

5bXfYUg'J c[`gUa a Yf. '9]b 'F ØW_ _Y\ fYf
a]h\`c\Yb '9fk Ufhi b[Yb 'b '6]Y`YZY`X

5bXfYUg'J c[`gUa a Yf'k Ufbhj cf'gY]bYf'9I !A UbbgWUZh
6]Y`YZY`X'j cf'XYa 'Dc_U`gd]Y`a]h<Ubbcj Yf'- * 'Ua 'GUa ghU["

9]b 'F ØW_V`]W_ `Ui Z`X]Y`NY]h']b '6]Y`YZY`X

5bXfYUg'J c[`gUa a YfžXYf'GhØfa Yf'j cb'<Ubbcj Yf'- * žZfYi h'g]W
Ui ZY]b'VYgcbXYfYg'Gd]Y`']b'XYf'YfghYb'Dc_U`fi bXY`Ua
_ca a YbXYb'GUa ghU[' [Y[Yb'gY]bYb'Y\Ya U`][Yb'J YfY]b'5fa]b]U
6]Y`YZY`X" '8]Y'6Y[Y[bi b[`Z]bXYhi a '%, 'I \f']b'XYf' 5`a 'ghUhz
XYa 'GhUX]cbž']b'XYa 'XYf" &!>Å\ f][Y'ØVYf'ZØbZ>\fY`Ub[' [Ygd]Y`h
\Uh" '8 Ug'Gd]Y`']gh'bUhØf`]W`Yhk Ug'5i » Yf[Yk Ø\ b`]W`Yg'ZØf'a]W`"
#6]Y`YZY`X'\UVY`]W`a Y]b'<Yfn'[Y`UggYb'i bX'j]Y`Y` ['ØW`]W`Y
9f]bbYfi b[Yb'[YgUa a Y'h žYfnÅ\`h]J c[`gUa a Yf"

8]Y`9fZc`[Y`a]h'5fa]b]U

GY]bY`NY]h'VY]`XYf'5fa]b]U'k Uf'[YdfÅ[hj cb'[fc»Yb'9fZc`[Yb"A]h
6]Y`YZY`X'[Y`Ub[']\a 'XYf'5i Zgh]Y[']b'X]Y'6i bXYg`][Užgck]Y`XYf
?`UggYbYf\U`h]b'XYf'\ØW`ghYb'XYi hgW`Yb'@[U" `#%' 'Gd]Y`Yb
Yfn]Y`hY`Yf'(- 'HcfYž'k Ug'gY]bY'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'XUg'HYUa
i bhYfghfY]W`h"

J c[`gUa a Yf'Yf]bbYfh'g]W`Ub`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h: UV]Ub
?`cgž'a]hXYa 'Yf'Y]b'[YZØfW`hYhYg'Ghi fa !8i c'V]'XYhY" ' K]f'\UVYb
]a a Yf'bcW`?cbhU_hž'i bX']W`\cZZYž'XUgg']W` : UV]Ub'bUW`XYa
Gd]Y`gY\Yb'_Ubb žgU[h'Yf"

K Ufbi b['j cf'XYf'Dc_U`!Fi bXY

J c [`gUa a Yf`k Y]» ž`XUgg`XYf`Dc`_U`cZh`i bYfk UfhYhY`K YbXi b [Yb Vf]b [h" ` 9g []Vh`_Y]bY`Y]W`hYb` ; Y [bYfž`i bX`X]Y`Gh]a a i b [`Ui ZXYf 5`a ` _Ubb`i b [`Ui V`]W`gY]b" `8 Ug`k]fX`_Y]b`Y]bZUW`Yf`K Y [`ZØf i bg ž`YVh`Yf`Yfj cf" `8 Yf`GhØfa Yf`Yf]bbYfh`Ub`X]Y`B]YXYf`U [Y`j cb < Ubbcj Yf`- *`]b`XYf`YfghYb`Fi bXY`ja `j Yf [Ub [YbYb`>]f` [Y [Yb GUbX`Ui gYb`i bX`k Ufbh`gY]bY`A]hgd]Y`Yf`j cf`Y]bYf`a Ò [`]W`Yb 6`Ua U [Y"

8 Yf`K i bgW`b UW`Gd]Y`nY]h

⇒a `V]g\Yf][Yb`J Yf`Ui ZXYf`GU]gcb`\UhY`J c [`gUa a Yf`k Yb][Yf Gd]Y`nY]h`U`g [Yk ØbgW`h" ` ⇒W`k Uf`b]W`h`Yf`ZfYi h`XUfØVYfž`XUgg`]W`Ua `YfghYb`i bX`nk Y]hYb`Gd]Y`hU [`b]W`h]b`XYf`GhUfhY`Z`ghUbX" `8 Ug]gh`ZØf`YXYb`Gd]Y`Yf`Zfi ghf]YfYbX ž`Yf`_`Àfh`Yf" `Bi b`gW`Y]bh`Yf VYfY]hž`k]YXYf`]b`X]Y`GhUfhY`Zni `fØW`Yb"

9]b`VYgc bXYfYg`Gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh

K `À`fYbX`Yf`gY]bY`U`hY`@]YVY`5fa]b]U`6]Y`YZ`X`gW`Àhnhž`V`]W`_Y`Yf XYbbcW`Yb`hgW`cggYb`Ui Z`XUg`VYj cfghY`YbXY`Gd]Y`" ` ⇒W` [`ÒbbY 6]Y`YZ`X`bi f`XUg`6YghYž`UVYf`b]W`h`Ua `GUa ghU [ž`gU [h`Yf" J c [`gUa a Yf`\cZž`XUgg`Yf`]b`XYf`DUfh]Y`hfYZZYb`_Ubbž`i a`gY]bYb YfghYb`HfYZZYf`]b`X]Y`gYf`GU]gcb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb"

8]YgY`6Y [Y [bi b [`gma Vc`]g]Yfh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`Gd]Y`nk]gW`Yb`nk Y] A UbbgW`UZhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`h]Y`Zj Yfk i fnY`hYb`9f]bbYfi b [Yb i bX`XYb`F`YgdY`_hž`XYb`J c [`gUa a Yf`ZØf`gY]bYb`Y`Ya U`][Yb J YfY]b`\Uh" `8 Ug`9f [YVb]g`XYg`Gd]Y`g`k]fX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`VY]XYb HYUa gž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`F`Y []cb`j cb`6YXYi hi b [`gY]b" `8 Yf Dc`_U`V]f [h`X]Y`A Ò [`]W`_Y]hž` ; YgW`]W`hY`ni `gW`fY]VYb`i bX`X]Y <c`Zbi b [`Ui ZY]bY`Ub [Y`i bX`YfZc` [fY]W`Y`GU]gcb`Ua `@YVYb`ni \U`hYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY