

GdÀhYf 5i g[`Y]WX. GJ C WX gYb \ Ui gYb Yf_Àa dZh g]WX Di b_h [Y[Yb J Z6 : f]YXf]WX g\ UZYb

GJ 'C W gYb \ Ui gYb '\ c`h'g]W 'Y]b 'I bYbhgW]YXYb '[Y[Yb 'XYb ZUj cf]g]YfhYb 'J Z6': f]YXf]W g\ UZYb 'a]h'ghUf_Ya 'GW `i gggdi fh"

GdUbbYbXYfGU]gcbUi ZhU_h. GJ CWXgYb\Ui gYb g]WXYfhg]WX Y]b I bYbhgWX]YXYb [Y[Yb J Z6 : f]YXf]WXg\UZYb

 $= \frac{1}{2} \frac$

GW `ØggY `gd]Y `Yf]a : c_i g

8 Ug A UhW]a 8 YhU]`

 $8]Y ; \grave{A}ghY ``Ui g': f]YXf]WXgVUZYb ``Xca]b]YfhYb `]b `XYf `YfghYb ``< \grave{A}`ZhYž _cbbhYb ``YXcW\ `X]Y ; VYf `Y[YbVY]h `b]WXh `]b ``HcfY ``i a a ØbnYb " Hfchn 'j]Y `Yf `7 \ UbW b `V `]YV `Yg `ni f `< U `VnY]h `VY] `$.$ " `B UWX `XYa GY]hYbk YWXgY ``Yfn]Y `hY `$cg\ i U `A Yfn `gWX `]Y » `]WX `XYb `YfghYb `HfYZZYf ZØf `XYb `J Z6 `]b `XYf `+$ "`A]bi hY " `8 c WX `XYf `GJ `C WXgYb \ Ui gYb VYk]Yg `]b `XYb ``YhnhYb `Gd]Y `a]bi hYb `]\fYb `? Ua dZ[Y]gh `i bX `[`]WX `]b XYf `B UWX gd]Y `nY]h `Xi fWX `9fm_ `A Ø ``Yf `Ui gž `k Ug `X]Y `Ni gWX Ui Yf `a]h [fc » Yf : fYi XY `YfZØ``hY "$

9a ch]cbYb Ui Z'XYf 6Ub_

 $\label{eq:converse_$

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[XYg 9f[YVb]ggYg

8 Ugʻl bYbhgWk]YXYbʻ_ObbhYʻg]WkʻUʻgʻk]Wkh][ʻYfk Y]gYbžXUʻYXYf
Di b_hʻ]bʻXYfʻ@][UʻnÀ\`h"·HfU]bYfʻA Uf_i gʻ;]i `]Ub]ʻj cb
C WkgYb\Ui gYbʻYf_`ÀfhY.` K]fʻ\UVYbʻ]a a YfʻUbʻi bgʻ[Y[`Ui Vhʻi bX
i bgYfYʻ? Ua dZ_fUZhʻUa ʻGWk`i ggʻ]bʻX]YʻK U[gWkU`Yʻ[Yk cfZYbʻi bX
g]bXʻVY`c\bh'k cfXYb" '8]YgYʻ9]bghY``i b[ʻ]ghʻ[YfUXYʻ]bʻXYf
5bZUb[gd\UgYʻXYfʻGU]gcbʻj cbʻ[fc»Yfʻ6YXYi hi b[ž'XUʻg]YʻXUg
GY`Vghj YfhfUi YbʻXYfʻGd]Y`YfʻghÀf_hʻi bXʻg]Yʻa ch]j]YfhžʻUi Wkʻ[Y[YbghÀf_YfY; Y[bYf'ni VYghY\Yb"

NigWXUiYfnU\`Yb`ibX`Gh]aaib[

FibX'%\$\$'NigW\UiYf'ZUbXYb'g]W\']a 'GhUX]cb'Y]bž'k Ug']a

JYf[`Y]W\'nif':i » VU``VY[Y]ghYfib[']b'XYf'FY[]cb'U`g'[Yf]b[
Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb'_Ubb":8YbbcW\'\UhhYb'X]Y'5bk YgYbXYb'Y]bYb

gdUbbYbXYb'i bX'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'BUW\a]hhU[ž'XYf'nY][hYž'XUgg'Ui W\Y]b'j Yfa Y]bh`]W\gW\k ÀW\YfYg'HYUa 'ZØf', VYffUgW\i b[Yb'gcf[Yb_Ubb":8Yf'A UbbgW\UZhg[Y]gh'i bX'X]Y'9bhgW\`cggYb\Y]h'XYg'GJCW\gYb\Ui gYb'_ÒbbhYb']a 'JYf`Ui Z'XYf'GU]gcb'XYb'I bhYfgW\]YXUi qa UW\Yb"

8 UgʻbÀWkghYʻGd]Y`k]fXʻnY][YbžʻcVʻXYfʻGJʻCWkgYb\UigYbʻXYbGWkib['UigʻX]YgYa'IbYbhgWk]YXYbʻa]hbY\aYbʻ_UbbžʻkÀ\fYbXXYfʻJZ6ʻ:f]YXf]Wkg\UZYbʻUbʻXYfʻ9ZZ]n]YbnʻgY]bYfʻ7\UbWYbʻUfVY]hYbaiggžia']bʻXYbʻ_caaYbXYbʻDUfh]YbʻYfZc`[fY]Wk'niʻgY]b"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY