

8U'J]bW]. FYj c`i h]cbÀfY FcVchYf[YghØhnhY 7\]fi f[]Y']a 6]VYfUWXYf'?`]b]_i a

8 UgʻGUbUʻ?`]b]_i a ʻ]bj Ygh]Yfhʻ]bʻfcVchYf[YghØhnhYʻ7\]fi f[]Y a]hʻXYa ʻa cXYfbYb′ ei ch⁄8 UʻJ]bW/ ei ch⁄! GmghYa žʻXUg a]b]a U`]bj Ug]j Yʻ9]b[f]ZZYʻfYj c`i h]cb]Yfh"

: cfhgWXf]hh']b'XYf'7\]fi f[]Y.
FcVchYf[YghØhnhY'GmghYa Y'ghY][Yfb
DUh]YbhYbg]WXYf\Y]h

a 'GUbU'?`]b]_i a ']b'6]VYfUW\k |fX'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'7\]fi f[]Y'a]h XYa 'fcVchYf[YghØhnhYb'5gg]ghYbngmghYa '8U'J]bW] 'Y]b[Y`Ài hYh'' 8]YgYg'\cW\a cXYfbY'JYfZU\fYb'fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y 8i fW\ZØ\fi b['j cb'CdYfUh]cbYbž'gcbXYfb'j YfVYggYfh'Ui W\X]Y ; YbYgi b[gW\UbW\b'XYf'DUh]YbhYb''@Ui h'DfYggYa]hhY]`i b['V]YhYh XUg'GmghYa '\OW\ghY'DfÀn]g]cb'i bX'a]b]a]Yfh'X]Y'6Y`Ughi b['XYg DUh]YbhYb'g][b]Z]_Ubh'

=bhYfX]gn]d`]bAfY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ZØf VYggYfY'6Y\UbX`i b[gYf[YVb]ggY

8 Ugʻ?`]b]_i a ʻ]bʻ6]VYfUWXʻ\UhʻYgʻg]WXʻni fʻ5i Z[UVYʻ[Ya UWX hž'X]Y: UWX VYfY]WXYʻ5``[Ya Y]b! i bXʻJ]gnYfU`WX]fi f[]YžʻI fc`c[]Yʻgck]Y; mbÀ_c`c[]YʻUVhY]`i b[gØVYf[fY]ZYbXʻni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbʻni `UggYb"·8]YgYʻNi gUa a YbUfVY]hžʻX]YʻgY]hʻ&\$%- 'VYghY\hžʻn]Y`h XUfUi ZʻUVžʻ5V`Ài ZYʻni ʻcdh]a]YfYbʻi bXʻ_cbh]bi]Yf`]WXʻ]bʻX]Y A YX]n]bhYWXb]_ʻni ʻ]bj Ygh]YfYb"ʻI bhYfʻXYfʻ@Y]hi b['YfZU\fYbYf 7\YZÀfnhYʻk]fX'bi bʻXUgʻbYi YghYʻWX]fi f[]gWXYʻ5gg]ghYbngmghYa Y]b[YgYhnh"

HYW bc`c[]gW Y =bbcj Uh]cb i bX HfU]b]b[

8]Y 5b_i bZh XYg bYi Yb GmghYa g Ua &+" A Àfn a Uf_]YfhY Y]bYb
VYXYi hYbXYb A Y] YbghY]b" 8 c W X]Y +bhY[fUh]cb j cb 8 U J]bW]
YfZcfXYfhY a Y\f U g bi f XYb J YfgUbX i bX XUg 5 i gdUW_Yb" B UW
Y]bYf]bhYbg]j Yb J cfVYfY]hi b[gd\UgY Zc [hYb hY W b]gW Y
+bghU``Uh]cbYb gck]Y i a ZJggYbXY GW i `i b[Yb ZØf XUg C D!
DYfgcbU`" 7\]fi f[Yb \UVYb X]Y A Ò[`]W _Y]hz b]W hibi f Ua Y][YbYb
; YfÀh ni ØVYbž gcbXYfb Ui W]b gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb HfU]b]b[gnYbhfYb
9fZU\fi b[Yb ni gUa a Y`b"

: i hi f]gh]gWX Y '6 Y X]Y bi b ['a]h 'c d h]a U `Y f DfÀn]g]c b

8]Y'<UbX\UVi b['XYg' 8U'J]bW]!GmghYa g'YfZc`[h'Xi fW\'XYb 7\]fi f[Yb'ØVYf'Y]bY'?cbgc`Yž'j cb'XYf'Ui g'X]Y'fcVchYf[YghØhnhYb 5fa Y'a]h'\ÒW\ghYf'; YbUi][_Y]h'[YghYi Yfh'k YfXYb"'8]YgY]bbcj Uh]j Y'A Yh\cXY'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'Yg'7\]fi f[Ybž'CdYfUh]cbgZY`XYf ni 'YffY]W\Ybž'X]Y'a]h'\Yf_Òa a`]W\Yb'JYfZU\fYb'gW\k]Yf][ni [Àb[`]W\'g]bX"' 8U'J]bW] '[`Y]W\h'XUVY]'bUhØf`]W\Y <UbXVYk Y[i b[Yb'Ui gž'k cXi fW\'X]Y'DfÀn]g]cb'i bX'9ZZ]n]Ybn']a CdYfUh]cbggUU`'Yf\Ò\h'k]fX"

JcfhY]`Y`ZØf`DUh]YbhYb.`GWXa YfnUfa Y 9]b[f]ZZY`i bX`gWXbY``YfY`9f\c`i b[

 $DUh]YbhYb'dfcZ]h]YfYb'Yf\YV`]WX'jcb'X]YgYf'HYWXb]_ž'X]Y'XUfUiZUVn]Y`hž'X]Y'9f\c`ib[gnY]h'bUWX'Y]bYa'9]b[f]ZZ'ni'jYf_ØfnYb''8]Ya]b]aU`]bjUg]jY'Jcf[Y\YbgkY]gY'ZØ\fh'ni'kYb][Yf'GWXaYfnYbibX'Y]bYa'b]YXf][YfYb'F]g]_c'ZØf'?cad`]_Uh]cbYb'k]YKibX]bZY_h]cbYb''8Ug'9f[YVb]g'g]bX'_`Y]bYfY'BUfVYb'ibX'Y]bYgWXbY``YfY'FØW__Y\f'nia'5``hU[ž'kUg'ZØf'j]Y`Y'Y]bY'Yf\YV`]WXYJYfVYggYfib['XYf'@YVYbgeiU`]hÀh'VYXYihYh''$

Ni _i b Zhgd Y fgd Y _h]j Y b i b X '9]b gUhn[Y V]Y hY

8 Ugʻfc VchYfUgg]gh]YfhYʻGmghYaʻk]fXʻj cfʻUʻʻYaʻVY]ʻ_ca dʻYl Yb 9]b[f]ZZYbʻk]YʻXYfʻ9bhZYfbi b[ʻj cbʻDfcghUhU_fYVgʻcXYf B]YfYbcdYfUh]cbYbʻY]b[YgYhnh"'8 Ua]hʻXYW_hʻYgʻb]Wkhʻbi fʻXYb [YgUahYbʻ6Ui WkfUi aʻUVžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WkʻgdYn]Uʻ]g]YfhYʻ9]b[f]ZZYʻ]b XYfʻ; mbÀ_cʻc[]Yʻi bXʻl fcʻc[]Y"'8]YgYʻj]YʻgY]h][Yʻ5bk YbXi b[ʻi bX X]YʻXUa]hʻj YfVi bXYbYʻDfÀn]g]cbʻ_ÒbbhYbʻ]bʻNi _i bZh'ni 'Y]bYa bYi YbʻGhUbXUfX`]bʻXYfʻ7\]fi f[]Yʻk YfXYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb' ØVYf'XUg'fcVchYf[YghØhnhY 5gg]ghYbngmghYa '8U'J]bW] 'ibX'gY]bY'JcfhY]'Y'ZØf'DUh]Ybh]bbYb ibX'DUh]YbhYb'ghY\Yb'Cb`]bY!FYggcifWYb'nif'JYfZØ[ib["

B 5;

8 YhU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY