bYb. `Dfc ^Y`_h` 6Yf`]bYf`
GhfU» Y`%\$\$ \$ `gYhnh`bYi Y`A U» ghÄVY

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`XUg`]bbcj Uh]j Y`K c \ bdfc ^Y`_h` 6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y`
%\$\$ \$ `]b`6Yf`]bžk c`&- %`A]Yhk c \ bi b [Yb`V]g`A]hhY`&\$&+
YbhghY\Yb`"A]h: c`_i g`Ui Z B UWX \ U`h][_Y]h`i bX`A cV]`]hÄhgYhnh
DF =A I G` \ ÖW ghY`GhUbXUfXg`i bX`Yf\Ä`h`XUg`; c`X!NYfh]Z_Uh
XYg; ccX`A cV]`]hm`7ci bW]`"9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf
a cXYfbY; Ya Y]bgW\UzhgZÄWYbž`UhhfU_h]j Y`K c \ bZcfa Yb
i bX`X]Y: ÖfXYfi b [`j cb`bUWX \ U`h][Yb`JYf`_Y\fg`Ögi b [Yb`
=XYU`ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZi`XYfi fVUbYb`A cV]`]hÄh`

5i Z[YdUgghž`6Yf`]b`5b`XYf`GW`b]hhghY`Y`nk]gW\Yb`DUb`_ck`i bX
A]hhY`Yb`hghY\hY]b`YW`hYg`K c \ bi b [gk`i bXYf`6]g`A]hhY`&\$&+
k YfXYb`\]Yf`gU[Yb\UZhY`&- %`A]Yhk c \ bi b [Yb`[YVUi`hž`X]Y
\ÖW`ghY`B UWX \ U`h][_Y]hgghUbXUfXg`i bhYf`XYa`@UVY`
9ZZ]n]Ybn\Ui`gghUbXUfX`(\$`Ž`E`B; `D`i`g`YfZØ`Yb`"DF =A I G`gW`ØdZh
]b`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYg`6Ui [Y`_bU`Yfg`i bX`\Uh`g]W`Y]b`_fYUh]j Yg
K c \ b`_cbnYdh`Ui`g[YXUW`hž`XUg`gck c \ `G]b [`Yg`U`g`Ui`W`i: Ua`]`Yb
UbgdfYW\Yb`gc`""%`!`V]g`i`!N]a`a`Yf!K c \ bi b [Ybž`[Ya`Y]bgW\UZh]W\Y
6YfY]W\Y`k]Y`Y]b`i:]hbYggghi`X]cž`7c!K`cf_]b [!GdUW`g`i bX`gc [Uf
I`fVUb`; UfXYb]b [!: `ÄWYb`a`UW\Yb`XUg`Dfc`^Y`_h`ni`f`5hhfU_h]cb`XYf
Ni`_i`bZi`

Ni`_i`bZhgZÄ\][_Y]hghY\h`VY]`YXYa`i`bgYfYf`Dfc`^Y`_hY`]a
A]hhY`di`b`_h`ž`Yf`_`Äfh`7\`f]gh]Ub`A`Ø`\Yb`gž`XYf`9bhk]W`_i`b [gW\YZ
j`cb`DF =A I G`" `ba]hhYb`j`cb`G!`i`bX`i`!6U\`b!GhUh]cbYbž`[YbUi`Xcfhž
k`c`XUg`<Yfn`XYf`<Ui`dhghUX`h`gW`Ä [hž`k]fX`X]Y: U\`fYfZi`W`h`XYg
5`hU[g`ni`a`H\Ya`U`<]Yf`k]fX`XUg`F`UX`ni`a`bYi`Yb
: cfhVYk`Y [i`b [ga]hhY`XYf`GhUX`hVYk`c \ bYf`i`bX`DF =A I G`gc [h
XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`A`cV]`]hÄhgk`YbXY`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`GW`U [k`cfhž
gcbXYfb`[Y`YVhY`FYU`]hÄh`k]fX`

B UWX \ U`h][Y`A cV]`hÅh'i bX`ga UfhY`D`Ubi b[

<]Yf`b]a a h`XUg`HYUa`j cb`DF Æ I G`gY]bY`J YfUbk cfhi b[`Yfbgh" Æ
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h`XYb`8 A GK`5fW]hY`_hYb`i bX`? fUZh"FU i a`U`g
D`UbYf`ZØf`X]Y` : fY]ZÅW Yb`k]fX`Y]b`Xi fW`XUW`hYg`? cbnYdh
Yb`hk cfZYb`ž`XUg`X]Y`DYfgdY`_h] Y`XYf`"Bi hnYf`"b`XYb`J cfXYf[fi bX
ghY`"h"8 Yf` : c`_i g`Ui Z`bUWX \ U`h][Y`A cV]`hÅh`]gh`i bØVYfgY \ VUf. `A]h
Y]bYa`ghUf`_Yb`5b`fY]n`ZØf`XYb`ØZYb`h]W`Yb`J Yf`_Y`fž
: i » [Åb[YfZfYi bX`]W`_Y]hi bX`Y]bYa`i a ZUggYbXYb`5i gVUi`XYf
F UXk Y[Yž`fY] c`i h]cb]Yfh`DF Æ I G`XUg`i fVUbY`@YVYb`°

8 Ug`6 Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y`%\$\$!Dfc`Y`_h`YVh`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`Xi fW
_i [Y`D`Ubi b[`Yfj cfž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui W`]b`bcj Uh]j Y`@Øgi b[Yb
ZØf`XYb`Ui hca cV]Yb`J Yf`_Y`f" ?ccdYfUh]cbYb`a]h`XYf
B UWX VUfgW`UZh`gc`Yb`Y]bY`ni`_i bZhghUi [`]W`Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni a
_`Ugg]gW`Yb`DUf`_Yb`V]YhYb`"9]bY` : U`ffUXfUa`dY`]b`X]Y`H]Y]Z[UfU[Yž
ØVYfXUW`hY`5VghY`"a Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`i bX`Y]bY`F YdUfUhi fghUh]cb`ZØf
@UghYb`fÅXYf` `XUg`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b` K ck`!9ZY`_hž`gcbXYfb`Y]bY
YW`hY`Bi hni b[]cb`Bi hni b[gZÅW`Yb`]a`ghÅXh]gW`Yb`F Ui a`°

; c`XnYfh]Z]_Uh`ZØf`YfUi gfU[YbXY`A cV]`hÅh

8]Y`? fØbi b[`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg.`DF Æ I G`k]fX`a]h`XYa` ; c`X!NYfh]Z]_Uh
XYg` ; ccX`A cV]`]hm`7ci bW]`Ui g[YnY]W`bYh`8f" Æ [c`?i Wž
; YgW`ÅZhgzØ`fYf`XYg` ; ccX`A cV]`]hm`7ci bW]`ž`cVh` DF Æ I G`]gh`a]h
6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y`%\$\$ `XUg`DUfUXYVY]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k]Y`a Ub`ga Ufh
i bX`bUWX \ U`h][`bUW`j YfX]W`hYb`_Ubb`° `A]h`]Z]j cb`\cW`k Yfh][Yb
HfYddYb`\Åi gYfb`ž`X]Y`ni a` ; Y`Yb`Ub]a]YfYb`i bX`[i h[YghU`hYhYb
K Y[Yb`ž`X]Y`ZØf` ; YgW`k]bX][_Y]h`gc`f[Yb`ž`k]fX`\]Yf`X]Y`U`_h]j Y
A cV]`hÅh`ni a`5`hU[`°

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\`h`]gh`X]Y`DU`_YhghUh]cb`ž`X]Y`XUg`@]YZYfW`Ucg`]b
XYb` ; f]Z]VY`_ca a h`K Yf`X]YgY`a cXYfbYb`K c\bi b[Yb`VYhf]hž
a Yf`_h`gc`Zcfh`<]Yf`k i fXY`Ub`U`Yg`[YXUW`h`8]Y`]b`bcj Uh]j Y
D`Ubi b[`cf]Ybh]Yfh`g]W`Ub`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`ni`_ØbZh][Yb
6Yk c\bYf`i bX`gW`UZh`Y]bY`@YVYbgei U`hÅhž`X]Y`gck c\`
i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]W`_U`g`Ui W`VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]W`]gh`

8Yf; ccX'A cV]'hm7ci bW]`gYhnh'GhUbXUfXg. 7Yfh]ZYX; ccX
A cV]'`hm `]gh'XUg[f0bY; YVÀi XY!NYfh]Z_Uh'Z0f'X]Y
A cV]'`hÀhgk YbXY°; YVÀi XYž'X]Y j cb'X]YgYa `7ci bW]`nYfh]Z]n]Yfh
k YfXYbž'hfU[Yb'`b]W`h'bi f'ni f'A cV]'`hÀhgk YbXY`VY]ž'gcbXYfb
V]YhYb`Ui W`Y]bY`0VYffU[YbXY`l gYf`9l dYf]YbW`"A]h'X]YgYa
?cbnYdhinY][h'DF Æ I GžXUgg'X]Y`Ni _i bZi'XYg`K c`bYbg`]b'6Yf`]b
b]W`h'bi f'Y]b`HfUi a `]ghž'gcbXYfb`]b`[fY]ZVUfY`B`À\Y`f0W`h°

: 0f'a Y`f` ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb`0VYf`DF Æ I G`i bX'XUg`ZYggY`bXY`Dfc`Y`_h
]b`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y`%\$ž`VYgi W`h'X]Y`K YVgY]hY.
k k k "df]a i g"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY