

9!GWŁchYf'c\bY'J Yfg]WŁ Yfi b[. 'Dc`]nY]
ghcddh': U\ fYf']b'6]Y`YZY`X

Dc`nY]'ghcddh'9!GWŁchYf!: U\ fYf']b'6]Y`YZY`X'a]h
UV[Y`Ui ZYbYa 'J Yfg]WŁ Yfi b[g_YbbnY]WŁ Yb"K]WŁ h][Y'ϕZcg
ni f'J Yf_Y\fgg]WŁ Yf\Y]h'

J Yf_Y\fgg]WŁ Yf\Y]h'i bX'9!GWŁchYf.'9]b': U`
j cb'ZY\`YbXYa 'J Yfg]WŁ Yfi b[ggWŁ i hn']b
6]Y`YZY`X

6]Y`YZY`X'fchgt

8]Y'Bi hni b['j cb'9!GWŁchYfb'\Uh']b'XYi hgWŁ Yb'GhAXhYb']b'XYb
'YhnhYb'ϕ\ fYb'ghUf_'ni [Ybca a Yb"5`YfX]b[g'Vf]b[h'X]YgY': cfa
XYf'A cV]'hÅh'Ui WŁ '\fY'F]g]_Yb'a]h'g]WŁ ž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'Yg
i a'X]Y'9]b\U'hi b['j cb'J Yf_Y\fgfY [Y'b'i bX
J Yfg]WŁ Yfi b[gUbZcfXYfi b[Yb'[Y\h"5a 'A cbhU[ž'XYa '%&"5i [i gh
&\$&(ž'YfY][bYhY'g]WŁ]b'6]Y`YZY`X'Y]b'J cfZU`ž'XYf'j YfXYi h']WŁ hž'k]Y
k]WŁ h]['Yg']ghž'fYWŁ h']WŁ Y'J cf[UVYb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni
VYUWŁ hYb"

8 Yf'J cfZU`'. '? cbhfc`Y'Ui Z'XYf'5i [i gh!6YVY`!
GhfU» Y

9]b'Ui Za Yf_gUa Yf'Dc`n]gh'YbhXYW_hY'[Y[Yb'%%.\$\$'i \f'Ui Z'XYf
5i [i gh!6YVY`!GhfU» Y'Y]bYb'9!GWŁchYf!: U\ fYfž'XYggYb
: U\fnYi [dfcV`Ya Y'VY]a 'J Yfg]WŁ Yfi b[g_YbbnY]WŁ Yb'Ui Zk]Yg"8 Ug
?YbbnY]WŁ Yb'k Uf'ghUf_'k Y`][ž'k Ug'Y]bY'_UfY '@YgVUf_Y]h
i ba Ò[`]WŁ 'a UWŁ hY"8 Yf': U\ fYfž'Y]b'' (!Å\ f][Yf'6]Y`YZY`XYfž'Vc [

gW`Y»`jW`j b`XjY`K YfbYf!6cW!GhfU»Y`Y]b"

I bni fYjWYbXYf`J YfgjWYfi b[ggW i hn

6Y]`XYf`Ub gW`Y»YbXYb`?cbhfc``Y`ghY`hY`XYf`Dc`n]gh`ZYghž`XUgg
XUg`Ub[Y[YVYbY`J Yfg]WYfi b[g_YbbnY]WYb`Ui g`XYa` `j\`f`&\$&&
ghUa`a`hY`"Ni`XYa` `Ua` `YfUi`gž`XUgg`ZØf`XYb`9!GWč`chYf`_Y]bYf`Y]
bYi`Yg`J Yfg]WYfi b[g_YbbnY]WYb`gY]hXYa` `Ui`g[YghY`h`k`cfXYb
k`Uf`"8]Yg`k`j`fZh: fU[Yb`ni`f`J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`i`bX`ni`a` `K`]ggYb`XYf`
Bi`hYf`VYnØ[`]W`XYf`J Yfg]WYfi b[gdZ]W`h`Ui`Z` `b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`]gh
`YXYf`: U\`fYf`Y]bYg`9!GWč`chYfg`fYW`h]W`j`YfdZ]W`hYhž`Y]b`U`_hi`Y`Yg
J Yfg]WYfi b[g_YbbnY]WYb`ni`ZØ\`fYbž`i`a` `ja` `: U`Y`Y]bYg`i`bZU`g
UV[Yg]WYfh`ni`gY]b"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`X]YgYf`?cbhfc``Yb

8]YgYf`J`cfZU``\`Uh`k`Y]hfY]WYbXY`æ`d`_Uh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y
J`Yf`_Y\`fgg]WYf\`Y]h]b`gh`Xh]gWYb`6YfY]WYb`"9!GWč`chYf`g]bX`Ui`h
XYb`[YgYhn`]WYb`6Ygh]a`a`i`b[Yb`k`jY`: U\`ff`X`Yf`Y]bni`[fYbnYbž
`YXcW`a`ØggYb`: U\`fYf`Ui`W`Ub`X]Y`J`cf`gW`f]ZhYb`VYnØ[`]W`XYg
J Yfg]WYfi b[ggW`i`hYg`XYb`_Yb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`gd]Y`h`\`YfVY]`Y]bY
YbhgWY]XYbXY`F`c``Yž]bXYa` `g]Y`gc`W`Y`?cbhfc``Yb`Xi`fW`ZØ\`fh"
8UXi`fW`k`j`fX`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]WYf\`Y]h`XYf`J`Yf`_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a`Yf
Yf\`Ø\`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`[YgYhn`]WYb
5bZcfXYfi`b[Yb`[YgW`ÅfZh"

9]b`5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`J`cf`g]W`h

8]Y`Ub`\`U`hYbXYb`?cbhfc``Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]VY`\`ØfXYb`g]bX`Y]b
k`]W`h][Yg`A`]hhY`ž`i`a` `XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`J`cf`gW`f]ZhYb`VY]a
: U\`fYb`j`cb`9!GWč`chYfb`ni`gh`Å`_Yb`": U\`fYf`k`YfXYb`XUfUi`Z
\`b[Yk`]YgYbž`XUgg`g]Y`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`[Y`hYbXYb`F`Y[Y`i`b[Yb
]bZcfa`]YfYb`gc``hYb`"8]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`G]WYf\`Y]h]a
GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_Y\`f`Y]Y[`h`b]W`h`bi`f`VY]`XYb`J`Yf`_Y\`fgVY`\`ØfXYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`VY]`YXYa` `9]bnY`bYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY