

? i bgh'cXYf'? `Ua Ui \_3'A U`Yk ]hgWk!  
8 ]YVghU\`U`g`hi fVi `YbhY'? ca ÒX]Y

⇒ XYf'fUVYbgWk UfnYb'? ca ÒX]Y'~8 Ug'gWk UfnY`E i UXfUh'  
j YfZc`[ Yb`nk Y]; Ui bYf`XUg'[ Yghc`\`YbY'?i bghk Yf\_`Ui Z  
Y]bYa`'?fYi nZU\fhgWk ]ZZ'

8 ]Y`? i bgh`XYg`? ca ÒX]Ubh]gWk Yb.`~8 Ug  
gWk UfnY`E i UXfUh" `U`g`Gd]Y[ Y`XYf  
; YgY`gWk UZh

A ]h'XYf'9fghUi gghfU\`i b[ `XYf'? ca ÒX]Y'~8 Ug'gWk UfnY`E i UXfUh'  
Ua`A cbhU[ `]a`N8: žk ]fX`Y]b`5i [ Yba Yf\_`Ui ZX]Y  
[ YgY`gWk UZh]Wk Yb`H\Ya Yb`[ Y`Y[ hž`X]Y`Xi fWk`X]Y`bÅUfY  
<UbX`i b[ `j cb` ; Ui bYfg]hi Uh]cbYb`i bX`?i bghžfU[ Yb`Ui Z[ Yk cfZYb  
k YfXYb"8 Ug`K Yf\_ž`XUg`Ui ZXYa`\_`Y]bYbž`UVYf`VYfØ\`a hYb`?`V]`X  
XYg`fi gg]gWk Yb`A U`Yfg`? Ug]a ]f`A U`Yk ]hgWk`VUg]Yfhž`%- %)  
[ YgWk UZYbž`VY`Yi Wk hYh`Ui Z\`i a cfj c`Y`K Y]gY`X]Y`5Vgi fX]hÅhYb  
XYg`?i bgha Uf\_hYg`i bX`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`⇒Yb]hÅh"

8 ]Y`Dfc hU[ cb]ghYb`i bX`]\ f`GhfYVYb`b UWk  
⇒Yb]hÅh

⇒ XYb`<Ui dhfc`Yb`VY[ Y]ghYfb`6Yfb\UfX`GWk Øhn`U`g`J ]bWb`h`i bX  
⇒UWc`V`A UhgWk Ybn`U`g`B`]gž`X]Y`]b`Y]bYa` j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYb`J Yfgi Wk ž  
g]Wk`U`g`9bhYfhU]bYf`ni`j Yf\_`Ui ZYbž`X]Y`Ni gWk Ui Yf`ni a`@UWk Yb  
Vf]b[ Yb"⇒fY`UbZÅb[ `]Wk Y`5Vg]Wk hž`XUg`k Yfhj c`Y`?i bghk Yf\_  
k Å\fybX`Y]bYf`?fYi nZU\fh`ni`ØVYf[ YVYbž`Yb`k ]W\_Y`h`g]Wk`ni`Y]bYf  
Wk Uch]gWk Yb`?ca ÒX]Yž`U`g`g]Y`k ]XYf`K ]`Yb`X]Y`Fc`Y`j cb`8Uj ]X  
6ck ]Y`i bX`9`j ]g`DfYg`Ym`ØVYfbY\`a Yb`a ØggYb"8 Yf`?cbhfUgh  
nk ]gWk Yb`]\fYa`\_f]a ]bY`Yb`J cf\UVYb`i bX`XYf`i bZfY]k ]`][ Yb

J Yfk UbX`i b[ `ni a `6Ø\bYbXUfghY`Yf`YfÖZbYh`Y]bY`bYi Y  
8]a Ybg]cb`]b`XYf`7\UfU\_hYfYb`k ]W`i b[ `i bX`nY][ h`X]Y  
?ca d`Yi ]h`h`XYf`≠Yb`h]h`hgZ]bXi b[ ""

8]Y`? i `]ggY`XYf`? fYi nZU\fh`i bX`]\fY  
gma Vc`]gW`Y`6YXYi hi b[

8Yf`J YfUbg`hU`hi b[ gc`fh`ž`XUg`? fYi nZU\fhgW`]ZZ`-A G`5h`Ub`h]W`ž  
Zi b[ ]Yf`h`b]W`h`bi f`U`g`d`mg]gW`Y`6Ø\bY`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui W`U`g  
A YhUd\Yf`ZØ`f`X]Y`:`i W`h`j`cf`XYf`F`YU`]h`h`i bX`XYb`8fU`b[ `bUW`  
GY`Vghj`Yfk ]f`\_]W`i b[ ""8Ug`G`W`]ZZ`a ]h`gY]bYb`Yb[ Yb`?UV]bYb`i bX  
XYf`gW`f`Ä[ Yb`6cf`Xi bhYf`U`hi b[ ž`gd]Y[ Y`h`X]Y`, VYf`ZfUW`hi b[ `XYg  
5`hU[ g`k ]XYf`i bX`j Yfgh`Ä`f`h`XUg`; YZØ`XYf`?ca ]\_`i bX`XYg`7\Ucg`  
8]YgY`l a [ YVi b[ ž]b`XYf`X]Y`; Ui bYf`]\fY`l bZ`Ä\][ \_Y]h`ž]b`X]Y  
; YgY`gW`UZh`ini `dUggYb`ž[ YghU`hYb`ž`nY][ h`Y]bXfi W`gj`c`ž`k ]Y`XUg  
GhfYVYb`bUW`?i bgh`i bX`5bYf`\_Ybbi b[ `cZ`h]cb`Y]bYa` ; YZØ`XYf  
5Vgi fX]h`h`VY[ `Y]h`Y`h`k ]fX`"

8Yf`9]bZ`i gg`j`cb`? i bgh`i bX`X]Y`:`fU[ Y`bUW`  
K U`f`Y]h

9]b`nYb`hfU`Yf`5gdY`h`XYf`9fn`Ä`i b[ `]gh`X]Y`8YVU`hY`ØVYf`X]Y  
K U`f`UZh][ \_Y]h`XYf`?i bgh`ž`X]Y`]b`gW`UfZYb`8]U`c[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb  
J]b`W`b`hi bX`XYf`7\UfU\_hYf`A Ufh`Už`XUf[ YghY`h`j`cb`GU`b`XfU  
<Ø`Yf`ž`Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZYb`k ]fX`"8]YgY`; Ygdf`ÄW`Y`k YfZYb  
[ fi bXg`Ä`h`n]W`Y`:`fU[ Yb`ØVYf`XYb`K Yfhi bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j`cb  
?i bgh`Ui Z`K Ug`]gh`?i bgh3`l bX`k Y`W`Y`F`c`Y`gd]Y`h`X]Y  
5i h`Yb`h]n]h`h`i]b`Y]bYf`K Y`h`ž]b`XYf`:`Ä`gW`i b[ Yb`i bX`a ]hU]cbYb  
U`[ Y[ Ybk`Ä`fh][ `g]bX3`b`Y]bYf`NY]h`ž]b`XYf`XYf`?i bgha Uf`h`j`cb  
GdY`i`U]cbYb`i bX`A Ub]di`U]cbYb`[ Ydf`Ä[ h`]gh`ž`V]Yh`Y`h`XYf`:`]a  
Y]bY`gU]f]gW`Y`i bX`ni [ `Y]W`bUW`XYb`\_]W`Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`Ui ZX]YgY  
H`Ya`U]h`\_`"

9]b`j ]Y`gW`]W`h][ Yg`W]bYUgh]gW`Yg`8YVØh

FY[ ]ggYi f`i bX`5i hc`f`DYhYf`A Y]ghYf`a UW`h`a ]h`-8Ug`gW`k UfnY  
E i UXfU`h`gY]b`Gd]Y`Z]a !8YVØh`i bX`Y]ZYf`h`Y]b`Ua ØgUb`hYg`K Yf`ž

XUg'g]W'Xi fW'K cfhk ]hn'i bX'G]hi Uh]cbg\_ca ]\_Ui gnY]WbYh"8 ]Y  
XmbUa ]gWYb'8UfghY"i b[ Yb'j cb'GWØhn'i bX'A UhgWYbn'g]bX  
b]W'h'bi f'\]bfY]» YbX'\_ca ]gW'ž'gcbXYfb'ZcfXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'; fYbnYb  
XYf'8UfghY"Yf]gWYb'?i bgh'\YfUi g"8 ]Y'g]hi Uh]j Yb'A ]gg[ YgW]W\_Y  
XYf'VY]XYb'; Ui bYfž'X]Y'Ui g'Y]bYa '8 ]YVghU\''Y]bY'W'Uch]gWY  
'ca ØX]Y'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bžj YfgdfYWYb'b]W'h'bi f'I bhYf\U'hi b[ ž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'h]YZYfY'9]bV`]W\_Y]b'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYg  
'Øbgh'Yfhi a g"

≠g[ YgUa h'ghY"hi~8 Ug'gW'k UfnY'E i UXfUhr''Y]bYb'[ Y'i b[ YbYb  
J Yfgi W'XUfž'?i bgh'i bX'?ca ØX]Y'a ]hY]bUbXYf'ni 'j Yfk YVYb'i bX  
[ 'Y]W'nY]h][ 'Y]b'\_f]h]gW'Yg'@]W'h'Ui Z'X]Y'FYU']h'AhYb'XYf'a cXYfbYb  
'; YgY"ngW'UZh'ni 'k YfZYb"CV'U'g'I bhYf\U'hi b[ 'cXYf'U'g'5bghc» 'ni a  
BUW'XYb\_Yb' 'X]YgYf': ]a' ]gh'Y]b'Y]bXfØW\_]W'Yg'6Y]gd]Y"XUZØfž  
k ]Y'?i bgh'Ui W'ja '\i a cfj c"Yb'; Yk UbX'VYXYi hYbXY  
[ YgY"ngW'UZh']W'Y': fU[ Yb'VY\UbXY'b'\_Ubb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY