

: `ØWΛ h][Yf`I bZU``j Yfi fgUWΛ Yf`Ui Z`5 &.
<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`°

A Y\ fYfY`J Yf`YhnhY`bUWΛ`I bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5&.`Dc`nY]`gi WΛ h
ZØWΛ h][Yb`:`U\ fYf`" <]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`[YVYb`°

6]Y`YZY`X`ghUbX`Ua`B UWΛ a`]hhU[`XYg`\$%"\$- "&\$&(`]a`:`c_`i`g`Y]bYg
gWΛ k Yfk]Y[YbXYb`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``g`Ui Z`XYf`5i hcVU\`b`&"`I b[YZÅ\`f
i a`%*.%)`I` \f`YfY][bYhY`g]WΛ`Y]b`Zc`[YbFY]WΛ Yf`J cfZU``ž`Ub`XYa
a Y\ fYfY`:`U\ fnYi [Y`VYhY][`h`k UfYb`"9g`U\UbXY`h`g]WΛ`i a`Y]bYb
VYgcbXYfg`Vf]gUbhYb`A ca`Ybh`Ui Z`XYf`j]Y`VYZU\`fYbYb`GhfYW`Y
nk]gWΛ Yb`; ØhYfg`c\`i bX`F` \YXU!K]YXYbVfØW`ž`XYf`ni`Y]bYa`GhUi
j cb`V]g`ni`%\$`?`]`ca`YhYfb`ZØ\`fhYž`XYf`Ui WΛ`Yhnh`bcWΛ`Ub`Å`h"

6Y]`XYa`I bZU``k UfYb`]bg[YgUa`h`XfY]`D_k`i bX`Y]b
K`c\`bk U[Yb[YgdUbb`]bj`c`j]Yfh`"8]Y`?`c``]g]cb`ZØ\`fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg
Y]bY`DYfgcb`gWΛ k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXY`i bX`X]Y`[Ub`nY`G]hi`Uh]cb`Ui Z
XYb`:`U\ fVU\`bYb`XfUa`Uh]gWΛ Y`:`c`[Yb`UhhY`"8]Y`5i hcVU\`b
a`i`gghY`[YgdYffh`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`XYb`J Yf`Y\`f`Yf\`YV`]WΛ
VYY]bhfÅWΛ h][`hY`"K`Å\`fYbX`X]Y`9]bgUhn`_f`ÅZhY`j`cf`C`fh`a`]h`XYb
:`c`[Yb`XYg`I bZU``g`_`Åa`dZhYbž`k`Uf`Y]bY`fUgWΛ Y`?`Åfi`b[`XYg
; YgWΛ Y\`Ybg`[YZfU[`h"

: `ØWΛ h][Yf`I bZU``VYhY]`][`hYf`[Ygi WΛ h

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYg`8YhU]`XYg`J cfZU``g`]ghž`XUgg`Y]bY
XYf`i bZU``VYhY][`hYb`DYfgcbYb`a`]h`i\`fYa`[YhfcZYbYb`6A`K`j`ca
I bZU``cfh[YZc\`Yb`]gh`"8Yf`:`i`WΛ`hk`Y[`ZØ\`fhY`ØVYf`X]Y`6]Y`YZY`XYf
GhfU»`Y`]b`F`]WΛ`hi`b[`;`ØhYfg`c\`ž`VYj`cf`XYf`J YfXÅWΛ h][`Y`Ui`Z`X]Y
?`cfbg`hfU»`Y`UVVc[`" `?`i`fn`XUfUi`Z`j`Yf`]Y»`X]Y`ZØWΛ h][`Y`DYfgcb`XUg
:`U\`fnYi [`i`bX`gYhnhY`] \fY`:`i`WΛ`h`ni`:`i`»`]b`Y]b`Ub[`fYbnYbXYg
K`U`XghØW`_`Zcfh"

8]Y'6YgWfY]Vi b['XYg: 'ØW h][Yb' _ÖbbhY'YbhgW Y]XYbX'gY]b'ZØf
X]Y': U\bXi b[. '8Yf'A Ubb'\Uh\Y''Y'< UUfYž']gh'nk]gW Yb'%,) 'i bX
%- \$'Wá ' [fc» 'i bX'hfi ['Y]b'fcgU'cXYf'cfUb[Yg'G\]fhž'Yj Ybhi Y''
Ui W' [fØbY'G\cfhg" '5i ZÄ''[']ghž'XUgg'Yf'_Y]bYb'6Ufh'hfÄ[hi bX
_Y]bY'6f]''Y'Ui Z\UhhY" '8]Y'Dc`nY]'V]hhYh'X]Y'² ZYbh]W' _Y]hi a
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYf'DYfgcb'i bX'ZcfXYfh'NYi [Yb'Ui Z'g]W
Ybhk YXYf'Ub'X]Y'bÄW gh[Y'Y[YbY'Dc`nY]X]YbghghY''Y'cXYf'i bhYf
XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$) &%) () !\$'ni 'a Y'XYb"

8Yf'XYfnY]h][Y'GhUbX'XYf'9fa]hi b[Yb''Äggh'bcW'j]Y'Y': fU[Yb
c ZYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ug'XYb'[YbUi Yb'I bZU''\Yf[Ub['VYhf]Zh" '8]Y
Dc`nY]'UfVY]hYh'a]h'<cW'Xfi W'_XUfUbž'X]Y'I a ghÄbXY'i bX'I fgUW'Y
XYg'I bZU''g'ni '_ÄfYbž'k Ä\fYbX'X]Y'Gi W'Y'bUW'XYa 'ZØW h][Yb
6YhY]][hYb'Zcfh[YgYhnh'k]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY