



5i Zg]W\hgV\Y\ØfXYb`XYf`8][ ]hU`k YfVi b[ `f]h]gW\`Ybh[ Y[ Yb`i bX  
i bhYfgi W\Ybž`cV` ; cc[ `Yg`J cf[ Y\Yb`XYa `ZU]fYb`K YhhVYk YfV  
gW\UXYb`\_ØbbhY`"8]Y`Gcf[ Y`]gh[ fc» ž`XUgg`Y]b`gc`W\`Xca `]bUbhYf  
6fck gYf`k ]Y`7\`fca Y`a `]h`Y]bYa `A Uf\_hUbhY`]`j cb`ØVYf`\* \$`DfcnYbh  
XYb`UbXYfYb`K YfVYUbV]YhYfb`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni a `A Uf\_h`YfgW\k Yfh`  
8]YgY`FY[ i `]Yfi b[ Yb`\_ØbbhYb`X]Y`8mbUa `]`\_]a `X][ ]hU`Yb  
K YfVYa Uf\_h`Yf\YV`]W\`j Yf`AbXYfb`"

## B Yi Y`Bi hnYfcdh]cbYb

GhUhh`Y]bY`Y]bgY]h][ Y`@Øgi b[ `Ubni V]YhYbž`X]Y`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb  
7cc\_]Yg`Y]bgW\`f`Ab\_hž`gW\`À[ h` ; cc[ `Y`bi b`j cfž`XUgg`X]Y`Bi hnYf  
Y]bY` VYk i gghY`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb  
7cc\_]Yg`hfYZZYb`gc`Yb`" ð`Y]bYa `6`c[ Y]bhfU[ `j YfgdfUW\`XUg  
l bhYfbY\`a Ybž`XYb`Bi hnYfb`X]Y` : fY]\Y]h`ni `UggYbž`X]Y`7cc\_]Yg  
gY`Vgh`ni `V`cW\_]YfYb`"8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`XYf`Bi hnYf`ØVYf  
]\fY`Y][ YbYb`8UhYb`j YfVYggYfb`i bX`]bYb`a Y\`f`HfUbgdUfYbn  
ØVYf`X]Y`j Yfk YbXYhYb`HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb`[ YVYb`"

## 5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`K YfVYk ]fhgW\UZh

8]Y`g]W\`UVnY]W\`bYbXYb`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb`g]bX`gma`dhca`Uh]gW\`ZØf  
Y]bYb`[ fØ» YfYb`HfYbX.`8]Y`6fUbW\Y`VYk Y[ h]g]W\`]b`F]W\`hi b[  
a Y\`f`8UhYbgW\i hn`i bX`Bi hnYfUi hcbca`]Y`"K`À\`fYbX`X]Y`K YfVi b[  
k Y]hYf\]b`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`]a`C`b`]bY! ; YgW\`ÀZh`gd]Y`hž`]gh`Yg  
i bUVX]b[ VUfž`XYb`K ØbgW\Yb`i bX`6YXYb`\_Yb`XYf`Bi hnYf  
FYW\bi b[ `ni`hfU[ Yb`"8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `j cb` ; cc[ `Y`\_ØbbhY`Y]bY  
K Y`Y`À\`b`]W\Yf`5bdUggi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`K YfVYk ]fhgW\UZh`bUW\`g]W\  
n]Y\Ybž`k`À\`fYbX`UbXYfY`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`]fY`GhfUhy[ ]Yb`YVYbZU`g  
ØVYfXYb`\_Yb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g`UbdUggYb`a ØggYb`"

ð`5bVYhfUW\`h`XYf`Yf\YV`]W\Yb`9]bZi`ggbU\`a Y`j cb` ; cc[ `Y`Ui Z`X]Y  
X][ ]hU`Y`@UbXgW\UZh`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W\`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb  
k Y]hYfYbhk ]W`Y`h`"8]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`nk ]gW\Yb`K YfVYhfY]VYbXYbž  
FY[ i `]YfYfb`i bX`Bi hnYfb`k ]fX`k Y]hYf\]b`j cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[  
gY]bž`XU`g]Y`g]W\`a`]h`XYb`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`8UhYbgW\i hnYg  
i bX`XYf`Bi hnYffYW\`hY`Ui`gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb`"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY