; c`XYbY`A ca YbhY. `HUb`U`GWkc`n`i bX
xg]U`H]a `5`YI UbXYf`HcdZ`hf]i a d\]YfYb`]b
DUf]g

GWk]a a Yf]b`HUb`U`GWkc`n`i bX`xg]U`H]a `HcdZ`c`Yb`ZØf
8Yi hgWk`UbX`Ua `j ]YfhYb`K Yhh_Ua dZhu[`XYf`DUfU`ma d]Wg]b
DUf]g; c`X"

⇒a `FU\`a Yb`XYf`DUfU`ma d]Wg]b`DUf]g`XØfZYb`g]Wk`X]Y`XYi hgWkYb
GWk]a a Yf`ØVYf`Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfg`YfZc`[ fY]WkYb`j]YfhYb
K Yhh_Ua dZhu[`ZfYi Yb"8]Y`5ha cgd`ÅfY`k Uf`j c`Yf`5bgdUbbi b[
i bX`J`cfZfYi XYž`U`g`X]Y`5h\`YhYb`bUWkY]bUbXYf`]bg`K UggYf
gdfUb[YbžXYb`K Yhh\_Ua dZ[ Y]gh]b`]fYb`; Yg]Wk`hYfb
k]XYfgd]Y[Y`bX"

8]Y`XYi hgWkY`GWk]a a Yf]b`HUb`U`GWkc`n`i bX`]f`HYUa `c`Y[Y
xg]U`H]a `5`YI UbXYf`HcdZ`ghY`hYb`a ]h]\fYb`\YfUi gfU[YbXYb
@Y]ghi b[Yb`bYi Y`A U»gh`VY`Ui Z`≠bYf\U`V`Y]bYg`NY]hfUi a g`j`cb
bi`f`nY`b`A]bi`hYb`VfUWk`hY`GWk`c`n`X]Y`YfghY`; c`Xa`YXU]`Y`ZØf`X]Y
XYi hgWkY`A`UbbgWk`UZh`bUWk`<`Ui`gY"`, VYf`%) \$`A`YhYf`@U[Yb
gWk`Ua`a`g]Y`Y]bY`NY]hj`cb`&.)`%ž`%`A]bi`hYb`i`bX`]Y»`X]Y
?cb_i`ffYbh]bbYb`\]bhYf`g]Wk"

9]b`dUW`YbXYg`F`Yb`bYb

GWk`c`n`ž`X]Y`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`Y]bYf`E`i`YfgWk`b]hg`À`a`i`b[ ` _`Àa`dZž`VY`ZUbX
g]Wk`b`UWk`X`Yf`F`ØW`YbX]gn]d`]b`ni`b`ÅWk`gh`Ui`Z`XYa``j`]YfhYb`D`Uhn"
8`c`Wk`Ub`gh`Uhh`Ui`Zni`[`YVYb`ž`a`c`V`]g]YfhY`g]Y`]fY`?`f`Å`Z`h`ž`g`Wk`Ua`a
b`UWk`X`Y`a``6`fi`gh`g`Wk`]a`a`Yb`Ui`Z`XYb`Xf]hhYb`D`Uhn`i`bX`g`Y`hnhY
X`Ubb`ni`Y]bY`a`V`VY]bX`fi`W`Yb`XYb`9`b`X`gdi`fh`Ub"≠`Y]bYf`k`U`fYb
5`i`Z`c`U[`X`ghY`hY`g]Y`Y]bYb`DUfU`ma`d]Wg!`F`Y`\_`cfX`Ui`Zi`bX`\`c`hY
g]Wk`; c`X"8]Y`Ni`gWk`Ui`Yf`k`UfYb`VY[ Y]ghYfhj`cb`]fYf

9bhgW\`cggYb\Y]hi bX`]\fYa `?Ua dZ[Y]gh"

;]bU`6ÒhhWYfž`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`5h\`Yh]b`]a `F YbbYbž`_cbbhY`a]h
]\fYa `j ]YfhYb`D`Uhm`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY`[ i hY`@Y]ghi b[`UV`]YZYfbž`Ui W
k Ybb`g]Y`XYb`DcXYghd`Uhm`\_bUdd`j YfdUgghY``8 Ug`F YbbYb`k Uf`Y]b
gdUbbYbXYg`8i Y`ž`VY]`XYa `YXYf`HU`hi bX`YXY`6Yk Y[i b[
YbhgW\Y]XYbX`k Uf"

I ba]hhY`VUf`bUW\`GW\c`n`k Uf`Yg`XUbb`æg]U`H]a `5`Yi UbXYf`HcdŽ
XYf`ØVYf`X]Y`[ `Y]W\Y`8]ghUbn`j cb`%) \$`A YhYfb`@U[ Yb`gY]bYb
Y][YbYb`Hf]i a d\`ZY]YfhY``5i W\`Yf`Ài hYhY`a ]h`gY]bYa
VYY]bXfi W`\_YbXYb`9bXgdi fh`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhm`Y]b``HcdŽ`XYf`ni
6Y[]bb`Ui Z`XYa `Xf]hhYb`F Ub[`U[ ž`bi hnhY`gY]bY`GhÅf`\_Y`]b`XYf
: fY]gh]!GhfYW`\_Y`i bX`ØVYf\`c`hY`X]Y`Ui ghfU`]gW\Yb`GW\k]a a Yf
5\`a YX`?Y`mi bX`; fUbh`DUhhYfgcb`Ui Z`XYb`YhnhYb`A YhYfb`
@YhnhYbX`]W\`VYYbXYhY`Yf`XUg`F YbbYb`a]h`Y]bYf`NY]hj`cb``. \$\$ž%*
A]bi hYb`i bX`YffY]W\`hY`XUa]h`YVYbZU`g`; c`X"

8]Y`VY]XYb`G]Y[Y`XYf`XYi hgW\Yb`5h\`YhYb`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b
[fc» Ufh][Yf`9fZc`[`ZØf`g]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`ž`gcbXYfb`a Uf`\_YfYb`Ui W
Y]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb`A ca Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgW\Y`DUfU`ma`d]Wg!
A UbbgW\UZ`h`8]Y`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `k Uf`gck`c\`VY]`XYb`GdcfhYfb`U`g
Ui W\`VY]a `Di V`\_]i a`gdØfVUfž`k Ug`X]YgYb`HU[ `ni`Y]bYa
VYgcbXYfYb`9fY][ b]g`]a `K Yhh`Ua`dZ`_Y`bXYf`a UW\hY"

8]Y`DUfU`ma`d]Wg`]b`DUf]g`g]bX`]b`j`c`Ya` `; Ub[Yž`i bX`X]Y
XYi hgW\Yb`5h\`YhYb`\`UVYb`VYk ]YgYbž`XUgg`g]Y`]b`YXYf`8]gn]d`]b
VYfY]h`g]bXž`]\fY`; fYbnYb`ni`ØVYfgW\fY]hYb``8]YgY`VY]XYb
; c`Xa`YXU]`Yb`[YVYb`b]W\h`bi f`5b`Ugg`ni` `: fYi XYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
<cZžbi b[`Ui Z`k Y]hYfY`9fZc`[Y]b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`K`YhhVYk`YfVYb`
8]Y`5h\`YhYb`nY][ Yb`a]h`YXYa`K`Yhh`Ua`dZ`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]h`g]bX
ni`\_`Äa`dZYb`i bX`]\`fY`HU`Yb`hY`]a`K`UggYf`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g`ni`ghY`Yb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY