F Ui V`]a `6Øf[YfdUf_. `đ [ YbX`]WY`]a
J]g]Yf`XYf`Dc`]nY]

F Ui V`]a `6]Y`YZY`XYf`6Øf[ YfdUf\_. `8fY]`đ [ YbX`]WY`bUW
_ VYfZU``Ui Z%\*!`À\ f][ Y`[ YghY``h` Dc`]nY]`Yfa ]hY`h"

F Ui V`]a `6Øf[YfdUf_. `9]b`J cfZU```a]h
k Y]hfY]WYbXYb` : c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWUZh

6]Y`YZY`X

9]b`J cfZU``]a `6Øf[ YfdUf\_]j cb`6]Y`YZY`X`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ni f
G]WYf\Y]hi bX`ni a `Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`Ui Z`5a
A cbhU[žXYa` ) "'5i [ i gh&\$&( ž\_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`F Ui VØVYfZU``žVY]
XYa`a Y\ fYfY`đ [YbX`]WY`]a`A ]hY`di b_highY\Yb"8]YgYf`J cfZU``
_ØbbhY`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`ž`gcbXYfb`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
; Ya Y]bgWUZh`VYY]bZi ggYb"

8 YhU]`g`XYg` , VYf[f]ZZg

⇒ XYf`BUW`h`ni a`A cbhU[ž[Y[Yb`\$\$.) ) `i` \fž`VY[UVYb`g]W`nk Y]
%*!`À\ f][ Y`Ui g`6]Y`YZY`X`gck]Y`Y]bY`6Y[`Y]hYf]b`ni`Y]bYf`DUf_VUb_
bVYVYb`XYf`CYh_Yf\U``Y"K`À\ fYbX`Y]bYg`\_i fnYb`5VghYWYfg`j cb
Y]bYa`XYf`đ b[gž`k`i fXY`XYf`ni fØW_[YV`]YVYbY`%*!`À\ f][ Y`j cb
Y]bYf`; fi ddY`i bVY_UbbhYf`đ [ YbX`]WYf`VYXf`Ab[h`Hfcm`XYg
J Yfgi W`g`XYg`nk Y]hYb`%*!`À\ f][ Ybž`<]ZY`ni`Y]ghYbž`\_Ua`Yg`ni
Y]bYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYmi b[ žVY]`XYf`X]Y`5b[fY]ZYf`ni gW`i [Yb`i bX
XYa`CdZYf`gY]bY`<ØZhUgWY`a]h`6Uf[ Y`X`fUi VhYb"

8]Y `F YU\_h]c b `j c f `C fh

8]Y `6Y [ `Y]hYf]b `XYf`VY]XYb`đ b [ Yb `fYU []YfhY `gW bY``i bX
]bZcfa]YfhY `X]Y `Dc`nY]`ØVYf`XUg ; YgW Y\YbY" `8]Y `9]bgUm_fÅZhY
k UfYb`gW bY``j c f `C fh`i bX`Yf [ f]ZZYb`A U» bU\ a Ybž`i a `X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`ni ` _`ÀfYb" `A]h`< `]ZY`j cb`DYfgcbYbVYgW fY]Vi b [Yb
_cbbhYb`k Yb][ `gdÅhYf`XfY]j YfXÅW h][ Y`đ [YbX`]W Yž]a `5`hYf`j cb
%+`i bX`% , `đ\ fYbž`Ub`XYf`9`YfghfU» Y`Ui Z [Y [f]ZZYb`k YfXYb" `8]YgY
ghUbXYb`i bhYf`XYa `J YfXUW hž`Ub`XYa ` , VYf [f]ZZ`VYhY] [h
[Yk YgYb`ni `gY]b"

8]Y `; YZU\ fYb `]a `i fVUbYb `F Ui a

8]YgYf`J cfZU``i bhYfghfY]W h`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Ybž`a ]h`XYbYb
ghÅXh]gW Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZhYb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX" ; Yk U`h`i bX
F Ui VØVYfZ`Y`_ØbbYb`XUg`G]W Yf\Y]hg [YZØ\`XYf`6Øf [Yf`ghUf_
VYY]bhfÅW h][Yb" `5bk c\ bYf`i bX`GhUXhdc`h]_Yf`\_ØbbhYb`bi`b`j b
9fk Å [i b [`n]Y\Ybž`k]Y`X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]h]a `ÒZZYbh]W Yb`F Ui a
j YfVYggYfh`k YfXYb`_Ubb" `9g`_ØbbhY ; YgdfÅW Y`ØVYf`a Y\ f`@]W hž
fY [Y`a Å» [ Y`DUhfci]`Yb`cXYf`UbXYfY`G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb
bUW `g]W `n]Y\Yb"

A YX]n]b]gW Y `J Yfgcf [ i b [ `i bX

B UW k]f_ i b [Yb

8]Y `VY]XYb`%*!`Å\ f][ Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYb`J cfZU``j Yfk]W_Y`h`k UfYbž
Yf\]Y`hYb`gcZcfh`a YX]n]b]gW Y`< `]ZY`Xi fW `F Yh`i b [ggUb]hÅhYf`i bX
k i fXYb`]b`Y]b`6]Y`YZY`XYf`? fUb`\_Yb\Ui`g`hfUb`gdcfh]Yfh" `Gc`W Y
J cfZ`Y`Y`]bhYf`UggYb`cZi`b]W h`bi f`_ØfdYf`]W Yž`gc bXYfb`Ui W
dgmW]gW Y`Gdi fYb" `8 U\Yf`]gh`Yg`k ]W h][ ž`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb`Xi fW
YbhgdYfW YbXY`Dfc [ fUa`a Y`i bX`6YfUhi b [Yb`ni`i bhYfgh`ØhnYbž`i a
]\bYb`VY]`XYf`6Yk`Å`h][ i b [ `]\fYf`9fZU\fi b [ Yb`ni`Y`ZYb"

: Un]h. `9]b `K YW_fi Z`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8 Yf`F Ui V`]a `6Øf [ YfdUf`_gc`hY`U`g`K YW_fi Z`ZØf`X]Y` [ YgUa`hY
; Ya Y]bgW UZh]b`6]Y`YZY`X`X]YbYb" `9g`]ghj`cb`YbhgW Y]XYbXYf

6YXYi hi b[žXUgg'6Øf[Yf'i bX'6Y\ØfXYb'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a
Y]b'g]WXYfYg'l a ZY`X'ni 'gWUZZYbž'XUg'FYgdY_hi bX
Ni gUa a Yb\U'hZØfXYfh"i>XXYf'J cfZU``X]YgYf'5fh'a UW h'XYi h`Wž
XUgg'Yg'Xf]b[YbX'bc h k YbX][']ghž'dfÅj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni
Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hZØf'U`Y'6Øf[ Yf'ni '[ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY