

G]fYbYb[Y\Yi ``]b`B c fX]gfUY`. . : Y\`U`Ufa cXYf`YW\ hY ; YZU\ f3

8]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgg]hi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`bc fX]gfUY`]gW\Yb`F Y[]cb
V`Y]Vh`Ub[YgdUbbhž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`5bVYhfUW\h`XYf`YhnhYb`
J c fZÀ``Yž`X]Y`X]Y`5bk`c\`bYf`VYhfYZZYb" `ϕ`XYf`B UW\h`_Ua`Yg
ni`Y]bYa`5b[f]ZZ`XYggYb`5i`gk]f_i`b[Yb`k`Y]hfY]W\YbXY
: fU[Yb`ni`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`a` ; fYbn[YV]Yh`Ui`Zk`YfZYb" `J c fZU``]a
; fYbn[YV]Yh`ϕ`Y]bYf`h]YZYb`B UW\h`]a`B c fXYb`ϕgfUY`g`k`i`fXYb
`Ui`h`6Yf]W\hYb`XYf`]gfUY`]gW\Yb`5fa`YY`nk`Y]`Gc`XUhYb`Y]W\h
j`Yf`Yhnh" `

8]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgg]hi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`bc fX]gfUY`]gW\Yb`F Y[]cb`V`Y]Vh
Ub[YgdUbbhž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`5bVYhfUW\h`XYf`YhnhYb`J c fZÀ``Yž`X]Y
X]Y`5bk`c\`bYf`VYhfYZZYb" `ϕ`XYf`B UW\h`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`5b[f]ZZ`
XYggYb`5i`gk]f_i`b[Yb`k`Y]hfY]W\YbXY : fU[Yb`ni`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`a
; fYbn[YV]Yh`Ui`Zk`YfZYb"

J c fZU``]a` ; fYbn[YV]Yh

ϕ`Y]bYf`h]YZYb`B UW\h`]a`B c fXYb`ϕgfUY`g`k`i`fXYb`Ui`h`6Yf]W\hYb
XYf`]gfUY`]gW\Yb`5fa`YY`nk`Y]`Gc`XUhYb`Y]W\h`j`Yf`Yhnh" `8]YgY
J Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`fYgi`h]YfhYb`Ui`g`Y]bYa` , VYf[f]ZZ`X]fY`_h`Ui`g`XYa
@]VUbc bž`VY]`XYa`j`YfX`ÅW\h][Y`@`Zhc`V`Y`_h`Y`X]Y` ; fYbnY
ØVYfei`YfhYb" `8 Ug`A`j`]h`Åf`fYU[]YfhY`dfca`dh`a`]h`XYa`9]bgUhn
gY]bYf`@`ZhUVk`Y`f`gmghYa`Yž`i`a`X]Y`6YXfc`\i`b[`ni`b`Yi`hfU`]g]YfYb"

5`Ufa`g][`bU`Y`i`bX` : Y\`U`Ufa`Y

8]Y`5`Ufa`]Yfi`b[Ybž`X]Y`j`]Y`Y`6Yk`c\`bYf`XYf`l`a`[YVi`b[
Ui`ZgW\fYW`_hYbž`k`i`fXYb`]b`a`Y\`fYfYb`Gh`ÅXhYb`]b`B c fX]gfUY`
Ui`g[Y`Øgh" `8 cW\`k`]Y`X]Y`5fa`YY`gd`ÅhYf`a`]hY]`hYž`\`UbXY`hY`Yg`g]W\

]b`a UbWYb` : Ä`Yb`i a` : Y`U`Ufa Yž`X]Y`g]W`gW`bY`U`g
i bVY [fØbXYh`YfUi gghY`hYb`"8YbbcW` `X]Y`]bhYbg]j Yb
5`Ufa g]fYbYbž`X]Y`bUW`hg`X]Y`F i `Y`ghØfhYbž`X]Y`Y`b [ghY`XYf
6Yj Ø`_Yfi b ["

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`5fa YY

8]Y`]gfUY`]gW`Yb`GhfY]h_fÄZhY` \ UVYb`bUW`XYa` J cfZU`Y]bY
GhY`i b [bU`a Y`UV [Y [YVYbž`X]Y`j YfXYi h`]W`hž`XUgg`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h
]\fYf`Gc`XUhYb`i bX`XYf`N]j]`VYj Ø`_Yfi b [`cVYfghY`Df]cf]hÄh`Uh`8]Y
J Yfgcf [i b [`XYf`j Yf`YhnhYb`Gc`XUhYb`k i fXY`g]W`YfghY`Ybž`i bX`g]Y
Yf`Y`hYb`i a [Y`YbX`a YX]n]b]gW`Y`l bhYfghØmi b ["

5i gk]f_i b [Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgYf`J cfZU`j YfXYi h`]W`h`X]Y`ZfU []Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hg`U [Y`]a`B U`Yb
C ghYb`i bX`Uh`h]YZ [fY]ZYbXY`5i gk]f_i b [Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y
Ybh`Ub [`XYf` ; fYbnY`YVYb`"8]Y`5b [gh] cf`k Y]hYfYb`5b [f]ZYb`i bX
X]Y`ghÄbX][Yb`5`Ufa g][bU`Y`hfU [Yb`ni f`l bg]W`Yf`Y]hi bX
5bgdUbbi b [`]b`XYf`FY []cb`VY]"

GW`i ggZc` [Yfi b [

C V k c`XYf`Øb [ghY`5b [f]ZZ`Ui g`XYa` @]VUbc`b`g]W`hVUf`k i fXYž
V`Y]Vh`X]Y` : fU [Y`bUW`XYf`ni _ØbZh][Yb`GhUV`]hÄh`]b`XYf`FY []cb
Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b ["8]Y`6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf`@ ZhU`Ufa`i bX`5b [f]ZY
_ØbbhYb`bY [Uh]j Y`@Ub [nY]hZc` [Yb`Ui Z`XUg`@YVYb`XYf`6Yk c`bYf
i bX`Ui Z`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hg_fÄZhY` \ UVYbž`k Ug`Y]bY
Xf]b [YbXY`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`ni _ØbZh][Y`GhfUhY []Yb`ni f
G]W`YfghY`i b [`XYg` : f]YXYbg`]b`XYf`FY []cb`bchk YbX][`a UW`h"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY