

H\ca Ugʻ8 OfZ`]b[Yf. '9]bV`]W_Y`]b 'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb 'XYf FY[]cb 'Xi fW\ DfU_h]_U

H\ca Ug`8 OfZ]b[Yf`VYgi W\h`X]j YfgY`DfUI]gY]bf]W\hi b[Yb`]a K U\`_fY]gž`i a '9]bV`]W_Y`]b``c_U`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf 6Øf[Yf`ni [Yk]bbYb"

H\ca Ug'8 OfZ]b[Yfž'@UbXhU[gUV[YcfXbYhYfž'\Uh'gY]bYGca a Yfhci f'Xi fW. XYb'K U\`_fY]g'a]h'nU\`fY]WXYb'DfU_h]_U'i bX6Yhf]YVgVYgi WXYb'VYfY]WXYfh"8Yf'9]bgUhn'VY]'j YfgWX]YXYbYb9]bf]WXhi b[Yb'i bX'I bhYfbY\a Yb'[]Vh']\a 'X]Y'A O[`]WX_Y]hž'X]Y<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'7\UbW'b'XYf'fY[]cbU`Yb'K]fhgWXUZhX]fY_h'j cf'Cfh'ni 'YfZU\fYb"'-\D'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggYi bX'Gcf[Yb'XYf'6Øf[Yf']a a Yf'a Y\f']b'XYb': c_i g'fØW_Ybž']gh'YgZØf'8 OfZ]b[Yf'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž'Y]b'; YgdØf'ZØf'X]Y'FYU`]hÀhni 'Ybhk]W_Y`bž'X]Y'gY]bY'K À\`Yf]bbYb'i bX'K À\`Yf'hU[hÀ[`]WXYf'YVYb"

± XYf J]``U`FY[YbVc[Yb ']b'6i f[f]YXYb`Yf`YVhY'8 ÒfZ]b[Yf \Ui hbU\ž'k Ug`Yg`VYXYi hYhž']a 'gc[YbUbbhYb'6]`Xi b[gVYfY]W\hÀh]['ni 'gY]b"`Ni gUa a Yb'a]h`XYb'_`Y]bYb'<UbXk Yf_Yfb'ghY``hY`Yf <c`ng]hn[fi ddYb`\Yfž'k Ug`]\a 'b]W\h'bi f`\UbXk Yf_`]W\Yg ; YgW\]W_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'HYUa UfVY]h'UVj Yf`Ub[hY"'K À\fYbX'Y]bYg UbgW\`]Y» YbXYb'; YgdfÀW\g'a]h`XYf'?]bXYf[UfhYb`Y]hYf]b'BUX]bY?ØV`Yf'i bX'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf': fUb_'<Ò[Yf`Y'ghUbX'X]Y'U_hi Y``Y G]hi Uh]cb'XYf'?]bXYfhU[YgY]bf]W\hi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'5[YbXU"'<]YfVY]ki fXYb'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h`XYbYb'X]Y'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb__cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bXž'_`Uf`Ub[YgdfcW\Yb"

6Yhf]YVgVYg`6Ygi WX`]b`XYf 5i hca cV]`VfUbWXY 8 UgʻDfU_h]_i a ʻ]a ʻ5i hc WbhYfʻ6Ybnʻ]bʻ6]VYfUW ʻVfUW hY
8 ÒfZ]b[Yfʻ]bʻX]YʻK YʻhʻXYfʻ: U\fnYi [hYW\b]_"'I bhYfʻ5b`Y]hi b[
Y]bYgʻK Yf_ghUhha Y]ghYfgʻ_cbbhYʻYfʻUbʻ_cb_fYhYbʻ5fVY]hYbʻk]Y
XYfʻ: Y\`YfX]U[bcgYʻi bXʻXYa ʻ² `k YW\gY``a]hk]f_Yb"
; YgW\AZngZØ\fYfʻ: fUb_'6YbnʻVYf]W\hYhYžʻXUggʻ?i bXYbʻXYfnY]h
nÒ[Yf`]W\`VY]a ʻ9fk YfVj cbʻ9`Y_hfcUi hcgʻg]bXʻi bXʻVYj cfni [h'ni a
JYfVfYbbYfa chcfʻ[fY]ZYb"\8]Ygʻk]fZhʻ: fU[YbʻUi ZʻK]Yʻ_ÒbbYb
Dc`]h]_ʻi bXʻ\bXi ghf]Yʻa]hY]bUbXYfʻUfVY]hYbžʻi a ʻXYbʻK UbXY``ni
Y]bYfʻbUW\Uʻh][YfYbʻA cV]`jhÀh'ni ʻ[YghUʻhYb3\8ÒfZ]b[YfʻVYhcbhYž
XUggʻYgʻY]bYfʻdc`]h]gW\YbʻC ZZYb\Y]hʻZØfʻj YfgW\]YXYbY
HYW\bc`c[]YbʻVYXUfZž'i a ʻXYbʻ6YXØfZb]ggYbʻXYfʻ?i bXgW\UZh
[YfYW\h'ni ʻk YfXYb"

D XYf 6UX GW i ggYbf]YXYf 6fUi YfY] ChnYf\]Y h 8 OfZ]b[Yf Y]bY
9]bZØ\fi b[']b XYb 6]YfVfUi dfcnYgg" J ca 'A U`n_cfb ØVYf XYb
Gi X_YggY`V]g`\]b ni a 'ZYfh][Yb 'DfcXi _h`YfbhY 'Yf X]Y'j]Y`Yb
5fVY]hggW\f]hhY '_YbbYbžX]Y 'ZØf'X]Y '6]YfdfcXi _h]cb 'bchk YbX][
g]bX" '6fUi a Y]ghYf'C`]j Yf'?i fh\ 'Yf_`AfhY 'X]Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
X]Y'g]W\ 'Ui g'XYa 'U``[Ya Y]b 'fØW_`Ai Z][Yb '6]Yf_cbgi a 'Yf[YVYb"
8]Y : Ua]`]Y 'C hh'[Y\h'XUVY] 'a]h'@Y]XYbgW\UZh'i bX

♣bcj Uh]cbgZfYi XY 'XYb '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb 'Ybh[Y[Yb 'i bX

j Yfgi W\hžXUg'HfUX]h]cbY``Y 'a]h'a cXYfbYb 'HfYbXg'ni 'j YfY]bYb"

 $6 YgcbXYfg`Y]bXfi W_gj c```k Uf`8 OfZ]b[Yfg`9fZU\fi b[`]a GYb]cfYbnYbhfi a `*&gYZgdUf_`]b`9VYf\UfXnY``"`<]Yf`VY[`Y]hYhY`Yf XUg`DYfgcbU``]b`XYf`DZY[Y`A`hYfYf`A YbgW\Yb"`8 OfZ]b[Yf`Ai » YfhY [fc » Yb`FYgdY_h`ZØf`X]Y`Yb[U[]YfhY`5fVY]h`XYf`DZY[Y_fAZhYž`X]Y g]W\`i a `X]Y`; Ygi bX\Y]h`i bX`XUg`K c\`VYZ]bXYb`XYf`GYb]cfYb _Øa a Yfb"`6Y]`Y]bYa ; YgdfAW\`a]h`XYa ; YgW\AZhgZØ\fYf <Ubg'Of[`9VY`k i fXYb`k]W\h][Y`H\Ya Yb`k]Y`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf DZY[Y`gck]Y`X]Y`Ub\U`hYbXYb`DfcV`Ya Y`VY]`XYf`; Yk]bbi b[`j cb : UW_fAZhYb`Ub[YgdfcW\Yb"$

Ni gÀhn`]W\ni 'XYb'DfU_h]_U'ZØ\fhY'8 ÒfZ]b[Yf'Ui W\X]j YfgY 6Yhf]YVgVYgi W\Y'Xi fW\"'; Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h'XYb'JYfUbhk cfh`]W\Yb XYf'Jc``a Yf'K Yf_Y'A UgW\]bYbZUVf]_'; a V<'i bX'XYf'9ZU['; a V<'/ 7c":?; 'ghY``hY'Yf'ZYghž'k Y`W\Y'\bcj Uh]cbYb'i bX'@Ògi b[Yb'X]Y I bhYfbY\a Yb'hfchn'VYghY\YbXYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i a gYhnYb" 9g'k i fXY'XYi h`]W\ž'XUgg'a]hhY`ghÀbX]gW\Y'I bhYfbY\a Yb']b'XYf FY[]cb']\fYb'D`Uhn'Z]bXYb'i bX'g]W\'UbdUggYbž'k Ug'ZØf'Y]bY'ghUf_Y k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'6Ug]g'gdf]W\h"

8 i fWX 'gY]bY 'Gca a Yfhci fž'X]Y 'gck c\``dfU_h]_UV`Y '9fZU\fi b[Yb U`g'Ui WX '9]bV`]W_Y ']b'j YfgWX]YXYbghY '5fVY]hgZY`XYf'j YfY]bhYž _cbbhY 'H\ca Ug'8 OfZ]b[Yf'k Yfhj c``Y '9]bXfØW_Y 'gUa a Y`bž'X]Y 'ZØf gY]bY 'dc`]h]gWXY '5fVY]h'j cb'[fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b['g]bX"'GY]b'N]Y 'ž'X]Y Yf`YVhYb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'6YXØfZb]ggY']b'X]Y'dc`]h]gWXY 5fYbU'ni 'hfU[Ybž']gh'cZZYbVUf'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'@]ddYbVY_Ybbhb]gž gcbXYfb'Y]b'YWX hYf'5bhf]YV"

9]bY $6fØW_Y$ nk]gWX Yb H\Ycf]Y i bX DfUI]g

$9]bV^]W_Y^]b^X]Y^< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb^XYfDZ^Y[YVfUbWXY]$

8 UgʻDfU_h]_i a ʻj cbʻH\ca Ugʻ8 ÒfZ]b[Yfʻ]a ʻGYb]cfYbnYbhfi a ≈gYZgdUf_ʻVY`Yi W\hYhʻX]YʻU_hi Y``Ybʻ<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybʻ]bʻXYf DZY[YVfUbW\YžʻX]Yʻa]hh`Yfk Y]`YʻUi W\ʻ[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\ʻ\cW\U_hi Y`` g]bX"ʻ8]YʻDZY[YVfUbW\Yʻ_Àa dZhʻa]h`Y]bYaʻU_i hYb : UW_fÀZhYa Ub[Y`žʻk Ugʻb]W\h`bi fʻZØf`X]Yʻ9]bf]W\hi b[YbžʻqcbXYfb

8 Ug'< Ub X k Yf_'i b X'X]Y'5i hca cV]`VfUb W Y]a 'K Ub XY`

8 UgʻDfU_h]_i a 'VY]'5i hc WbhYfʻ6Ybn']`i ghf]Yfh'X]Y 'XYfnY]h][Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb 'XYfʻ5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Yž]bgVYgcbXYfY']a <]bV`]W_'Ui ZʻX]Y'I a ghY``i b['Ui Zʻ9`Y_hfca cV]`]hÀh"'8]Y'J Yf_Ài ZY j cb'9!5i hcgʻg]bX'nk Ufʻ[Ygh]Y[YbžʻXcWk j]Y`Y'?i bXYb'nY][Yb 6YXYb_Yb'\]bg]Wk h`]Wk 'XYfʻ@YVYbgXUi Yfʻi bX'Ni j Yf`Àgg][_Y]h'XYf bYi YghYb'HYWk bc`c[]Yb"'GhUh]gh]_Yb 'XYg'?fUZhZU\fh!6i bXYgUa hYg fp?65\!VY`Y[YbžʻXUggʻ]a '\\J\f`&\\$&\bi f`\&\i' XYfʻbYi ni [Y`UggYbYb': U\fnYi [Y'Y`Y_hf]gWk 'k UfYb"'8]YgY'FØW_gWk`À[Y VY]'XYfʻ9]bgdUfi b['Ub'7C &!9a]gg]cbYb'a ØggYb'Xi fWk Ui Z[YgWk`cggYbY'dc`]h]gWkYFU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bhYfghØhnh k YfXYbž'X]Y'X]Y'8]j Yfg]Z]n]Yfi b['XYfʻ5bhf]YVghYWkbc`c[]Yb ZOfXYfb"'I bhYfbY\a Yb'i bX'JYfVfUi WkYfʻVYbOh][Yb'gck c\` I bhYfghØhni b['U`gʻUi Wk'5i Z_`Àfi b[ži a 'X]Y'J cfi fhY]'Y'[Y[YbØVYf 9!: U\fnYi [Yb'UVni VUi Yb"

$8 Y 9bhk W_i b[']b XYf 6fUi]bXighf]Y$

± XYf 6fUi]bXi ghf]Y gd]Y[Y h g]W XYf HfYbX ni Y]bYa [Ygi bXYb i bX VYk i gghYb ?cbgi a 'k]XYfž XYf Xi fW X]Y fØW_`Ài Z][Yb 6]Yfj Yf_Ài ZY]a [YgUa hYb 6i bXYg[YV]Yh j YfghÀf_h k]fX" 8 UhYb XYg 8 Yi hgWX Yb 6fUi Yf!6i bXYg nY][Ybž XUgg XYf Dfc!?cdZl JYfVfUi W j cb 6]Yf]b 8 Yi hgWX `UbX j cb '%\$+ '@hYfb]a '₺\\f &\$%\$ Ui ZYhk U - - '@hYf]a '₺\\f &\$&& [Ygi b_Yb]gh" 8]Y '6fUi YfY] Chh fYU[]Yfh Ui Z'X]YgYb 'HfYbX a]h]bbcj Uh]j Yb 'DfcXi _hYb 'i bX 'Y]bYa : c_i g 'Ui Z'E i U`]hÀh i bX 'F Y[]cbU`]hÀhž k Ug ']b 'XYf \Yi h][Yb

; Yhfàb_Yk Y`h'ni bY\a YbX'[YZfU[h']gh"'8Yf'K UbXY`']b'XYb?cbgi a [Yk c\b\Y]hYb'YfZcfXYfh'j cb'6fUi YfY]Yb'X]Y'5bdUggi b[]\fYf'A Uf_Yh]b[ghfUhY[]Yb'i bX'DfcXi _h`]b]Ybž'i a k YhhVYk YfVqZÀ\]['ni 'V`Y]VYb"

$Dc^{h}gWXY'6YXYihib['jcb'DfU_h]_U']b'XYf$ i [YbX]

8]Y Xi fW 8 OfZ]b[Yfg DfU_h]_U [YgW UZZYbYb 9fZU\fi b[Yb]a?cbhYl hXYf dc]h]gW Yb 5fVY]hg]bX j cb [fi bX Y[YbXYf6YXYi hi b["Dc]h]gW Y 9b hgW Y]Xi b[ghfÀ[Yfž X]Y]b j YfgW]YXYbY6fUbW Yb Y]bhUi W Ybž _ObbYb Y]b h]YZYg J YfghÀbXb]g ZØf X]YU`hÀ[`]W Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb i bX 6YXØfZb]ggY XYf 6Øf[YfYbhk]W_Y`b"Gc`W Y 5bgÀhnY ZÒfXYfb Y]bY ghÀf_YfY 6Øf[YfbÀ\Yi bX hfU[Yb XUni VY]ž XUgg dc`]h]gW Y A U» bU\a Yb [Yn]Y`hYf i bXYZY_h]j Yf [YghU`hYhk YfXYb" = j]Y`Yb @AbXYfb []VhYg VYfY]hgDfc[fUa a Yž X]Y Dc`]h]_Yfb XYb Ni [Ub[ni j YfgW]YXYbYb6Yfi ZgZY`XYfb Yfa Ò[`]W Ybži a X]YgY ? Ybbhb]ggY]b]\fYY[]g`Uh]j Y 5fVY]hY]bZ]Y» Yb ni ``UggYb"

8 Y hU1`a

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y