

5i hc!I bZU``']b`A ]`gY. `A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf  
gWk Yf`j Yf`Y hnhž: U\ fYf`c`bY`@]nYbn

⊖`6]Y`YZY`X!5`hYb`U[ Yb`Yf`]h`Y]b`&( !`Å`f][ Yf`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf  
gWk YfY`J Yf`Y hni b[ Yb`bUW`Y]bYa`i bZU```a ]h`Y]bYa  
5i hcZU\ fYf`c`bY: Ø\ fYfgWY]b"

GWk YfY`J Yf`Y\ fgi bZÀ``Y`i bX`X]Y  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `XYf`: U\ fYf

⊖`6]Y`YZY`X!5`hYb`U[ Yb`\_Ua`i Yg`Ua`i`A ]h`k cW UVYbXž`XYa`i`&("\$+`ž  
ni`Y]bYa`i`Zc`[ YbgWk YfYb`i bZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i`a  
J Yf`Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h`i bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `j`cb`5i hcZU\ fYfb`bYi  
YbhZUW`hY"

9]b`gWk YfYf`i bZU```a ]h`k Y]hfY]WYbXYb  
: c`[ Yb

9]b`i`i`!`Å`f][ Yf`5i hcZU\ fYf`a ]ggUW`hY`hY`VY]a`i`@]b\_gUVV]Y[ Yb`Ui Z  
XYf`A ]`gYf`GhfU» Y`X]Y`J cfZU\ fh`Y]bYg`&( !`Å`f][ Yb`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYfgž  
k Ug`ni`Y]bYa`i`Ni gUa`a`Ybg`hc»`ZØ\ fhY`"8 Yf`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf`Yf`]h  
XUVY]`gWk YfghY`J Yf`Y hni b[ Yb`i bX`a`i`gghY`i`a [ Y\YbX`]bg  
?fUb`\_Yb`U`i`g`[ YVfUW`h`k YfXYb`"8]YgYf`J cfZU``\ YVh`Yfj`cfž`k ]Y  
k ]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`X]Y`J Yf`Y\ fgfY[ Y`b`ni`VYUW`hYbž`i`a`b]W`h`bi`f`g]W  
gY`Vghž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`UbXYfY`J Yf`Y\ fghY]`bY`a`Yf`ni`gW`ØhnYb"

: Ø\ fYfgWY]b`i`bX`fYW`h`]W`Y`?`cbgYe`i`YbnYb

⊖`hYfYggUb`hYfk`Y]gY`ghY``hY`g]W`i`YfUi`gž`XUgg`XYf`5i hcZU\ fYf  
\_Y]bYb`[`Ø`h][ Yb`i: Ø\ fYfgWY]b`VYgU» ž`XU`Yf`gY]bYb`Ui`g`Å`bX]gWYb  
: Ø\ fYfgWY]b`b]W`h`U`hi`a`gW`fY]VYb`i`UggYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\ fhY`ni`f

9]b`Y]hi b[ `Y]bYg`GhfUz] YfZU\fybg[ Y[ Yb`]b`k Y[ Yb` : U\fybg`c`bY : Ø\fyfgWXY]b`"Gc`WXY`fYWXh]WXYb`?cbgYei YbnYb`g]bX`k ]W[h][ žXU g]Y`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg`j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c`Yb`l a [ Ub[ g`a ]h : Ø\fyfgWXY]bYb`i bX`XYb`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`j YfXYi h]WXYb`"

J Yf\_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h`]a ` : c`\_i g`XYf  
2 ZZYb`h`]WXY`\_Y]h

I bZ`Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bY J Yf\_Y`f`gg]WXYf`Y]h`i bX`X]Y` ; Ygi bX`Y]hgf]g]\_Ybž`XYbYb`g]WXY A chcffUXZU\fyf`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`Ui ggYhnYb`"C Zh`g]bX A chcffUXZU\fyf`VYgcbXYfg`j Yf`Yhn`]WXY ž`i bX`XYf`GW`i hn`]fYf G]WXYf`Y]h`gc`hY`ZØf`U`Y`J Yf\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a Yf`Y]bY`Df]cf]h`h`gY]b`"

: Un]h. `J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`f

⇒ 5bVYhfUW`h`XYg`6]Y`YZ`XYf`l bZU`g`]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]WXY ž`XUg 6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`ni gWXY`f`ZYb`"J Yf\_Y`f`gYfn]Y`i b[ `i bX`fY[ Y`a `À»][ Y`GW`i `i b[ Yb \_ØbbhYb`Y`ZYbž`dchYbn]Y`Y`l bZ`Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX`XUg G]WXYf`Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b`ni `Yf`Ø`Yb`"@Yhn`]WXY`gc`hY`YXYf J Yf\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a Yf`g]WXY`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `VYk i ggh`gY]bž`X]Y`Yf [ Y[ YbØVYf`UbXYfYb`Už`i a `À`b`]WXY`hfU[ ]gWXY`J cfZ`Y`]b Ni \_i bZh`ni `j Yf`]bXYfb`"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY