

fi \][Yb': Yghj Yf`Ui ZZYgh[YghY`h"

➤ [YbXgWΛ i hn'i bX '[YgY`gWΛ UZh`]WΛ Yg
J Yf\ U`hYb

⇒ a`FU\ a Yb`XYf`➤ [YbXgWΛ i ma U» bU\ a Yb`]XYbh]Z]n]YfhY`X]Y
Dc`nY]`&&`J YfghØ» Yž`X]Y`Ui WΛ`Ui Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Y]bYf
gc`WΛ`[fc» Yb`J YfUbgH`hi b[`]bk Y]gYb"8YbbcWΛ`V`]YV`XYf
; YgUa hY]bXfi W_ž`XUgg`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`6Ygi WΛYf`X]Y`Y]Yf`]WΛ`_Y]hYb
fYgdY_hj c``i bX`c\ bY`[fUj`]YfYbXY`GhØfi b[Yb`Yf`YVhYb"8]YgY
NU\`Yb`fYZY_h]YfYb`X]Y`J YfUbhk c fhi b[`i bX`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf
Cf[Ub]gUhc fYb`gck`jY`XYf`G]WΛYf\Y]hg_f`Z`hYž`X]Y`Y]b`g]WΛYfYg
I a ZY`X`ZØf`U`Y`Y`YghVYgi WΛYf`gWΛUZZYb`k c`hYb"

9]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`_i`hi fY`Yg': Ygh

8 Ug`GWΛØhnYbZYgh]b`6]VYfUWΛ`]gh`a Y\`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b
[YgY`gWΛUZh`]WΛYg`9fY][b]g/Yg`fYdf`gYbh]Yfh`Ui WΛ`X]Y`c`_U`Y
HfUX]h]cb`i bX`?i`hi`f"8]Y`ja`@Ui ZY`XYf`J\`fY`[Yk UWΛgYbY`Df`gYbn
X]YgYg': YghYg`j YfXYi h]WΛh`XUg`6YghfYVYb`XYf'; Ya Y]bXYž`Y]bY
D`UhhZcfa`ZØf'; Ya Y]bgWΛUZh`i bX`Ni gUa`a Yb[Y\`Øf][`_Y]h`ni
V]YhYb"8`b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j`jY`Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`ja
FØW_[Ub[`VY[f]ZZYb`g]bXž`]gh`XUg`GWΛØhnYbZYgh`Y]b`@]WΛhV`]W_`i bX
Y]b`NY]WΛYb`XYf`@YVYbX][`_Y]h`XYf'; Ya Y]bgWΛUZh"

: Un]h

Ni gUa`a YbZUggYbX`Äggh`g]WΛ`gU[Ybž`XUgg`XUg`GWΛØhnYbZYgh`&\$&(
]b`6]VYfUWΛ`b]WΛh`bi`f`Y]b`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`hUi`gYbXY`6Ygi WΛYf`k`Ufž
gcbXYfb`Ui WΛ`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`YZY_h]j`i`a`[YgYhnhY
Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h]j`cb`G]WΛYf\Y]hg_f`Z`hYb`i`bX`J YfUbgH`hYfb
XUfghY`h"8]Y`dcg]h]j`Y`6]`Ub`n`XYf`Dc`nY]`gdf]WΛh`ZØf`X]Y`[i`hYb
JcfVYfY]hi b[Yb`i`bX`Äggh`F`Ui`a`ZØf`C`dh]a`]ga`i`g`\]bg]WΛh`]WΛ
ni`_ØbZh][Yf': YghY`]b`XYf`F`Y`[]cb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY