

GJ 'A]Yh]b [Yb ' =i bhYf`]Y[h'XYi h`]Wk . 'G; A
@Ui dYfhg\Ui gYb #A UgY` \Y]a 'hf]i a d \]Yfh

GJ 'A]Yh]b [Yb ' =j Yf`]Yfh'ni \Ui gY` _Uf` [Y [Yb 'G; A
@Ui dYfhg\Ui gYb #A UgY` \Y]a 'a]h'\$. * `]b`XYf`?fY]g`][U'5' =
C VYfgWk UVYb"

⊖`Y]bYf`YbhhAi gWYbXYb`6Y[Y [bi b ['a i gghY`XYf`GJ 'A]Yh]b [Yb ' =
]b`XYf` : i » VU`! ? fY]g`][U'5' =C VYfgWk UVYb`Y]bY`XYi h`]Wk Y
B]YXYf`U[Y` \]bbY`a Yb"Ni` <Ui gY` [Y [Yb`X]Y`G; A
@Ui dYfhg\Ui gYb #A UgY` \Y]a 'i bhYf`U[Yb`X]Y` ; Ugh[YVYf`a]h'\$. * "
8]Y`Yb][Y`DUfh]Y`Z`X]Y`Z0f`X]Y`A]h]b [Yf`U`g`Y]bY`7\UbW` [U`h`z`g]Wk `]b
XYf`HUVY`Y`ni` j YfVYggYfb`z`YbXYhY`]b`Y]bYf`Yfb`ØWk hYfbXYb
F YU`]h`h`"

Ni`6Y[]bb`XYg`Gd]Y`g`gWk]Yb`Ygž`U`g`_ØbbhYb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`XYg`GJ
A]Yh]b [Yb ' =XYa`ghUf`_Ui Zgd]Y`YbXYb`HYUa`XYf`G; A`Y]b
Yfbgh\UZhYg`8i Y`""YZYfb"⊖bYf`U`V`XYf`YfghYb`&\$`A]bi hYb
_cbbhYb`X]Y` ; Ugh[YVYf`Xi fWkUi g`a]h\U`hYb`i bX`nY][hYb`Y]b][Y
j]Y`j YfgdFYWkYbXY`5bg`h`nY`"8cWk`X]YgY`j]Y`j YfgdFYWkYbXY`D\UgY
\Y`h`b]Wk`h`Ub[Y`Ub`z`XYbb`bUWk`X]YgYf`8fi W_g]hi Uh]cb`bU`a Yb
X]Y` ; ÅghY`XUg`<Y`Zi`XYg`<UbXY`bg`]b`X]Y`<UbX`"8]YgY`K YbXi b [`]a
Gd]Y` \]bhYf`]Y»`Y]bYb`V]hhYfgØ»Yb` ; YgWk`a UW`ž`XYf` [Y [Yb`9bXY
XYg`Gd]Y`g`VY]`XYb` \Y]a]gWkYb`Ni`gWkUi`Yfb`i`a`gc`gh`Åf`_Yf`k`i`fXY"

, VYffU[YbXY`@Y]ghi b [`j`c`b`7` \f]gh]Ub` :Øf[

8Yf`k U\fy`<Y`X`XYf`6Y[Y [bi b [`k Uf`c` \bY`Nk Y]ZY`7` \f]gh]Ub` :Øf["
⊖`XYf`nk Y]hYb`<U`V`nY]h`i [Y`Ub [`]` \a` `Y]b`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYf`<U`h`f]W`ž`
XYf`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`XYZYbg]j Y`GWk`k`ÅWk`Y`XYg`GJ 'A]Yh]b [Yb
Ui`gbi`hnhY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XYggYb`i`bj`Yfa`Ø[Yb`]b`XYf`C`ZYbg]j Y
k]XYfgd]Y [Y`hY`"8]Y`Hc`fY`Z]Y`Yb`Z0f` :Øf[`]b`XYb`A]bi hYb` (+ž`* \$

i bX '* ' 'Y]b'6Yk Y]g'Z0f'gY]bY'_'UggY '@Y]ghi b['Ub'X]YgYa 'HU["
>0f[g'9ZZ]n]Ybn'j cf'XYa 'Hcf'k Uf'XYf'GW'0ggY`ni 'X]YgYa '_'UfYb
9fZc`['XYf'; ÅghY"

5VYf'Ui W' H]a 'GhY]b\Ui gYf'ghYi YfhY'ni a '9f[YVb]g'VY]"A]h'nk Y]
k Y]hYfYb'HcfYbž']b'XYf'&+'gck]Y'XYf'+*"A]bi hYžZYgh][hY'Yf'XYb
XYi h']WYb'J cfdgdfi b['XYf'G; A '@Ui dYfhg\Ui gYb#A UgY'\Y]a "
8]YgY'\c\Y'B]YXYf'U[Y']gh'Z0f'XYb'GJ'A]Yh]b[Yb'='Y]b'\YfVYf
F0W_gW'\U['i bX'k]fZi: fU[Yb'ni f':]hbYgg'i bX'HU_h]_'XYf
A UbbgWUZhiUi Z'

B]YXYf'U[Y'a]h? cbgYeI YbnYb

8]Y'<Y]a b]YXYf'U[Y'k]fX']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'K cWYb'Z0f'XYb'GJ
A]Yh]b[Yb'='?cbgYeI YbnYb'\UVYb"8Yf'8fi W_'Ui ZX]Y'A UbbgWUZhi
k]fX'ghY][Ybž'XU'X]Y': Ubg'i bX'J YfUbk cfh']WYb'Ui ZY]bY'_'UfY
>Y]ghi b[gghY][Yfi b['\cZZYbž'i a 'g]W'Ui g'XYf'gW'k]Yf][Yb
HUVY`Ybg]hi Uh]cb'ni 'VYZfY]Yb"9g'k]fX'gdUbbYbX'gY]b'ni
VYcVUW'hYbž'k]Y'XUg'HYUa 'Ui ZX]YgY'gW'a Yfn']WY'B]YXYf'U[Y
fYU[]Yfhi bX'cV'Yg']b'XYb'bÅW'ghYb'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'XUg'Fi XYf
k]YXYf'\Yfi a fY]»Yb'_Ubb"

8]Y'? 'i Zh'nk]gWYb'VY]XYb'HYUa g'k Uf']a '@Ui ZY'XYg'Gd]Y'g
XYi h']W'g]W'hVUf"K Å\YfYbX'X]Y'G; A '@Ui dYfhg\Ui gYb#A UgY'\Y]a
a]h'Y]bYa '_'UfYb'D'Ub'U[]YfhY'ni bX'g]W'7\UbW'b'YfUfVY]hYhYž
V']YVYb'X]Y'Gd]Y'Yf'XYg'GJ'A]Yh]b[Yb'='cZi]bX]gdcb]Yfhi bX
k]f_hYb'0VYfZcfXYfh"8]YgY'_'UfY', VYf'Y[Yb\Y]h'XYf'; ÅghY'nY][h
g]W'Ui W']b'XYf'HcfghUh]gh]_ž'X]Y'a]h'\$. '*Y]bY'XYi h']WYfY
GdfUW'Y'gdf]W'h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY