GJ 'F Y]b ghY hhY b 'ghUfhY h'c d h]a]gh]gW\ ']b
X]Y '@UbXYg`][U. '5i Zgh]Y [']a 'J]g]Yf°

8 Yf`GJ 'F Y]b ghY hhY b 'ghfYVh'i bhYf`HfU]bYf': `cf]Ub`HfYg_Y`X]Y
5i Zgh]Y [gfi bXY`Ubž'i a 'ZfØ\ nY]h][ 'XYb'?`UggYbYf\ U`h'ni
g]W\ Yfb"

8]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ 'ZØf`XYb': i »VU``]gh]a ' _Y]bYb`C fh`F Y]b ghY hhY b
i b[YVfcW\ Ybž'i bX`XYf`GJ 'F Y]b ghY hhY b`nY][ h' \_Ufž`XUgg`Yf`]b
X]YgYf`GU]gcb`Yfbgh\ UZhYb`5i Zgh]Y [ g\i b[ Yf`\Uh''8 Yf`HfU]bYf
: `cf]Ub`HfYg_Y`\Uh`Y]bY`XYi h]W\ Y`N]Y`gYhni b[ 'Zcfa i`]Yfhž`X]Y
b]W\ h'bi f`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `X]Y`[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh]b
XYb`6Ubb`n]Y\h"

E i U`]hÅh'i bX`HYUa [Y]gh]a ' : c_i g

K]f`k c`Yb`]b`X]Y`5i Zgh]Y [ gfi bXY`_ca a Ybž`XUa ]h'k ]f`UV`C`_hcVYf
]b`XYf`F ØW_fi bXY`XYb'?`UggYbYf\ U`h'gW\ cb`]b`XYf`HUgW\ Y`\UVYb
i bX`k ]f`VYZfY]h`Ui Zgd]Y`Yb`\_ØbbYb žYf`_Åfh`HfYg\_Y`'GY]b
A Y]ghYfhYUa ž`XUg`bi b`Xi fW\ `Y]b][Y`hU`Ybh]YfhY`BYi ni [Åb[Y
i bhYfghØhnh'k]fXž`]gh'a chj ]Yfh'i bX`VYfY]hž`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[]b
XYf`@UbXYg`][U`Ubni bY\ a Yb"

9fZc `[ fY]W\ Y`J c fVYfY]hi b['V]YhYh`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h

GYW\ g`K cW\ Yb`]bhYbg]j Yg`HfU]b]b[ '\UVYb`[YnY][hž`XUgg`X]Y
A UbbgW\ UZh]b]W\ h'bi f`VYfY]h]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `XUg`DchYbn]U`\Uh'
8]Y`HfU]b]b[ gVYhY`][i b[`k Uf`_cbghUbh`cW\ ž`k Ug`Y]b`dcg]h]j Yg
NY]W\ Yb`]gh ž`VYhc b`h`HfYg_Y`'Dcg]h]j Y`9fZU\ fi b[Yb`]b`HYghgd]Y`Ybž
k]Y`XYf`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`%\$. \$!G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`5!?'fY]g`][]ghYb
i bX`X]Y`_bUddY`B]YXYf`U[Y[Y[Yb`XYb`J YfVUbXg`][ ]ghYb`HGJ
6Yf[ž`VYghÅh][ Yb`XUg`@Y]ghi b[ gb]j YUi `XYf`Gd]Y`Yf"

8 YZYbg]j Y`GhUV]`]hÀh`U`g`GW`ØggY`ni a
9fZc`[

9]b`k YgYbh]WYf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`J cfVYfY]hi b[`k Uf`X]Y
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`XYZYbg] Yb`GhUV]`]hÀh`HfYg\_Y`ZcfXYfh]j cb
gY]bYb`Gd]Y`Yfbž`X]Y`:`YI ]V]`]hÀh]b`XYf`5Vk Y`fghfi \_hi f`ni
VY`YffgWYbž`gY]`Yg`]b`Y]bYf`8fY]Yf!`cXYf`J]YfYf_YhhY`` K]f
a ØggYb`i bg`XYa`Gd]Y`gh]`XYg`; Y[bYfg`UbdUggYb`_ØbbYb`ž
Yf`\_Àfh`Yf``8]YgY`5bdUggi b[ gZÀ\[\_Y]h`k]fX`]a`@UbXYg`][U!
?cbhYI h`YbhgWY]XYbX`gY]b"

C ZZYbY` : fU[ Yb`]a`Hcf`i bX`dYfgcbY``Y
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`_f]h]gWYf`Di b\_h]gh`X]Y`Hcf\ØhYfZfU[Y``K Yf`k ]fX`U`g
Bi a a Yf`Y]bg`]bg`F YbbYb`[Y`Yb3`8]Y`9bhgWY]Xi b[ `nk]gWYb
5`YI UbXYf`6YW`\_i bX`@Ycb`6Ui a [ ÀfhbYf`ghY`h`bcW`Ui gž`gc``
`YXcW`j cf`XYa`YfghYb`GU]gcbgd]Y`Ua`GcbbhU[ ] Y[ Yb`CVYfnY``
ZU``Yb``Ni XYa`\_`Uh`g]W`XUg`HYUa`j YfghÀf`h`bYi Y`Gd]Y`Yf`k]Y
8ca]b]_?ÀW`Yf`i bX`_Jbb]_?Y``Yf`Vf]b[ Yb`Zf]gWYb`K ]bX`i bX
9fZU`fi b["

; Ya Y]bgW UZh`]W Yg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`ZØf`XYb
5i Zgh]Y[

8]Y`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`g]bX`\_cW`ž`XYbb`XYf`GJ`F Y]bghYhhYb`a`ØW`hY
b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`Di b_hY`ZØf`XYb`?`UggYbYf`U`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y
YfghYb`ZØbZ`D`ÀhY`]b`XYf`E`i`U`]fi bXY`Ubj]g]YfYb``7cUW`HfYg_Y
g]Y`h]a`:`7`K`Ub[ Yb`i bX`XYa`:`J`K`Y]`Yf`ghUf`_Y`A`]hVYk YfVYf`]a
A Y]ghYfgW UZh`gfYbbYb``5VYf``Ymh]W`nÀ`_h`X]Y`F Y]ZY`XYg
[YgUa`hYb`HYUa`gž`i`a`]b`XYf`bYi Yb`@][ U`ni`VYghY`Yb"

8]Y`5i Zgh]Y[ ghf`Ai a Y`XYg`GJ`F Y]bghYhhYb`gd]Y[Y`b`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
5a V]h]cbYb`XYg`J YfY]bg`k ]XYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`@Y]XYbgW UZh
i bX`X]Y`<cZbi b[Yb`XYf`[YgUa`hYb`; Ya Y]bXY``: i »VU``j YfV]bXYh
\Yfž`i bX`U``Y`Z]YVYfb`XYa`YfghYb`Gd]Y`Ybh[ Y[ Ybž`]b`XYa`XUg

HYUa`nY][Yb`k]`ž`XUgg`Yg`VYfY]h]gh`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb
i`bX`7\UbW`bž`X]Y`XUg`_ca`a`YbXY`ž\`f`VYfY]h\`À`h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY