

K UW_Y`dYhYf. '9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]WY Yg
?]bXYf_i `hi fZYgh`]b`6]Y`YZY`X

8 Ug`?]bXYf_i `hi fZYgh`K UW_Y`dYhYf`VY[Y]ghYfhY'' \$\$\$\$
6Ygi WYf`]a`F Uj YbgVYf[Yf`DUF_`a]h`?i `hi fZ`Gd]Y`i bX
_cghYbZfY]Ya`9]bhf]hh"

5a`YmhYb`GcbbhU[`XYf`GW`i`ZYf]Yb`k i fXY`6]Y`YZY`Xg
F Uj YbgVYf[Yf`DUF_`YfbYi hini a`GW`Ui d`Uhm`XYg`VY`]YVhYb
?]bXYf_i `hi fZYghYg`K UW_Y`dYhYf`F i bX`' \$\$\$\$`6Ygi WYfz
]bgVYgcbXYfY`?]bXYf`i bX`]`fY`9`hYfbz`ghf`0a`hYb`]b`XYb`DUF_`zi a
Y]bYb`HU[`j c`Yf`Gd]Y`z`GdU`»`i bX`_i `hi fY`Yf`9bhZU`hi b[`ni
[Yb]Y»Yb`"8]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`Ub[YVchYbYb`5_hj]]h`hYb`fY]W`hY`j cb
@]j Y!A i g]_V]g`ni`6UghY`!`i bX`K Yf_ghUh]cbYb`zk c`X]Y`?`Y]bYb
]\fYf`?`fYUh]j]h`h`ZfY]Yb`@Ui Z`UggYb`_cbbhYb"

8 Ug`ZYgh`]WY`HfY]VYb`VY[Ubb`a`cf[Ybg`a]hY]bYa`_`Y]bYb
F Y[YbgW`Ui Yfz`XYf`YXcW`gW`bY`Y]bYf`dcg]hj Yb`Gh]a`a i b[`i bX
`Yff`]W`Ya`K`YhYf`D`Uhm`a`UW`hY`"8]Y`nU`fY]W`Yb`5hfu_h]cbYb
nc[Yb`j]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`Ub`zi bX`gW`cb`VU`X`k`Uf`XYf`DUF_`[i h
[YZ0`h`Hfcm`Y]b][Yf`K`UfhYnY]hYb`Ub`XYb`VY`]YVhYghYb`GhUh]cbYb
V`]YV`X]Y`Gh]a`a i b[`i bhYf`XYb`HY`]bY`a`YbXYb`Ufa`cb]gW`i bX
ZfYi bX`]W`" @YVYbX][Y`K`U`_!5W`hg`zk]Y`[fc»Y`9fXa`AbbW`Yb`i bX
Y]b`U`V]YfhYg`5i hc`z`gc f[hYb`bUW`U`h][`Z0f`i bhYf`U`hi b[`i bX
nk Ub[Yb`nU`fY]W`Y`@UW`Yf"

9b[U[]YfhY`Gdc b gcfYb`gcf[Yb`Z0f
_cghYbZfY]Yg`J Yf[b0[Yb

8 Yf`K UW_Y`dYhYf`k`AfY`c`bY`X]Y`i bhYfgh0hmi b[``c`U`Yf`Gdc b gcfYb
b]W`h`a`0[`]W`[Yk`YgYb`F`UX]c`6]Y`YZY`Xz[Ya`Y]bgUa`a]h`XYa
?i`hi`fUa`h`XYf`GhUXh`z`c f[Ub]g]YfhY`XUg`9j`Ybh`z`XUg`]b`YfghYf`@]b]Y

ZØf': Ua]Yb`_cghYb`cg'ni [Åb[`]W`]gh"8]YgY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y
I bhYfghØhni b[`Yfa Ò[`]W`h`YgžXUgg'?]bXYf'i bX`]\fY`9`hYfb`X]Y
j YfgW]YXYbYb`5hhfU_h]cbYb`c\`bY`9]bhf]hhg_cghYb`bi hnYb`_ØbbYb"
8]YgY`_cghYb`cgY`HY]`bU\`a Y`\Uh]g]W`U`g`Y]b`Yb]hgW]Y]XYbXYf
: U_hcf`ZØf`XYb`nU\`fY]W]Yb`Ni`gdfi W`Yfk`]YgYbž`XYbb`Yg`ZØfXYfh
X]Y': Ua]YbhfUX]h]cb`i bX`VY[Y]ghYfh]]Y`Y`Ui`g`6]Y`YZ`X`i bX
I a [YVi b["

8 Ug`Dfc[fUa a`i a`ZUgghY`Y]b`VfY]hYg`GdY_hfi a`Ub`5_hj]]hÅhYb`ZØf
U`Y`5`hYfg[fi`ddYbž]`cb`Gd]Y`[YfÅhYb`ØVYf`N]f_i`gXUfV]Yhi`b[Yb
V]g`\]b`ni`_fYUh]]Yb`6UghY`ghÅbXYb"8]Y`YVYbX][Y`5ha`cgd\`ÅfY
]a`DUf`_Yf`Ui`VhY`Yg`XYb`?]bXYfbž`g]W`Ui`gni`hcVYb`i bX`bYi`Y
: fYi`bXgW]UZhYb`ni`gW`\]Y»Ybž`k`Å\`fYbX`X]Y`9`hYfb`Yb]hgdUbbYb
i bX`X]Y`8UfV]Yhi`b[Yb`[Yb]Y»Yb`_cbbhYb"8]Y`nU\`fY]W]Yb
5hhfU_h]cbYb`gcf[hYb`ZØf`5Vk`YW]g`i b[`i bX`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`Z`X]Y
<Ø\Ydi`b_hY`XYg`HU[Yg"

9]b`6`]W_]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh`XYg`K`UW_Y`dYhYf`

8]Y`D`Ubi`b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`bÅW]ghY`5i`g[UVY`XYg`K`UW_Y`dYhYfg`g]bX
VYfY]hg]b`j`c`Ya`i; Ub[Yž`i`bX`X]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`Z`XUg`_ca`a`YbXY
»\`fž]b`XYa`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`YfbYi`h`Ua`Y`YhnhYb`GcbbHU[`XYf
: Yf]Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb`k`]fXž]`gh[`fc»`"8Yf`&`"K`UW_Y`dYhYf`k`]fX`Ui`Z
XUg`9fVY`gY]bYf`J`cf[Åb[Yf`Ui`ZVUi`Yb`i`bX`j`Yfgdf]W]hž`YVYbgc
i`bhYf`\U`hgUa`i`bX`UVk`YW]g`i`b[gfY]W]ni`k`YfXYb"8]Y
Cf[Ub]gUhcYfYb`g]bX`VYghfYVhž`bYi`Y`gdUbbYbXY`9`Ya`YbhY
Y]bni`ZØ\`fYbž`i`a`X]Y`6Ygi`W]Yf`k`Y]hYf\]b`ni`VY[Y]ghYfb`i`bX`X]Y
HfUX]h]cb`X]YgYg`VYgcbXYfYb`i`YghYg`Zc`fni`gYhnYb"

K`Yf`X]Y`Vi`bhYb`A`ca`YbhY`XYg`K`UW_Y`dYhYfg`ZYgh\U`hYb`a`ØW]hYž
_Ubb`]b`X]Y`i; U`Yf]Y`a`]h`XYb`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`i`chcg`XYf
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Y]b]hUi`W]Yb`"Gc`V`Y]Vh`YXYf`6Ygi`W]Yfb`X]Y
9f]bbYfi`b[`Ub`Y]bYb`HU[`j`c`Yf`i`fYi`XY`i`bX`?`fYUh]]hÅh]b
6]Y`YZ`X`Yf\U`hYb"

8 Ug`K`UW_Y`dYhYf!`Ygh]j`U`nY][hY]bXfi`W_g]`c`ž`k`]Y`k`]W]h][
_i`hi`fY`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh]g]bX"6]Y`ZØfXYfb`b]W]h
bi`f`X]Y`i; Ya`Y]bgW]UZhž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYb`Ui`W]Y]bYb`F`Ui`a`ZØf

_fYUh]j Y`9bhZU`hi b[`i bX`XUg`@YfbYb`Xi fW`GdU»" `8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb
Ui g`?i`hi fž`6]`Xi b[`i bX` : fY]nY]h`]gh`Y]b` \Yfj cffU[YbXYg`A]hY`ž
i a`gck c` \`?]bXYf`U`g`Ui W` `9fk UW`gYbY`ni `VY[Y]ghYfb`i bX
a]hY]bUbXYf`ni `j YfV]bXYb"

8]Y` ðXY`XYg`K UW_Y`dYhYf!: Yghg`YbhghUbX`j cf`ØVYf`nk Y]
ſ\fnY`bYb`i bX` \Uh`g]W`gY]h`Yf`ni `Y]bYf`k]W`h][Yb`HfUX]h]cb`]b
6]Y`YZ`X`Yb`hk]W_Y`h` `8 Ug` : Ygh]j U`gc` ``]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYb
6YXØfZb]ggYb`j cb`?]bXYfb`i bX`XYfYb` : Ua]`Yb` [YfYW`h`k YfXYb
i bX`Y]bYb`FUi a`V]YhYbž]b`XYa` _i`hi fY`Y`5b[YVchY`gd]Y`Yf]gW`
j Yfa]hY`h`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb" `8]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`ghfYVYb`Ubž`XYb
?]bXYfb`b]W`h`bi f` : fY]nY]ha Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ni `V]YhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
]\fY`?fYUh]j]h`h`i bX`BYi []Yf`ni `ZØfXYfb"

æa`@Ui ZY`XYf`ſ\fY` \Uh`g]W`XUg`?cbnYdh]ja a`Yf`k]YXYf
k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`hž`i a`XYb`U`_hi Y`Yb` ðhYfYggYb`XYf`?]bXYf
[YfYW`h`ni `k YfXYb" `Gc`k YfXYb`j YfgW`]YXYbY`H`Ya YbVYfY]W`Y
ſ\f`ZØf`ſ\f`bYi`Ui Z[Y`Y[hž`X]Y`j cb`?i bgh`i bX`< UbXk Yf`_V]g`ni
A i g]_i bX`H`YUhYf`fY]W`Yb" `8]YgY`J]Y`ZU`h]gh`Y]b` ; fi bX`ž`k Yg`U`V
XUg` : Ygh`gc`j]Y`Y`6Ygi W`Yf`Ubn]Y`h`i bX`Y]bYb`ZYghYb`D`Uhn]ja
6]Y`YZ`X`Yf`J YfUbghU`hi b[g_U`YbXYf` \Uh"

J]Y`Z`h][Y`5b[YVchY`ZØf`U`Y`5`hYfg[fi ddYb

8 Ug`K UW_Y`dYhYf!: Ygh`V]YhYh`Y]bY`VfY]hY`DU`YhY`j cb`5_h]j]h`hYbž
X]Y`gck c` \`Øb[YfY`U`g`Ui W` `A`hYfY`?]bXYf`UbgdFYW`Yb"
6YgcbXYfg`VY`]YVh`g]bX`X]Y`A]ha UW`!5_h]cbYbž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y
?]bXYf`gY`Vgh`U`_hj`k YfXYb`_ØbbYbž`gY]`Yg`VY]a` `6UghY`bž`A U`Yb
cXYf`VY]`H`YUhYf`Ui ZØ`fi b[Yb" `K Y]hYfY`5h`fU`_h]cbYb`g]bX`X]Y
j YfgW`]YXYbYb`Gd]Y`ghUh]cbYb`i bX` : U`f[YgW`ÄZhYž`X]Y`gdYn]Y`Ui Z
X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`i bX`< Ø`Yb`j cb`?]bXYfb`UV[Ygh]a a`h`g]bX"

8]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`Y[Yb` [fc»Yb`K Yfh`XUfUi Zž]bY[fUh]j Y`5b[YVchY
VYfY]hni ghY`Ybž`gcXUgg`Ui W` ?]bXYf`a]h`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb
6YXØfZb]ggYb`i bX` : Ä`][_Y]hYb`Ua` : Ygh`hY]`bY`a Yb`_ØbbYb"
: Ua]`YbZfi bX`]W`Y`5b[YVchY`ghY`Yb`ja`A]hY`di b`_hž`i a
g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`YXYf`Y]bY` [i hY`NY]h` \Uh"

9]bV`]W_`]b`X]Y`Gdc b g c f Y b `i b X `l b h Y f g h Ø h n Y f

8 Ug`_cghYb`cgY`5b[YVch`XYg`K UW_Y`dYhYf!: Yghg`k ÅfY`c`bY`X]Y
l bhYfghØhni b[``c_U`Yf`Gdc b g c f Y b `b]W`h`a` Ø[`]W`" `l bhYfbY`a` Yb
i bX`C`f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`Ui`g`6]Y`YZY`X`hfU[Yb`Yf`YV`]W`ni`XYb`?`cghYb
XYf`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`VY]ž`k`c`Xi`fW`U``Y`5`hfU`_h]cbYb`ž`Gh`Å`b`X`Y`i`b`X
Dfc[fUa`a`Y`_cghYb`ZfY]`Ub[YVchYb`k`YfXYb`_Ø`b`Yb`"8]Yg`ZØfXYfh
b]W`h`bi`f`X`Ug`;`Ya`Y]bgW`U`Zhg[YZØ`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`i`bhYfghØhnh`Ui`W`X`Y
`c_U`Y`K`]fhgW`U`Zh`i`b`X`?`i`h`i`f`"

8]Y`?`ccdYfUh]cb`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`?`i`h`i`f`Ua`h`XYf`GhUXh`6]Y`YZY`X`i`b`X
F`UX]c`6]Y`YZY`X`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`n`Yb`hfU`Yf`:`U`_`hc`f`ZØf`XYb`9`f`Zc`[
XYg`:`Ygh]j`U`g`"6Y]XY`b`gh]hi`h]cbYb`Y[Yb`[`fc»`Yb`K`Yfh`Ui`ZY]b
VfY]hYg`_i`h`i`f`Y`Yg`5b[YVchž`X`Ug`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`i`b`X`@YVYbgZfYi`XY
XYf`GhUXh`k`]XYfgd]Y[Y`h`"

8 Ug`K` UW_Y`dYhYf!: Ygh]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`9j`Ybh`ni`a`Gd]Y`Yb`i`b`X
:`Y]Yfbž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`Ui`W`X`Y]b`Y`;`Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`gc`n]U`Yb`6]b`Xi`b[Yb
]b`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`U`Zh`ni`gh`Å`f`_`Yb`i`b`X`Y]b`d`c`g]h]j`Yg`l`a`ZY`X`ZØf`X]Y
b`Å`W`ghY`;`Yb`YfUh]cb`ni`g`W`U`ZZYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b`!U["XY