

K Y]bYb`i bX`? cdZgW\ a YfnYb.`K Ufi a 9a ch]cbYb`i bgYfYb`? cdZ`VY`UghYb

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k Ufi a`]bhYbg]j Yg`K Y]bYb`? cdZgW\ a YfnYb
Ui g`ÒgYb`_Ubb`i bX`k]Y`7cfh]gc``Y]bY`F c``Y`gd]Y`h`H]ddg`ni f
@]bXYfi b[`]b`_i`g]j`Y"

F YbXgVi f[`fXdU#na bŁ` `9]b`cZh`ØVYfgY\YbYg`D\Àbca Ybž`XUg`bUW\
Ya ch]cbU`Yb`5i gVfØW\Yb`Ui Zhf]hž`]gh`XUg`? cdZk Y\`"J]Y`Y
A YbgW\Yb`\UVYb`Yg`gW\cb`Yf`YVh`B UW\`Y]bYa`]bhYbg]j Yb
K Y]bYb`gW\Y]bh`XYf`? cdZ]b`Y]bYb`gW\ a Yfn\UZhYb`Ni ghUbX`ni
j YfZU``Yb``5VYf`k Ug`[YbUi`i [YgW\]Y\`h]b`i bgYfYa` `? ÒfdYfž`k Ybb
k]f`gc`Ya ch]cbU`k YfXYbž`XUgg`i bg`X]Y`HfÀbYb`_ca a Yb3`8]YgY
: fU[Y`\UVYb`g]W\`K]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf]bbYb`i bX`K]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf
k Y`hk Y]h`[YghY``h"

CVk c\``? cdZgW\ a YfnYb`k Y]h`j YfVfY]hYh`g]bX`i bX`ZUgh`YXYf`g]Y
_Ybbhž`]gh`XUgž`k Ug`VY]`Y]bYa` `K Y]bUbZU``j cf`g]W\`[Y\`hž`bcW\
b]W\h`j c``ghÀbX][`j YfghUbXYb``BYi fc`c[Y`DfcZ`i`f]W\`Di`_ck`g_]`
j cb`XYf`GW\`Òb`?`]b`_`F YbXgVi f[`Vf]b[h`@]W\h`]bg`8i b_Y`.` 9g`[]Vh
<]bk Y]gY`XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`XUg`GhfYgg`cfa`cb`7cfh]gc``Y]bY`F c``Y`VY]
XYf`9bhghY\i b[`j cb`? cdZgW\ a YfnYb`gd]Y`h` `K À\YbX`XYg
K Y]bYbg`Yf\`Ò\`h]g]W\`X]Y`5i ggW\Øhi b[`j cb`7cfh]gc``]a` `? ÒfdYf`
I bX`Y`]bhYbg]j Yf`XYf`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`5i gVfi W\ž`XYghc`a Y\`f`7cfh]gc`
k]fX`ZfY]``8UXi fW\`_Ubb`Y]b`V`i h][Yf`? cdZni ghUbX`YbhghY\Yb"

9a ch]cbU`Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\ Y`F YU`_h]cbYb

⇒hYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`ZØ\fh`YXcW\`b]W\h`YXYg`K Y]bYb`Ui hca`Uh]gW\
ni`? cdZgW\ a YfnYb``DfcZ`Di`_ck`g_]`YVh`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`Y]bY
UbXYfY`5fh`XYf`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`F YU`_h]cbž`k]Y`XUg`K Y]bYb`Ui g

: fYi XY`VY]a `5bgW\Ui Yb`Y]bYg`VYfØ\fYbXYb` :]`a gž`k]Y` H]hUb]W ž
bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`b]W\h`a]h`GW\ a YfnYb`j YfVi bXYb`]gh" 8 Ug`gdf]W\h
XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`9a ch]cbž`X]Y`XUVY]`Ui Z_ca a hž`k Yb][Yf`GhfYgg
Ui g`Øghi bX`_Y]bY`7cfh]gc`Ui ggW\Øhi b[`j Yfi fgUW\h žYf`_`Äfh`Yf
k Y]hYf"

: Øf`U`Yž`X]Y`bUW\`Y]bYa`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`5i gVfi W\`i bhYf`U_`i hYb
?cdZgW\ a YfnYb`Y]XYbž` []Vh`Yg`j YfgW\]YXYbY`A Õ[`]W\`_Y]hYbž
X]YgY`ni ``]bXYfb"``J]Y`Y` [fY]ZYb`ni f`_Ugg]gW\Yb`GW\ a YfnhUV`YhhYž
i a`X]Y`6YgW\k YfXYb`ni `VY`_Äa dZYb"9]bY`j]Y``Y]W\h
ØVYffUgW\YbXYž`UVYf`VYVbgc`k]f_gUa Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ghY``h
DZYZZYfa]bnØ`XUf" `Ghi X]Yb`\UVYb` [YnY][hž`XUgg`X]YgYg`2`žUi Z`X]Y
GW\`_ÄZYb`i bX`X]Y`Gh]fb`Ui Z[YhfU[Ybž`Y]bY`Ä`b`]W\Y
gW\ a Yfn`]bXYfbXY`K]f_`i b[`k]Y`\Yf`_Öa a`]W\Y
GW\ a Yfna YX]_Ua YbhY`YbhZU`hYb`_Ubb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`XUg`K Y]bYb`Y]bY
_ca d`YI Y`Ya ch]cbU`Y`FYU_h]cb`XUfghY``hž`X]Y`gck c`\`d cg]h]j Y`U`g
Ui W`bY[Uh]j Y` [Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Y`5i gk]f_`i b[Yb`\UVYb`_Ubb" `⊘
X]YgYa`Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`]gh`XUg`5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`j cb`GhfYgg
i bX`<i a cf`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`H\Ya Už`XUg`k Y]hYfY` : c f g W\ i b [j Y f X] Y b h "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY