F i gg`UbX`V`cW\_]Yfh`G][bU`. `9]b`k Y]hYfYf
GWX`U[ ` [Y[Yb`ZfY]Y`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb

F i gg`UbX`V`cW\_]Yfh`XYb`7\UhX]Ybgh`G][bU`k Y[Yb
Ub[YV`]WX`Yf`; YgYhnYgj`Yfgh`»Yž`k`À\`fYbX`Bi`hnYf`ØVYf
5i`gZ`À`Y`_`U[Yb"

8]Y`\_Øfn`)WX`Y`6`cW\_UXY`XYg`j`YfgWX`ØggY`hYb`7\UhX]YbghYg`G][bU`
Xi`fWX`Fi`gg`UbX`nY][ hž`k`j`Y`gY\`f`X]Y`C`b`bY!`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`i`bhYf
XYb`ghfYb[ Yb`ϕ`hYfbYhj`c`fgWX`f]ZhYb`XYg`@UbXYg`Y]XYh`8]YgY
A`U»`bU\`a`Y`k`i`fXY`j`cb`XYf`5i`Zg]WX`hgVY`\`ØfXY`F`cg`_`ca`bUX`gcf`a`]h
XYa`5f[ i`a`Yb`h[YfYWX`hZYfh][ hž`X`Ugg`G][bU`g]WX`b]WX`h`XYb
[YgYhn`]WX`Yb`6Ygh]a`a`i`b[Yb`ni`f`6Y`_`Àa`dZ`b[ `j`cb`HYffcf]ga`i`g
i`bX`9l`hfYa`]ga`i`g`VYi`[Y`"8]YgY`J`cf[ Y\Yb`gk`Y]gY`a`Uf\_]Yfh`Y]bYb
k`Y]hYfYb`GWX`f]h`]b`XYf`Zcfhk`À\`fYbXYb`9]bgWX`f`Àb`_i`b[ `XYf
X][]hU`Yb`i`fY]\Y]h`i]b`Fi`gg`UbX`"

K`UWX`gYbXY`Bi`hnYfVYgWX`k`YfXYb

Fi`gg]gWX`Y`Bi`hnYf`j`cb`G][bU``Ài`»`YfhYb`Ua`6`cW\_UXY`hU[
nU\`fY]WX`Y`6YgWX`k`YfXYb`ØVYf`X]Y`i`bni`[`Àb[`]WX`\_Y]h`XYg`8]YbghYg`
@Ui`h`6Yf]WX`hYb`j`cb`D`UhhZcfa`Yb`k`j`Y`GVc`^fZ`gUa`a`Y`hYb`g]WX`Y`hk`U
&\$\$\$`A`Y`Xi`b[Yb`ØVYf`Gh`Øfi`b[Yb`"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h]WX`hž`k`j`Y
YbhgWX`Y]XYbX`gc`WX`Y`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbga`]hhY`ZØf`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[
g]bXž`]bgVY`gcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYa`?`]a`Už`]b`XYa`XYf`ZfY]Y`5i`ghUi`gWX
j`cb`ϕ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`bY\`a`YbX`gWX`k`jYf][ Yf`k`j`fX`"

8`Yf`VfY]hYfY`?`c`b`hYl`h`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`?`c`b`hfc`Y`Y`

8]YgY`6`cW_UXY`]gh`b]WX`h`]gc`]Yfh`G]Y`fY]\`h`g]WX`Y]b`]b`Y]bY`GYf]Y
j`cb`A`U»`bU\`a`Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi`ZUVn]Y`Ybž`XYb`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni
Ui`g`ÀbX]gWX`Yb`ϕ`hYfbYhX]YbghYb`ni`VYgWX`f`Àb`_Yb`"5i`Z`gc`n]U`Yb`

A YX]Yb`k ]Y`L`i bX` : UWVcc`\_g]bX`X]Y`Bi hnYf`bi f`bcW`ØVYf`J DB!
J YfV]bXi b [Yb`U\_h]j ž`XU`X]YgY`D`UhhZcfa Yb`VYfY]hg`V`cW`_Yfh
k i fXYb`"Ni g`Àh`n]W` [UV`Yg`Ua` gY`VYb`HU[ `6Yf]W`hYž`XUgg`Ui W`
Mci hi VY`Ub [ gUa` Yf`UfVY]hYhž`k Ug`Ui ZX]Y`5Vg]W`hYb`XYf
fi gg]gW`Yb`6Y`ØfXYb` \]bXYi hYhž`XYb`Ni [Ub [`ni`J]XYc]b`U`hYb
k Y]hYf`Y]bni gW`f`Àb`_Yb`"

<]ghc f]gW`Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j Y`Ui Z
=b hYfbYh`\_c b hfc` ``Y

J cf`XYa` <]bhYf [fi bX`XYg`i`\_fU]bY! ? f]Y [ g` \ UVYb`X]Y`fi gg]gW`Yb
6Y`ØfXYb`gY]h`&\$&&`nY`b hUi gYbXY`K`YVgY]hYb`V`cW`_Yfhž`X]Y
_f]h]gW` [ Y [ YbØVYf`XYa` F Y [ ]a` Y`g]bX`"8]YgY`9b h k ]W`_i b [Yb
fYZY`\_h]YfYb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y` [Y [Ybk`Àfh][ Y`dc`]h]gW`Y`@U [ Yž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`Y]b`h]YZf`Y]Y [ YbXYg`A`i ghYf`XYf`?cbhfc` ``Y`ØVYf
=bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`ÒZZYbh]W`Y`A`Y]bi b [ "8]Y`6`cW`_UXY`j`cb
G][bU`i bX`UbXYfYb`D`UhhZcfa`Yb`]gh`Y]b`A`]hY`ž`i`a`X]Y
J YfVfY]hi b [`i b [ Yk`c`hYf`=bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`j`Yf` \]bXYfb`i bX
dchYbn]Y` ``Y`C`ddcg]h]cb`ni`gW`k`ÀW`Yb`"

GW`i hn`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`Df]j Uhgd` \`ÀfY

G][bU`ž`Y]b`]b`XYb`i`G5`Yb h k ]W`_Y`hYf`8]Ybghž`k ]fX`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb
Bi hnYfb`Ui Z[ fi bX`gY]bYf` \c` \Yb`G]W`Yf`Y]hgghUbXUfXg` [YgW`Àhnh`
8]Y`ni bY`a`YbXY`NYbgi f`gc`W`Yf`HYW`bc`c []Yb`\_`ÒbbhY`Y`XcW`
`Ub [ Zf]gh][ Y`5i`gk ]f`_i b [Yb`Ui ZX]Y`X][]hU`Y`Df]j Uhgd` \`ÀfY`XYf
Bi hnYf`]b`Fi gg`UbX` \ UVYb`"8 Ug`J`Yf h fUi Yb`]b`g]W`YfY
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cbgk`Y [Y`\_`ÒbbhY`gW`k]bXYbXYb`J`Yf h fUi Yb
[Y [YbØVYf`XYf`F`Y [ ]Yfi b [ `i bX`XYfYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f
`VYfk`UW`i`b [`Ui`ZV`Ui`Yb`"

Ni gUa`a`YbZUggYbX` ``Àggh`g]W`gU [Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6`cW`\_UXY`j`cb
G][bU`gck ]Y`X]Y` [ `Y]W`nY]h][ Yb`GW`k ]Yf][ ]\_Y]hYb`a`]h`UbXYfYb
D`UhhZcfa`Yb`Ui ZX]Y]bY`VY]gd]Y`c`gY`K`Y`Y`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`?`cbhfc` ``Y`]b
Fi gg`UbX` \]bk`Y]gYb`"8]YgY`9b h k ]W`_i b [Yb`\_`ÒbbhYb`dchYbn]Y`
k`Y]hYf]W`YbXY` :`c` [ Yb`ZØf`X]Y` :`fY` \Y]h`XYf`?`ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`i`bX
XYb`=bZcfa`Uh]cbgUi`ghUi`gW`]b`XYf` ;`YgY`gW`UZh` \ UVYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY