

# 8 Yi hgWX Y : fUi Yb!GhUZZY`gdf]bhYh'ni C`ma d]U!6fcbnY']b'DUf]g°

8]Y'XYi hg\\Y'(\| \%\\$!A\Yh\Yf!\Gh\U\ZZ\Y\'X\Yf':\ f\Ui\Yb'\[\Yk\]b\bh']b\G\]b\h\8\Yb]g'\\\Y\f\Ug\\\Yb\X'\6\fcbn\Y'\Y\]'\X\Yb'\C\`ma\d\]g\\\Yb\\Gd\]Y\\Yb\"

8]Y ØVYffUgWX YbXY @Y]ghi b[ 'XYf'XYi hgWX Yb': fUi YbghUZZY``]a
(3 %\$\$!A YhYf!@Ui Z'k À\fYbX'XYf'C `ma d]gWX Yb'Gd]Y`Y']b'GU]bh!
8 Yb]g'k]fX'U`g'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'A ca Ybh'ZØf'XYb'XYi hgWX Yb
@Y]WX hUh\`Yh]\_!Gdcfh'[ YZY]Yfh''8]Y'9fZU\fi b[ 'i bX'XUg'? ÒbbYb'j cb
5 h\`Yh]bbYb'k]Y'; ]bU'@W\_Yb\_Ya dYf'\UVYb'Y]bY'bYi Y'ŸfU']b'XYf
XYi hgWXYb'Gdf]bh!; YgWX]WX hY'Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhž'X]Y'gck c\``X]Y': Ubg'U`g
Ui WX'X]Y'Gdcfh`Yf'gY`Vgh']bgd]f]Yfh''

# K ]WX h][ Y '9hUddYb 'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y[ 'ni f A YXU]``Y

a 'ghfòa YbXYb'FY[Yb'XYg'GhUXY'XY': fUbWYž'j cf'XYf'?i `]ggY'XYg C`ma d]gWXYb'K Yhh\_Ua dZgž'`]YZYb'X]Y'5h\`Yh]bbYb'5`Yl UbXfU 6i f[\UfXhž'@]gU'A UmYfž'; ]bU'@W\_Yb\_Ya dYf'i bX'FYVY\_\_U'<UUgY ]b'Y]bYa 'dUW\_YbXYb': ]bU`Y''A ]h'Y]bYf'NY]h'j cb'('%ž-+'GY\_i bXYb g]WXYfhYb'g]Y'g]WX'X]Y'6fcbnYa YXU]``Y'\]bhYf'XYb'HYUa g'Ui g'XYb I G5'i bX'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb"'8]YgY'gdcfh`]WXY'@Y]ghi b[']gh'j cb'[fc»Yf 6YXYi hi b[ ž'XU'Yg'X]Y'YfghY'A YXU]``Y'ZØf'Y]bY'XYi hgWXY'GhUZZY``VY] C`ma d]gWXYb'Gd]Y`Yb'gY]h'%-,,'XUfghY``h"

### 9]b 6`]W\_ Ui Z'X]Y Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb

8]Y'; YgW\]W\hY'j cb'5`Yl UbXfU'6i f[\UfXh']gh'VYgcbXYfg VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh"'A]h'X]YgYf'6fcbnYa YXU]``Y'\Uh'g]Y'VYfY]hg']\fY nk Y]hY'c`ma d]gW\Y'A YXU]``Y'Yffi b[Ybž'bUW\XYa 'g]Y'ni j cf'VY] XYb'K ]bhYfgd]Y`Yb']b'DY\_]b['G]`VYf']a 'Nk Y]Yf!6cV'[Yk cbbYb \UhhY"'8Ug'nY][hž'XUgg'HU`Ybh'i bX'8i fW\\U`hYj Yfa Ò[Yb']b j YfgW\]YXYbYb'8]gn]d`]bYb'[YZcfXYfh'g]bX'i bX'VY`c\bh'k YfXYb"

## 9ffY]WX hY N]Y Y i b X HY Ua [ Y]gh

8 UgʻXYi hgWXYʻHYUaʻ\Uhʻa ]hʻX]YgYfʻAYXU]``YʻY]bʻk ]WXh][YgʻN]Y`YffY]WXhžʻXUgʻj caʻ8 Yi hgWXYbʻ@Y]WXhUh\`Yh]\_!JYfVUbXʻf8 @l Łʻj cf XYbʻGd]Y`YbʻXYZ]b]Yfhʻk i fXY"ʻBUWXʻnk Y]ʻk Y]hYfYbʻAYXU]``YbʻY]bYfʻG]`VYfaYXU]``YʻZØfʻNY\b\_ÀadZYfʻ@YcʻBYi [YVUi Yfʻi bXʻY]bYf k Y]hYfYbʻZØfʻK Y]hgdf]b[Yf]bʻAU`U]\_UʻA]\UaVcʻʻjghʻXUgʻ8 @l!HYUaʻk Y]hYf\]bʻUi Zʻ9fZc`[g\_i fg"ʻ8]Ygʻ`ÀgghʻX]Yʻ; YaY]bgWXUZhʻXYf XYi hgWXYbʻ@Y]WXhUh\`Yh]\_ʻ\cZZYbʻi bXʻhfÀi aYbžʻXUggʻbcWXʻaY\f

#### 8 Y f 'K Y [ 'ni a '9 f Zc `[

 $8 ]Y `GhUZZY ``k Uf `VYfY]hg `]a ``J cf`Ui Z'Xi fW `] `fY `ghUf_Y `@Y]ghi b[Ui Z[YZU ``Yb" `I fgdfØb[`]W `k Uf `Gcd `]U `$ b_ `ZØf `XYb `@Ui ZY]b[Yd `Ubhž `Xc W `Ui Z[fi b X `a i g_i `AfYf `Dfc V `Ya Y `k i fXY `g]Y `Xi fW 6i f[ `UfXh `YfgYhnh" `8]YgY `5bd Uggi b[ `Yfk ]Yg `g]W `U `g `[ `ØW_`]W Y9hgW Y]Xi b[ ž `XU `XUg `HYUa `XYb `hf]i a d `U`Yb `9A !G]Y[ `nk Y] `$J\fYni j cf `]b `A Øb W Yb `gc `fYU_h]j ]YfYb `_cbbhY" `5i W `X]Y `dcg]h]j Y9bYf[]Y `i b X `X]Y `ZfØ `YfY `9fZU `fi b[ `]a `K A !8i Y ``žk c `XUg `E i UfhYhh ØVYffUgW Yb X `6fcbnY `[Yk cbbYb `\UhhYž `XØfZhYb `XYb `5h\ `Yh]bbYbbYi Yg `GY `Vghj YfhfUi Yb `[Y[YVYb `\UVYb"$ 

## 9]b A ch]j Uh]cbggWki V ZØf X]Y ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8]Y`\]ghcf]gW\Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`A YXU]``Y`fY]W\h'ØVYf`XYb`Gdcfh\]bUi g"`G]Y`V]YhYh'b]W\h'bi f`\Dgd]fUh]cb`ZØf`^I b[Y`5h\`Yh]bbYbž
gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W\`Y]b`ghUf\_Yg`NY]W\Yb`ZØf`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`]a
XYi hgW\Yb`Gdcfh"`8Yf`6Yk Y]gž`XUgg`HYUa Y`Ya YbhY`i bX
]bX]j ]Xi Y``Y`GhÀf\_Y`[Ya Y]bgUa `ZØf`[fc»Y`9fZc`[Y`gcf[Yb`\_ObbYbž
\_ObbhY`X]Y`bÀW\ghY`; YbYfUh]cb`XYf`@Y]W\hUh\`YhYb`XUni `UbfY[Ybž
]\fY`Y][YbYb`HfÀi a Y`ni 'j YfZc`[Yb"

±g[YgUa h'k]fX:XYf'6fcbnYa YXU]``Yb[Yk]bb:XYf'XYi hgWXYb:fUi YbghUZZY``]a '(³ %\$\$!A YhYf!@Ui Z'U`g'K YbXYdi b\_h']b:XYf XYi hgWXYb'@Y]WXhUh\`Yh]\_'Ub[YgY\Yb'i bX``Àggh'FUi a 'ZØf Cdh]a]ga i g']b'ni \_ØbZh][Yb'K Yhh\_Àa dZYb"

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY