5 Z8!D`ÀbY`Ybh`Ufj h. `Dfc hYghk Y``Y`[Y[Yb
fYW\ hY `; Yk U`h`i bX`Hc`YfUbn[ fYbnYb`°

; Y\Y]a Yg`HfYZZYb`XYf`5Z8.`9I hfYa]ga i gžHc`YfUbn[fYbnYb
i bX`XYf`?Ua dZ`[ Y[ Yb`<Ugg`!`5bU`mgY`XYf`dc`h]gW\Yb
9bhk]W`i b[ Yb`&\$&) "

8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ā`?cbhYI h`ghY][ YbXYf`[YgY``gW\UZh]W\Yf
GdUbbi b[Yb`i bX`XYf`ni bY\`a YbXYb`J Yffc\i b[ `XYg`dc`h]gW\Yb
8]g_i fgYg`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`\Uh`Y]bY`⊕j Ygh[Uh]j d`UhhZcfa` `Øb[gh
ØVYf`Y]b`[Y\Y]a Yg`HfYZZYb`j cb`\cW\ fUb[ ][ Yb`5Z8!Dc`h]_Yfb
VYf]W\hYh`"8]YgYg`U`g`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`Y]bni ghi ZYbXY`9fY][b]g`ZUbX`]a
Bcj Ya VYf`ghUhh`i bX`VfUW\hY`b]W\h`bi f`fYW\hgYI hfYa Y`5_hYi fYž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Z]bUbngHf_Y`I bhYfbY\`a Yf`ni gUa`a Yb`"8]Y
8]g_i gg]cb`XfY\hY`g]W\`i a`X]Y`D`Ubi b[`a UggYb\UZhYf
J YfhfY]Vi b[ga U»bU\`a Yb`[Y[Yb`A YbgW\Yb`a`]h
A][fUh]cbg[YgW\]W\hYž`XYi hgW\Y`GhUUhgVØf[Yf.]bbYb`i bX
5bXYfgXYb`_YbXY"

6Y]a`HfYZZYb`k`i fXY`Ui W\`ØVYf`; Yk U`h`[Y[Yb`dc`h]gW\Y`; Y[bYf
X]g_i h]Yfh`<i bXYfhUi gYbXY`A YbgW\Yb`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y
Jcf\UVYb`XYf`5Z8`d`fchYgh]Yfhž`k`À\`fYbX`X]Y`DUfhY]`gY`Vgh`U`g
<Ui dhj Yfi fgUW\Yf`XYf`J Yffc\i b[`XYg`[YgY``gW\UZh]W\Yb
8]g_i fgYg`VYnY]W\bYh`k`]fX`"⊕gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`ÿi »Yfi b[`XYg
9\`fYbj`cfg]hnYbXYb`XYf`5Z8`ž`XYf`XYb`B`Uh]cbU`gcn]U`]ga`i`g`U`g
J`c[ Y`gW\]gg`XYf`; YgW\]W\hY`UVhUž`gcf[h`ZØf`NØbXghc`ZZ"

? Uf`DcddYf`i bX`XUg`DUfUXcl`XYf`Hc`YfUbn

8]YgY`dc`h]gW\Yb`9bhk ]W`i b[Yb`k YfZYb`Y]b`GW\`U[`]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y
F`Y`Y]`Ubn`j`cb`?`Uf`DcddYfg`≠Y`Ybž`j`cf`U``Ya` `Ui Z`gY]b`VY`\_`UbbhYg
DUfUXcl`XYf`Hc`YfUbn`"DcddYfž`XYf`XYb`B`Uh]cbU`gcn]U`]ga`i`g`

ØVYf`YVhYž`]gh`ZØf`gY]bY`5bg]W hYb`ni`f`Hc`YfUbn`VY`\_Ubbhž`X]Y`Yf`
U`g`k`Yfhj`c`ž`YXcW`a`]h`\_`UfYb` ; fYbnYb`UbgU\`"i`bY]b[`YgW`fÅb`\_hY`
Hc`YfUbn`_ØbbY`Y`hnh`]W`ni`f`NYfghØfi`b[`XYf`Hc`YfUbn`gY`Vgh`
ZØ\`fYbž`k`Ug`]b`XYf`[`Y[`Ybk`Åfh][`Yb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`@UbXgW`UZh`
VYgcbXYfg`VYXYi`hYbX`YfgW`Y]b`h`DcddYfg` ; YXUb`_Yb[`i`h`YfZÅ`fh`
XYfnY]h`Y]bY`K`]YXYfYbhXYW`i`b[`ž`XU`Ubh]!XYa`c`_fUh]gW`Y`?fÅZhY`]a`
K`YghYb`k`]YXYf`YfghUf`\_Yb`"

9]bY`U`_hi`Y`Y`I`a`ZfU[`Y`nY][`hž`XUgg`ZUgh`\$`i`XYf`8Yi`hgW`Yb`Y]bY`
8]_hUhi`f`b]W`h`Y]bXYi`h][`UV`Y`bYbž`i`bX`ØVYf`&\$`i`j`Yf`Ufa`cgYb`
XYb`B`Uh]cb`U`gc`n]U`]ga`i`g`"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]hž`
Y][`YbY`J`cfi`fhY]`Y`ni`Yf`_YbbYb`i`bX`UVni`VUi`Yb`gck`]Y`]b`
X]g`\_f]a`]b]Yfi`b[`gZFY]Y`F`Åi`a`Y`i`bX`6]Xi`b[`ni`]bj`Ygh]YfYb`"8Yf`
5i`Zfi`ZUb`X]Y` ; YgY`gW`UZhž`[`Y[`Yb`<`Ugg`i`bX`≠hc`YfUbn`
Ui`Zni`ghY`Ybž`k`]fX`Xf]b[`YbXYf`"

K`Y`f`UZh][`_Y]h`XYf`8Y`a`c`\_fUh]Y`

8]Y`8YVUhhY`i`a`Y]b`a`Ø[`]W`Yg`J`YfVch`XYf`5Z8`U`g`NY]W`Yb`XYf`
K`Y`f`UZh][`_Y]h`XYf`8Y`a`c`\_fUh]Y`k`]fX`]bhYbg]j`i`[`YZØ`fh`K`Å`fYbX`
Y]b`J`YfVch`X]Y`Ghfi`\_hi`f`XYf`DUfhY]`nYfgW`U[`Yb`_ØbbhYž`V`]YVY`X]Y`
 ; YZU`f`j`cb`J`cfi`fhY]`Yb`i`bX`Ubh]XYa`c`_fUh]gW`Yb`8Yb`\_k`Y]gYb`
VYghY`Yb`"?Uf`DcddYfg`Df]bn]d`XYf` : Y`V`Uf`\_Y]h`k`]fX`Y`]YfVY]`U`g`
@Y]hZUXYb`ZØf`XUg`\_f]h]gW`Y`<]bhYfZfU[`Yb`j`cb` , VYfnYi`[`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`
dc`]h]gW`Yb`GhfØa`i`b[`Yb`Y`fUbn[`Ync[`Yb`"

≠`5bVYhfUW`h`X]YgYf`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`Yb`k`Ufbh`X]Y` : f]YXf]W`!9VYfh`
Gh]Zhi`b[`j`cf`XYb` ; YZU`fYbž`X]Y`Ui`g`XYf`U`_hi`Y`Yb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`
J`Yffc`i`b[`fYgi`h]YfYb`"A`Ub`ZcfXYfh`Y]bY`[`YgUa`h[`YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`
F`YZYI`]cb`i`bX`Y]bYb`Øgi`b[`gcf]Ybh]YfhYb`8]g`_i`fgž`i`a`XYb`
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`NY]h`VY[`Y[`bYb`ni`_ØbbYb`"8]Y`
8]U`c[`VYfY]hgW`UZh`i`bX`XUg`GhfYVYb`b`UW`gc`]XUf]gW`Yb`
Ni`\_i`bZhj`]g]cbYb`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`X]Y` ; fi`bX`U[`Yb`Y]bYf`
XYa`c`_fUh]gW`Yb` ; YgY`gW`UZh`ni`j`YfhY]X][`Yb`"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`nY][`h`g]W`ž`XUgg`?Uf`DcddYfg`≠XYb`b]W`h`bi`f`
]b`dc`]h]gW`Yb`8YVUhhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`]b`[`YgY`gW`UZh]W`Yb`
8]g`\_i`fgYb`Ub`5`\_hi`U`]hÅh[`Yk`cbbYb`UVYb`"≠`?Ua`dZ[`Y[`Yb`

⊕hc`YfUbn`ghY\`h`X]Y`XYi hgWXY; YgY`gWUZhj cf`XYf`5i Z[UVYž
X]YgY`@Y\`fYb`]b`_cb`fYhYg`<UbXY`b`i`a`ni`gYhnYb`"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`⊕Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XUg`[`Y\`Y]a`Y`HfYZZYb`XYf`5Z8`i`bX
X]Y`XUa`]h]`YfVi`bXYbYb`8]g\_i`gg]cbYb`ØVYf`; Yk`U`hi`bX

⊕hc`YfUbnž`YgYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhh`b`[`j`cb`I`bgYf
A`]hhY`Yi`fcdU`"8YhU]`YfhY`5bU`mgYb`ni`?Uf`DcddYfg`D\`]cgc d\`Y
Z]bXYb`G]Y`]b`XYa`5fh]_Y`j`cb`D\`]`ca`U[`gck`]Y`]b`Y]bYa
k`Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXYb`?cbhYI`h`Ui`Z`@]VYfU`9b[`UbX`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`Z`U```	HYffcf]ga`i`g
C`f`h`	8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y``Yb`	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• i`bgYf!`a`]hhY`Yi`fcdU`"Wca• k`k`k`"d\`]`ca`U[`"XY</li><li>• `]VYfU`Yb[`UbX`"V`c[`gdch`"Wca

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY