

HY`Y\_ca `gcf[ h`ZØf`j YfVYggYfhY  
A cV]`Zi b\_j YfV]bXi b[ `]a `GU`n`UbX\_fY]g

C dh]a ]YfYb`G]Y`≠fY`A cV]`Zi b\_YfZU\fi b[ `]a `GU`n`UbX\_fY]g°  
8]Y`HY`Y\_ca `Uh`X]Y`A cV]`Zi b\_j Yfgcf[ i b[ `Xi fW`bYi Y  
GhUbXcfhY`i bX`@H9!9fk Y]hYfi b[ Yb`]b`5`g`YVYbž`GW`ÖbYVYW\_  
i bX`GhU» Zi fh`Yf\YV`]W`j YfVYggYfh"9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf  
X]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`5i gVUi a U» bU`a Yb`V]g`&\$&`\*`i bX`X]Y`bU`Yni  
%\$ \$i ] [ Y`<Ui g\U`hgUVXYW\_i b[ "6`Y]VYb`G]Y`]bZcfa ]Yfh`ØVYf  
X]Y`J YfZØ[ VUf\_Y]h`Ub`≠fYa `K c\bcfh`

A cV]`Zi b\_!F Yj c`i h]cb`]a `GU`n`UbX\_fY]g. `HY`Y\_ca `[ fY]Zh  
Xi fW`°

8]Y`A cV]`Zi b\_j Yfgcf[ i b[ `]a `GU`n`UbX\_fY]g`a UW`h`Y`hnh`Y]bYb  
[ Yk U`h][ Yb`Gdfi b[ `bUW`j cfb`°`≠`Y]bYa `VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`HYa dc  
\Uh`X]Y`8Yi hgW`Y`HY`Y\_ca `]b`XYb`Y`hnh`Yb`nk Y]`A cbUhYb`b]W`h`bi f  
Y]bYb`VfUbXbYi Yb`A cV]`Zi b\_ghUbXcfh`Yff]W`hYhž`gcbXYfb`[ `Y]W`  
nk Y]`k Y]hYfY`a ]h`gi dYfgW`bY`Ya `@H9`Ui g[ YVUi h`8]YgY  
A U» bU`a Y`ZØ`fh`ni`Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
A cV]`Zi b\_!5VXYW\_i b[ `]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`°`i bX`XUg`]gh`bcW`b]W`h  
U`Yg°

8]Y`Ui ZfY[ YbXYb`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfhY`Z]bXYb`g]W`]b`XYb`Gh`XhYb  
5`g`YVYbž`GW`ÖbYVYW\_  
i bX`GhU» Zi fh`6YgcbXYfg`XYf`GhUbXcfh`]b  
5`g`YVYb`]gh`k ]W`h][ ž`XYbb`Yf`gcf[ h`ZØf`hcd`9a dZUb[ `Yb`h`Ub[ `XYf  
5i hcVU`b`5%( ž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`UbXYfYb`VY]XYb`GhUbXcfhY`VYghYbg  
a ]h`XYf`6U`bghfYW\_Y`GUW`gYb!5b`U`h!GØX`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX`"  
Ni \_ØbZh][ `k ]fX`XUg`Gi fZYb`a ]h`XYa `Ga Ufhd`cbY`bcW`gW`bY`Yf  
i bX`ni j Yf`Àgg][ Yf°

9]b`i bUi Z\U`hgUa Yf`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`6UbXVfY]hY

8Yf'6YXUfZ'Ub'6UbXVfY]hY'b]a a highÅbX][ 'ni ' 'fi bX'' \$'DfcnYbh  
dfc'Å\Åf žVYhcbh; Ycf[ 'j cb'K U[ bYfž'XYf'i bhYfbY\ a YbggdFYWYf  
XYf'8Yi hgWYb'HY'Y\_ca "'8]YgY'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'NUÅ''nY][ hž'k ]Y  
Xf]b[ YbX'bcchk YbX][ 'X]YgYf'5i gVUi ']'gh'8]Y'HY'Y\_ca 'gWYi h'\_Y]bY  
A Ø\Yb'i bX'Vf]b[ h'XYb'A cV]'Zi b\_Ui gVUi 'Ui Z'X]Y', VYf\c'gdi f"

5\_hi Y''VYhfY]Vh'X]Y'HY'Y\_ca 'i b[ 'Ui V'WY', ' 'A cV]'Zi b\_ghUbXcfhY  
]a 'GU'n'UbX\_fY]g"'8]Y'9ffY]WVUF\_Y]h'ZØf'<Ui g\U'hY''Y[ h'XUVY]'VY]  
ZUgh'%%\$'DfcnYbh'i bX'XUg'6YghY.'6]g'ni a 'Å\Åf'&\$&'ghY\Yb  
VYfY]hg'k Y]hYfY'&&'bYi Y'GhUbXcfhY'j]b'XYb'GhUfh'ØWYfb'': Øf'X]Y  
Ni \_i bZh'd'Ubh'XUg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'ni gÅh'WY'i a ZUggYbXY  
9fk Y]hYfi b[ Yb'Ub' ' &VYghY\YbXYb': i b\_a UghYb'a ]h'@H9'i bX'XYa  
Gi dYf!GdYYX'); "'8]Y'X][ ]hU'Y'Ni \_i bZh'Y]Y[ h'X]fY\_hj cf'i bg°

## 9]bY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'HY'Y\_ca

8cW'b]W'hU''Yg'Åi Zhj cb'gY'Vgh'8]Y'HY'Y\_ca 'VfUi W'h'X]Y  
?ccdYfUh]cb'a ]h'XYb'?ca a i bYb'i bX'; fi bXghØW\_gY][ YbhØa Yfbž  
i a 'X]Y'bcchk YbX][ Yb': 'ÅWYb'ZØf'bYi Y'GhUbXcfhY'ni '[ Yk ]bbYb"  
K Yf'bcW'Y]bYb'D'Uhn'ZØf'Y]bYb'8UW!'cXYf'A UghghUbXcfh  
j Yfa ]YhYb'a ØW'hYž'\_Ubb'g]W'X]fY\_h'Ub'X]Y'8Yi hgWY': i b\_hi fa  
k YbXYb"GW'Y]Y»'W'g]Y\h'a Ubž'XUgg'XYf': i b\_bYhm!5i ZVUi 'b]W'h  
bi f'Y]bY'hYWb]gWY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY  
HYUa UfVY]h'gh°

A ]h'ØVYf'' \*"\$\$\$'A cV]'Zi b\_ghUbXcfhYb''UbXYgk Y]h'i bX'XYa  
Y\Åf[ Y]n][ Yb'N]Y'ž'Å\Åf'WY'%) \$ \$'bYi Y'GhUbXcfhY'ni 'VUi Ybž'\Uh'X]Y  
8Yi hgWY'HY'Y\_ca '[ fc»Y'D'ÅbY' 'ZØf'U''Y'j cb'i bg°'K Yf'bYi [ ]Yf][  
]gh'i bX'k ]ggYb'a ØW'hYž'cV'XYf'A cV]'Zi b\_'Ui W'Ub'gY]bYa  
K c\bcfh'\_fÅZh][ 'Ubgdf]b[ hž'\_Ubb'g]W'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY  
k k k "hY'Y\_ca "XY#bYhmUi gVUi ']bZcfa ]YfYb"

8]Y'HY'Y\_ca 'V'Y]Vh'Ua 'Di 'g'XYf'NY]h'i bX'gcf[ h'a ]h'\fYa  
i bYfa ØX'WYb'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'A cV]'Zi b\_] Yfgcf[ i b[ 'XUZØfž  
XUgg'k ]f'Ui W' ]b'Ni \_i bZh'YXYfnY]h'VYghYbg'j YfbYhnh'g]bX°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY