

GWŁ c`n`XfÄb [ h`Ui Z: f]YXYbg[ YgdfÄWŁ Y`ni f  
6YYbX][ i b[ `XYg`l \_fU]bY! ? f]Y[ g

6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`GWŁ c`n`ZcfXYfh`Y]bY: f]YXYbg\_cbZYfYbn`a ]h  
F i gg`UbX`ni f`6YYbX][ i b[ `XYg`l \_fU]bY! ? f]Y[ g`i bX  
i bhYfghØhnh? ]Yk g: f]YXYbgd`Ub"

Æ`Y]bYa `U\_hi Y`Yb`ÆhYfj ]Yk `Uh`6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`C`UZGWŁ c`n  
VYhcbhž`k ]Y`k ]WŁ h[ `]bhYbg]j YfY`X]d`ca Uh]gWŁ Y`6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb`ni f  
6YYbX][ i b[ `XYg`fi gg]gWŁ Yb`5b[ f]Zg\_f]Y[ g`]b`XYf`l \_fU]bY`g]bX" `æ  
N8: !Gca a Yf]bhYfj ]Yk `Yf`ÄfhY`Yf. `ÆWŁ [ `Ui VYž`XUg`]gh`YhnhXYf  
A ca Yb hž]b`XYa `a Ub`Ui WŁ`XUfØVYf`X]g\_i h]YfYb`a i ggž`k ]Y`k ]f  
Ui g`X]YgYf`? f]Y[ gg]hi Uh]cb`XcWŁ`nØ[ ] [ Yf`ni `Y]bYa `: f]YXYb  
\_ca a Ybž`U`g`XUg`[ Y[ Ybk`Äfh][ `XYb`9]bXfi W`\_a UWŁ`h" `GWŁ c`n`YVh  
XUa ]h`X]Y`8f]b[ `]WŁ`\_Y]h]j cb`: f]YXYbg[ YgdfÄWŁ Yb`Yfj cfž`X]Y  
a Ø[ `]WŁ Yfk Y]gY`YbhgWŁ Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`F Ygc`i h]cb`Y]bYg`? cbZ`\_hg  
g]bXž`XYf`]bnk ]gWŁ Yb`ØVYf`Y]b`Æ\`f`UbXUi Yfh"

5i ZX]Y: fU[ Y`bUWŁ`XYf`a Ø[ `]WŁ Yb`8i fWŁ ZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb  
: f]YXYbg\_cbZYfYbn`Ubhk cfhYhY`XYf`GD8!Dc`]h]\_Yf`Y]bXYi h][ .` 9g  
k ]fX`Ui ZU`Y: Ä`Y`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY: f]YXYbg\_cbZYfYbn`[ YVYb"l bX  
XYf`fi \_fU]b]gWŁ YŁ`DfÄg]XYbh`i bX`]WŁ`g]bX`i bg`Y]b][ ž`XUgg`Yg`Ui WŁ  
Y]bY`gY]b`a i gg`a ]h`Fi gg`UbX`XUVY]" `8]Yg`ghY`hY]bY`\_UfY  
5bgU[ Y`XUfž`XUgg`XYf`8]U`c[ `a ]h`Fi gg`UbX`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf  
6YghUbXhY]"`YXYf: f]YXYbgghfUhY[ ]Y`gY]b`a i ggž`i b[ YUWŁ hYh`XYf  
U\_hi Y`Yb`GdUbbi b[ Yb"

J YfhfUi Yb`]b`GY`Ybg\_m^

9]b`Y]\_`Yg`H\Ya Už`XUg`k Ä`fYbX`XYg`ÆhYfj ]Yk g`Ub[ YgdfcWŁ Yb  
k i fXYž`VYhf]Zh`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`nk ]gWŁ Yb`GWŁ c`n`i bX`XYa  
i \_fU]b]gWŁ Yb`DfÄg]XYbhYb`K c`cXma mf`GY`Ybg\_mž`]bgVYgc bXYfY

bUW`6Yf]W`hYbž`XUgg`Y]b`i`\_fU]bYf`]b`X]Y`GUVcHU[ Y`XYf`BcfX!  
GhfYUa`!D]dY`]bYg`j`Yfk`]W\_Y`h`igY]b`\_`ÖbbhY`"GW`c`n`k`]W`Y`]bYf`  
X]fY`\_hYb`5bhk`cfh`Ui`Z`X]Y`J`Yfhf`Ui`YbgZfU[ Y`Ui`gž`VYhc`bhY`Y`XcW`.  
`W`\_`UVY`Y]b`[ i`hYg`J`Yf`\_`Ä`hb]g`ni`K`c`c`Xma`mf`GY`Ybg`\_m`" `9f`  
ZØ[ hY`\_`]bni`ž`XUgg`X]Y`GUW`Y`j`c`gh`Ä`bX][`Ui`Z[ Y`\_`Ä`fh`k`Yf`XYb`a`ØggY`  
i`bX`nY][`hY`g]W`Y`f`ZfYi`h`ØVYf`X]Y`Y`c`fhgW`f]hhY`XYf`XYi`hgW`Yb`  
G]W`Y`f`\_`Y]hgVY`\_`Öf`XYb`]b`\_`]`fYb`9fa`]h`i`b`[`Yb`"

Ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]h`XYb`U`\_hi`Y`Y`b`X]d`ca`Uh]gW`Y`b`6Y`ghfYVi`b`[`Yb`\_`Uh`  
X]Y`i`\_fU]bY`Y]bYb`Y][`YbYb`Y`f]YXYbgd`Ub`Yb`hk`]W\_Y`h`ž`XYb`g]Y`j`cb`  
XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`Y`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`UbbY`\_`a`Yb`UggYb`a`ÖW`hY`"6Y`  
Y]bYf`f]YXYbg`\_cb`ZfYbn`]b`XYf`GW`k`Y]nž`X]Y`]a`\_`ž`b`]ghUhhZUbXž`  
[`UVYb`VYfY]hg`nU`\_`fY]W`Y`@Ä`bXYf`\_`]`fY`Ni`gh]a`a`i`b`[`ni`X]YgYa`  
D`Ub`"8`UVY`]gh`Fi`gg`UbX`b]W`h`Ub`XYb`J`Yf`\_`UbX`i`b`[`Yb`VYhY`][`hž`  
k`Ug`X]Y`Y`fU[ Y`XYf`J`YfY]bVUfi`b`[`Yb`i`bX`Ni`\_i`b`Zhg`dYfg`dY`\_h]j`Yb`  
\_ca`d`n]YfhYf`[`YghU`hYh`"

8Yf`i`\_fU]b]gW`Y`Y`f]YXYbgd`Ub`g]Y`\_`h]j`cfž`XUgg`U`Y`fi`gg]gW`Yb`  
Hfi`ddYb`Ui`g`U`Y`b`Y`YV]YhYb`XYf`i`\_fU]bY`UV[ Ync[ Yb`k`Yf`XYbž`  
Y]bgW`\_`Y`\_`]W`XYf`?`f]a`"5i`W`X]Y`Y`c`fXYfi`b`[`bUW`  
F`YdUfUh]cbgnU`\_`i`b`[`Yb`j`cb`GY]hYb`Fi`gg`UbXg`[`Y`\_`Öf`h`ni`XYb`  
nYb`hfU`Yb`5gdY`\_hYb`X]YgYg`D`Ub`g`"9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`k`]W`h][`Yg`N]Y`\_`]gh`  
Ygž`U`Y`J`Yf`Ub`hk`cfh]W`Yb`ZØf`XYb`?`f]Y`[`]b`Fi`gg`UbXž`gck`c`\_`  
Dc`\_`h]\_`Yf`U`g`Ui`W`A`]h`Ä`fgž`j`cf`Y]bYa`\_`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`Y`Yf]W`h`ni`f`  
F`YW`YbgW`UZh`ni`n]Y`\_`Yb`"

GW`c`n`5i`ggU[ Yb`g]bX`Y]b`XYi`h]W`Yf`<]bk`Y]gž`XUgg`X]Y`  
6i`bXYgfY[ ]Yfi`b`[`Ub`XYf`5i`ZfYW`hYf`\_`U`hi`b`[`XYg`8]U`c`[`g`  
Z`Ygh`U`hYb`a`ÖW`hY`"ž`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`[`Ycd`c`\_`h]gW`Y`  
GdUbbi`b`[`Yb`ni`bY`\_`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`K`Y`h[`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`bUW`K`Y`[`Yb`  
gi`W`hž`i`a`Y]bY`Zf]YX`]W`Y`@Øgi`b`[`X]YgYg`?`cbZ]\_`hg`ni`YffY]W`Ybž`  
\_`ÖbbhY`Y]bY`YfbYi`hY`Y`f]YXYbg`\_cb`ZfYbn`XYf`GW`\_`ØggY`ni`f`  
6YYbX][`i`b`[`XYg`?`f]Y`[`Yg`]b`XYf`i`\_fU]bY`gY]b`"8]Y`6YfY]hgW`UZhž`  
Ygd`f`ÄW`Y`a`]h`U`Y`b`VYhY`][`hYb`DUfhY]Yb`ni`ZØ`fYbž`nY][`h`Y]bY`  
dfcU`\_h]j`Y`<`U`hi`b`[`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`]b`X]YgYf`Ub[ YgdUbbhYb`@U[ Y`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY