

: `i W h'a ]h'bYi Ya `5i hc. '&&!>À\ f][ Yf`Ui g  
A ]bXYb`j cf`Dc`]nY][ YZUggh°

9]b`&&!>À\ f][ Yf`j Yfgi W hY`Ui ZXYf`5&`VY]`6]Y`YZY`X`j cf`XYf  
Dc`]nY]`ni `Z]Y\Yb" `6Y]`XYf`?cbhfc`Y`ghY`hY`g]W\`YfUi g. `XUg  
5i hc`k Uf`i bni `Àgg][ "

6]Y`YZY`X`ž`Y]b`GVX`Ui d`Uhn`ZØf`Y]b`hi fVi `YbhYg`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhm°

5a `GcbbhU[ bUW`a ]hU[ ž`XYa `\$, "\$- "&\$&( ž`\_Ua `Yg`Ui Z`XYf`5&`ni  
Y]bYa `k ]`XYb`:`i W`hj Yfgi W`ž`XYf`X]Y`5i hc`VU\`bdc`]nY]`]b`5hYa  
\]Y`h`9]b`&&!>À\ f][ Yf`A`Ubb`Ui g`A`]bXYb`ž`Z]gW`]a`6Yg]h`Y]bYg  
8cX[ Y`A`U[ bi`a`ž`]Y»`g]W`b]W`h`ghc`ddYb`i bX`f]g\_]YfhY`U`Ygž`i`a  
XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni `Ybh`\_ca`a`Yb"

; Y[ Yb`%) .` \$`I` \f`dUhfci ]`YfhYb`X]Y`5i hc`VU\`bdc`]n]ghYb`]b  
F]W`hi`b[ `6Y]cf`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`ØVYf`U`i`dh`<`UbXnY]W`Yb`[ YVYb`\_cbbhYb`ž  
fUghY`XYf`:`U\`fYf`Ui`Z`XYb`i]b`\_Yb`:`U\`fghfY]Z]b`i`bX`[ UV`J`c`[ Ug`  
Y]b`f]g\_]UbhYg`A`Ub`Òj`Yfž`XUg`X]Y`Dc`]n]ghYb`Y`Y`À`Òf][ `a`UW`hY`°

## 8 ]Y`fUgUb`hY`:`i`W`h

5a `5i hc`VU\`b`\_fYi`n`6UX`C`Ymb`\`Ui`gYb`gc`hY`XYf`K`U[ Yb`j`cb`XYf  
5&`UVV]Y[ Yb`ž`XcW`XYf`:`U\`fYf`\`UhhY`Ub`XYfY`D`À`bY`°`5bghUhh`ni  
ghc`ddYb`ž`Yb`hgW`c`gg`Yf`g]W`ž`k`Y]hYf`ni`Z]Y\Yb" `8]Y`>U[ X`[ ]b[  
k`Y]hYfž`V]g`Yf`gW`]Y»`]W`Ub`XYf`5i`gZU\`fh`Dc`fhU`K`YghZU`]WU`X]Y  
5i hc`VU\`b`j`Yf`]Y»`" `8c`fh`j`Yff]b[ YfhY`Yf`gY]bY`:`YgW`k`]bX][`\_Y]hž  
gW`U`hY`hY`XUg`K`UfbV`]b`\_]W`h`Y]b`i`bX`\]Y`h`Ua`fYW`hYb  
:`U\`fVU\`b`fUbX`Ub" `8cW`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`k`Uf`]a`VYfY]hg`Ui`Z`XYb  
:`YfgYb`°

# GWX bY``Ybh`Ufj h°

6Y]`XYf`?cbhfc``Y`cZZYbVUfhY`g]W`XUg`[ UbnY`7\Ucg.`8Yf`↑ b[ Y  
: U\fyf`[ YghUbXž`XUgg`Yf`XUg`5i hc`[ YfUXY`Yfgh`[ Y\_Ui Zh`\UhhY`i bX  
Yg`b]W`h`ni [ Y`UggYb`gY]`I a`X]Y`GUW`Y`bcW`\_ca`d`n]YfhYf`ni  
a UW`Ybž`\UhhY`Yf`X]Y`?YbbnY]W`Yb`Y]bYg`UbXYfYb`: U\fnYi [ g  
a cbh]Yfh`8]Y`6YUa`hYb`k UfYb`gW`bY``ni f`GhY``Y`i bX`ZUbXYb  
\YfUi`gž`XUgg`X]Y`?YbbnY]W`Yb`hUhg`W`W`W`b]W`h`ZØf`XYb`8cX[ Y  
[ U`hYb`"

9]b`8fc[ Ybj`cfhYgh`VfUW`hY`XUg`b`W`ghY`8YgUghYf`Ubg`@]W`h`8Yf  
A ]bXYbYf`\UhhY`\_Øfn`]W`7UbbUV]g`\_cbgi`a ]Yfh`5i`Z`XYf`K`UW`Y  
XYf`5i`hc`VU`bdc`]nY]`<YfZcfX`k`i`fXY`]a`Y]bY`6`i`hdfcVY  
Ybhbca`a`Ybž`X]Y`gY]bY`8`i`a`a`Y]h`bi`f`k`Y]hYf`VYgh`h]`[ hY`"8]Y  
GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW`UZh`6]Y`YZ`X`Yf`]Y`»`XUg`l`fhY]`. `8Ug`5i`hc`i`bX`XYf  
: Ø\fyfgW`Y]b`k`UfYb`k`Y[ °

8Yf`: U\fyf`ghY`h`bi`b`j`cf`\YZh][ Yb`5b`\_U[ Yb.`9f`a`i`gg`g]W`k`Y[ Yb  
j`YfVchYbYb`?Zh!FYbbYbgž`l`f`\_i`bXYbZ`g`W`i`b[ ž  
?YbbnY]W`Yba`]ggVfUi`W`ž`: U\fyb`i`bhYf`8fc[ YbY]bZi`gg`i`bX  
k`Y]hYfYb`J`Yfgh`Ø»Yb`j`YfUbhk`cfhYb`"9]bY`gW`c`W\_]YfYbXY  
8Ya`cbhU[ Y`gY]bYf`D`AbYž`X]Y`]b`]b`h]YZY`GW`k`Y]f][`\_Y]hYb`Vf]b[ Yb  
k`]fX`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`X`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY