

DfY]gdc`h]\_`Ui Z`XYa `? ]bXYf!`i bX  
< Y]a UhZYgh. `8 ]g\_i gg]cb`i a  
; Yhf`Àb`\_YdfY]gY`YbhZ`Ua a h

5\_hi Y`Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ni f`DfY]gdc`h]\_`Ua `? ]bXYf!`i bX  
< Y]a UhZYgh]b`@Ui d`Y]a " : Yghk ]fh`i bX`< Y]a UhZYghj YfY]b  
fYU[ ]YfYb`Ui Z`? f]h]\_`"K Ug`ghYW`h`XU` ]bhYf3

[8Ug`?\]bXYf`i bX`< Y\]a UhZYgh\]b`@Ui d`Y\]a `\]gh`YXYg`>U`f`Y\]b  
<`0`Ydi b`h`Z0f`X\]Y`\[ YgUa hY` : Ya Y\]bXY`"8\]YgYg`>U`f`k UfYb`j`\]Y`Y  
<`i bXYfh`?\]bXYf`Ui g`XYb`GW`i`Yb`VY\]`XYb`l`a`n0\[ Yb`Ua`GcbbhU\[  
i bX`A`cbhU\[ `\]b`ZUfVYbZfc`Yb`?`cgh0a`Yb`j`YfhfYhYb`"5`g`8`Ub`  
Yf`Y`hYb`g\]Y` : i hgW`Y\]bY`Z0f`Y\]b` `Y\]bYg`G0» \[ Yhf`Àb` `cXYf`K`UggYf  
\]a`K`Yfh`j`cb`" ž&\\$`9i`fc`"8`cW`VYgcbXYfg`XYf`DfY\]g`Z0f`Y\]bY`U`VY  
@\]hYf`5dZ`gW`cf`Y`Z0f`\(`ž\)`\\$`9i`fc`gh\]Y»`VY\]`Y\]b\]\[`Yb`9`hYfb`gUi`Yf  
Ui`Z`](#)

[: Yghk \]fh`A \]W`UY`<`U`b`j`YfhY\]X\]\[`h`X\]Y`DfY\]g\[`YghU`hi`b\[`i`bX  
j`Yfk`Y\]gh\]Ui`ZX\]Y`nU`fY\]W`Yb`?`cghYb`ž`X\]Y`a`\]h`XYf`C`f\[`Ub\]gUh\]cb  
XYg`?\]bXYf!`i bX`< Y\]a UhZYghYg`Y\]b`Yf\[`Y`Yb`"i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`Z0`fh  
Yf`NY`ha`\]YhYb`ž`&`ZfUghfi`\\_`hi`f`ž`DYfgcbU`i`bX  
G\]W`Yf`Y\]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`Ub`ž`X\]Y`VYf0W`g\]W`h\]\[`h`k`YfXYb`a`0ggYb`"  
8Yb`bcW`VYh`cb`h`Yf`ž`XUgg`Z0f`YXYb` : Y`XVYi`hY`Yhk`Ug`\[`YV`chYb  
k`\]fX`i`bX`XUg` : Ygh`Y\]b`VYgcbXYfYf`5b`Ugg`gY\]ž`i`a`g\]W`Yhk`Ug`ni  
\[`0bbYb`"](#)

[C`V`k`c`<`XYf`<`Y\]a UhZYghj`YfY\]b`XUfi`a`VYa`0`h`\]ghž`X\]Y`DfY\]gY`\]a  
F`U`a`Yb`ni` `U`hYb`ž`k`i`fXY`X\]Y`8`\]g\\_i`gg\]cb`\]b`XYf`GhUXh  
Ui`Za`Yf`\\_gUa` `j`YfZc`\[`h`"8Yf`J`cfg\]hnYbXYž`F`U`Z`5i`VY`Yž`j`Yfgdf\]W`h  
XU`Yf`ž`X\]Y`G\]hi`Uh\]cb`ni`0VYfXYb`Yb`i`bX`a`0\[`\]W`Y`5bdUggi`b\[`Yb  
ni`df0ZYb`ž`i`a`g\]W`Yfni`ghY`Yb`ž`XUgg`XUg` : Ygh`k`Y\]hYf`Y\]b`Y\]b  
?\]bXYfZYgh`V`Y\]Vh`"](#)

≠'5bVYhfUW\h'XYf'8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'DfY]g[ YghU`hi b[ '\UVYb'g]W\  
Ui W\`X]Y'JYfY]bY'XYf'<UgYb[ fi VY': YXUb\_Yb'[ Ya UW\h''6YfY]hg']a  
JcfZY`X'\UVYb'g]Y'Ui Z'≠ghU[ fUa 'Y]b'gdYn]Y''Yg': Ua ']Yb[ YhfÅb  
ZØf'%ž) \$'9i fc'Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hi bX'gc'Y]bY'U`hYfbUhj\_Y'Cdh]cb  
[ YgW\UZZYbž'X]Y'VYgc.bXYfg'ZUa ']YbZfYi bX`W\`]gh''8]YgY'≠b]h]Uh]j\_Y  
nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y': Ya Y]bXY'ni gUa a YbghY\hi bX'VYghfYVh.]ghž'XUg  
:Ygh'ZØf'U`Y'ni [ Åb[ `]W\`ni 'a UW\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY