

6Ui ghY`Y`gc f[ h'ZØf`Ni [ Ui gZÄ`Y. `DYbX`Yf  
]a `? fY]g`a ØggYb`i a ghY`Yb

8]Y`8Yi hgWXY`6U\b`gdYffh]j ca`%\*"5i [ i gh`V]g`\*"  
GYdhYa VYf`X]Y`GhfYW\_Y`nk ]gWXYb`F`YXU!K ]YXYbVfØW`i bX  
6]Y`YZY`X"9fgUhnVi ggY`ghY`Yb`VYfY]h"

6Ui ghY`Y`gc f[ h'ZØf`I bUbbY`a `]W`\_Y]hYb`VY]  
DYbX`Yfb

8]Y`U\_hi`Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VYhf]Zh]b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`DYbX`Yfž`gcbXYfb`U`Uh  
Ui W`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`5i`gk ]f`\_i`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`FY[ ]cb`]a  
?fY]g`; ØhYfg`c`\"HUh\_fÄZh][ Y`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`XYf`8Yi`hgWXYb`6U\b  
Vf]b[ Yb`X]Y`6U\b]YfV]bXi`b[ Yb`nk ]gWXYb`F`YXU!K ]YXYbVfØW`  
i bX`6]Y`YZY`X`ZØf`XfY]`K`cWXYb`ni`a`Gh]`ghUbX"

8YhU]`g`XYf`GdYffi`b[

8]Y`5i`ggYhni`b[ `XYg`6U\b]Yf`\_Y`f`g]gh]j`cb`%\*"5i [ i gh`V]g  
Y]bgW`Y`Y`»]W`\*`"GYdhYa VYf`Ub[ YgYhnh"i`bYf`U`V`X]YgYg  
NY]hfUi`a`g`gc`Yb`\_Y]bY`b`hYfW]hm!9i`dfYgg`f`79E`NØ[ Y`]b`XYb  
6U\b`ØZY`b`j`cb`; ØhYfg`c`ž`6]Y`YZY`Xž`<YfZc`f`X`i`bX`A`]bXYb`U`hYb"  
Gc`k`]fX`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[ `nk ]gWXYb`XYb`GhÄXhYb`Yf`YV`]W`  
VYY]bhfÄW`h][ h"

9fgUhnUb[ YVc`hY`ZØf`F`Y]gYbXY

I`a`X]Y`5i`gk ]f`\_i`b[ Yb`XYf`GdYffi`b[ `ni`a`]XYfbž`d`Ubh`X]Y  
8Yi`hgWXY`6U\b`X]Y`6YfY]hghY`i`b[ ]j`cb`9fgUhnVi`ggYb"8]YgY  
k`YfXYb`j`ca`6U\b`cZ`F`YXU!K ]YXYbVfØW`Ui`g`Y]b[ YgYhnh`i`bX  
Z`U`fYb`ØVYf`XYb`<Ui`dhVU\b`cZ`; ØhYfg`c`gck ]Y`ggY`c`fgh!

5j Ybk YXXY`X]fY\_h`ni a `<Ui dhVU\ b\cZ]b`6]Y`YZY`X"8]Yg`k ]fX`XYb  
DYbX`Yfb`Y]bY`U`hYfbUhj] Y`A`Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]h`V]YhYbž`\fY`N]Y`Y`ni  
YffY]W\Ybž`k ]fX`YXcW`a`Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`XYi`h]W\`Äb[ Yf`XUi Yfb  
U`g`X]Y`fY[ i`ÄfY`Ni [ ZU\fh"

## K Ufi a `X]Y`5fVY]hYb`bchk YbX][ `g]bX

8]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`[ fÖ»YfYb`Dfc[ fUa`a`g`ni`f  
J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`bZfUghfi`\_hi`fž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hi`bX  
9Z]n]Ybn`XYg`6U\bj Yf`\_Y\fg`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`]gh" Gc`W\Y`A`U»bU\`a`Yb  
g]bX`b]W\h`bi`f`bchk YbX][ ži`a`\_U`\_hi`Y`Yb`G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg  
[ YfYW\h`ni`k`YfXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\ž`i`a`X]Y`Ni`j`Yf`Ägg][`\_Y]h`XYf  
J YfV]bXi`b[ Yb`i]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZ`ni`Yf\`Ö\Yb" Hfc`h`XYf  
j`cfØVYf[ Y\YbXYb`i`bUbbY\`a`]W\`\_Y]hYb`]gh`Yg`k`]W\h][ ž`X]Y  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb`j`cfhY]Y`X]YgYf`5fVY]hYb`ni`Yf`\_YbbYb"

## 5i gk ]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`F`Y[ ]cb

8]Y`hYa`dcfÄfYb`9]bgW\`fÄb`\_i`b[ Yb`XYg`6U\bj Yf`\_Y\fg`\_ÖbbhYb  
YXcW\`Ui`W\`Y]bY`A`Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]h`V]YhYbž`U`hYfbUhj] Y`j`Yf`\_Y\fga`]hhY`  
cXYf`5fVY]hga`cXY`Y`ni`fYZY`\_h]YfYb" <ca`YcZ]W\`cXYf  
: U\`f[ Ya`Y]bgW\`UZhYb`\_ÖbbhYb`ZØf`DYbX`Yf`]b`X]YgYf`NY]h`Y]bY  
dfU`\_h]\_UV`Y`@Øgi`b[ `XUfghY`Yb"8]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Y`@U[ Y`j`YfXYi`h]W\h`X]Y  
5V\Äb[ ][\_Y]h]cb`6U\bj YfV]bXi`b[ Yb`i]b`X`Y]hYh`a`Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY  
ni`\_`VYf`Y[ i`b[ Yb`\]bž`k ]Y`X]YgY`Ub[ Zf]gh][`j`YfVYggYfh`k`YfXYb  
\_ÖbbYb"

## : Un]h

≠g[ YgUa`h`UggYb`g]W\`X]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`i`bX`X]Y`XUa`]h  
j`YfVi`bXYbYb`9]bgW\`fÄb`\_i`b[ Yb`U`g`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `ZØf`DYbX`Yf  
]a`?`fY]g`; ØhYfg`c\`Yf`\_YbbYb"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k ]Y`X]Y  
6U\`bfY]gYbXYb`a`]h`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`i`a`[ Y\Yb`i`bX`cV`X]YgY  
9fZU\`fi`b[ Yb`Y]bYb`bUW\`U`h][ Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z]\`fY  
F`Y]gY[ Yk`c\`b\`Y]hYb`\UVYb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY