

# DfcnYggVY[ ]bb`]b`l`a`.; Y]gY`bU\`a` Y gc f[ h`ZØf`5i ZgY\`Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh

9I !Gc`XUh[ YghY\`h; Y]gY`bU\`a` Y`b`l`a`.; DfcnYggVY[ ]bb`bUW  
J cfZU``]a` 7UZÅž`VY]`XYa` `Yf`; Y]gY`b`VYXfc\`hY``l` fhY]`  
Yfk UfhYh]a` `C`\_hcVYf"

ϣ`l`a` `Uh]`cf`k`Yb][`Yb`HU[`Yb`XYf`DfcnYgg`[`Y[`Yb`Y]bYb  
Y\`Ya`U`][`Yb`Gc`XUhYb`VY[`cbbYbž`XYf]`a` `Ubi`Uf`X]YgYg`U\`fYg]b  
XYf`ϣ`bYbghUXh`Y]bY`; Y]gY`bU\`a` Y`j`YfØVh`\`UVYb`gc``"8]YgYf  
J cfZU``ž`XYf`nU\`fY]W`Y`DUggUbhYb`gW`c`W\_]YfhYž`YfY][`bYhY`g]W`Ua  
&\*`"Ubi`Uf`]b`Y]bYa` 7UZÅ`Ua` `A`ØbghYfd`Uhn``@Ui`h`XYa  
5b`\_`U[`YgW`f]ZhgUhn`XYf`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW`UZh`gc``hY`XYf`5b[`Y`\_`U[`hYž  
Y]b`(`(!`Å\`f][`Yf`A`Ubb`Ui`g`gYf`c\`b`]b`B`cfXf\`Y]b!K`YghZU`Ybž  
a`Y\`fYfY`A`YbgW`Yb`a`]h`hÅi`gW`YbX`YW`hYb`K`UZYb!5h`fUddYb  
VYXfc\`h`\`UVYb"

8Yf`6YgW`i`X][`hY`[`YghUbX`X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`j`c``ghÅbX][`ØVYf`gY]bYb  
J`YfhY]X][`Yf`i`bX`nY][`hY`g]W`fYi`][`"9f`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`Yf`b]Ya`U`bXYb  
j`Yf`YhnYb`k`c``hY`i`bX`gd`fUW`Y]bY`9b`hgW`i`X][`i`b[`Ui`g`"K`Å\`fYbX  
XYf`; Y]gY`bU\`a` Yž`X]Y`Yhk`U`UbXYfh\`U`V`Ghi`bXYb`XUi`YfhYž`ghY``hY  
XYf`A`Ubb`Ui`h`5b`\_`U[`Y`X]Y`:`cfXYfi`b[`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`U`Ufa`]Yfh  
k`]fXž`a`]h`XYa` `YfgW`fYW`\_YbXYb`N]Y`ž`Xi`fW`Y]b  
GdYn]U`Y]bgUhn`\_ca`a`UbXc`fG9?`E`YfgW`cggYb`ni`k`YfXYb"

## 8]Y`hi`a`i`hUfh][`Y`J`cfZØ\`fi`b[

8Yf`A`ca`Ybž`]b`XYa` `XYf`9I !Gc`XUh`gW`Y]Y»`]W`a`]h`Y]bYf`; Y]gY`  
X]Y`HØf`XYg`7UZÅg`ÒZbYhYž`k`i`fXY`ni`a` `K`YbXYdi`b`\_`h`XYf  
; Y]gY`bU\`a` Y``Dc`nY]!`i`bX`G9?!9]bgUhn`\_fÅZhY`i`bhYfvfUW`Yb`X]Y  
G]hi`Uh]cb`UVfi`dhž`]bXYa` `g]Y`Ui`ZXYb`C`VYf`\_ØfdYf`i`bX`XUg`; Yg]W`h  
XYg`A`UbbYg`gW`cggYb``8]Yg`ZØ\`fhY`ni`f`gc`Zc`fh][`Yb`6YYbX][`i`b[

XYg'J cfZU`g"; `ØW\_]WXYfk Y]gY'V`]YVYb'U`Y; Y]gY`b'i bj Yf`Yhnhž  
k Ug']b`5bVYhfUWXh'XYf`Ub[ YgdUbbhYb`@U[ Y`U`g`[ fc»Yg'; `ØW\_  
VYhfUWXhYh'k YfXYb`\_Ubb"

8]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYg'J Yf\U`hYbg`XYg'5b[ Y`\_U[ hYb`g]bX`\_ca`d`YI`"  
6Yf]WXYhYb`ni Zc`[ Y`\_ØbbhY`Yf`g]WXY`ni`\_Y]bYa`'NY]hdi`b`\_h]b`Y]bYa  
ghUV]`Yb`dgmW]gWXYb`Ni`ghUbX`VYZi`bXYb`\UVYb`"9]b`; i`hUWXhYb  
XYi`hYh'XUfUi`Z`\bž`XUgg`XYf`6YgWxi`X][ hY`a`Ø[ `]WXYfk Y]gY  
j`Yfa`]bXYfh`gWxi`XZÅ\][`[ Yk`YgYb`]gh`8]YgY`A`Ø[ `]WXY]h`ZØ\fh`ni  
XYf`,`VYf`Y[ i`b[ ž`XUgg`Yf`a`Ø[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`ZØf`Åb[ YfY`NY]h]b  
Y]bYa`dgmW]Uhf]gWXYb`?fUb`\_Yb`Ui`gi`bhYf[ YVfUWXh'k YfXYb  
\_ØbbhYž`UbghUhh`Y]bY`\Yf`\_Øa`a`\_]WXY`<UZhghfUZY`ni`j`YfVØ»Yb"

8Yf`DfcnYggž`XYf`Ua`5bZUb[ `XYf`<YfVghnY]h`ghUhhZUbXž`k`]fZhi`j`]Y`Y  
:fU[ Yb`ni`f`fYWXh]WXYb`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `i`bX`dgmW]gWXYb  
; Ygi`bX\Y]h`Ui`Z`8Yf`5b[ Y`\_U[ hY`VYZ]bXYh`g]WXY`gY]h`XYa`J`cfZU``]b  
I`bhYfgi`Wxi`b[ g\UZhž`i`bX`Y]b`i`fhY]`k`]fX`]b`bU\Yf`Ni`\_i`bZhž  
j`Yfa`i`h]WXY`A`]hY`C`\_hc`VYfž`Yfk`UfhYh`8]Y`fYWXh]WXY`G]hi`Uh]cb`XYg  
A`UbbYg`i`bX`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]WXY]hž`XUgg`Yf`Ui`Z[ fi`bX`gY]bYg  
dgmW]gWXYb`Ni`ghUbXg`VY\UbXY`h'k YfXYb`\_ØbbhYž`ghY\Yb`]a  
A`]hY`di`b`\_h`XYf`†`f]gh]gWXYb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[ "

8Yf`: U``\Uh`b]WXYh`bi`f`fYWXh]WXY`F`Y`Yj`Ubnž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZhi`Ui`W  
h]YZYfY`: fU[ Yb`ni`XYb`H\Ya`Yb`dgmW]gWXY`; Ygi`bX\Y]hž  
K`UZZYb[ YVfUi`Wxi`bX`XYf`; YZÅ\`f]WXY]h]j`cb`K`UZZYb!5hfhUddYb  
Ui`Z`≠`Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`G]WXYf\Y]h]b`ÖZZYbh]WXYb`F`Åi`a`Yb  
]a`a`Yf`XYi`h]WXYf`]b`XYb`: c`\_i`g`fØW`hž`]gh`Y]bY`gc`WXY  
; Y]gY`bU\`a`Y`Y]b`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYg`NY]WXYb`"8]Y`I`a`ghÅbXY  
YfZcfXYfb`Y]bY`Y]b[ Y\YbXY`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[ `a`]h`XYb  
[ YgY`gWXYUZh]WXYb`i`bX`fYWXh]WXYb`5gdY`\_hYb`gc`WXYf`HUhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY