

6]`Xi b[gghfY]h']a '8gW\i b[Y`.'\Øf[Yb'i bX A Ui f]WY'ncZZYb'i a 'K]ggYb°

=a $8gWib[Y`WUad`&$&) 'j Yfh]YZYb'?cbZ]_hY`X]Y`8mbUa]_nk]gWXYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb'' <math>*$ Øf[Yb'<]b[gYb'ibX`AUif]WW 8n]kU_'ghY\Yb']a :: c_i g''

5i ghfu`]Yb'!'5a '' \$"'*\Jbi Uf'&\$&) 'b]a a h'XUg'8gW\ib[Y`\WJa d']b 5i ghfu`]Yb'bUW\'gYW\g'HU[Yb'Y]bY'\]hn][Y'K YbXi b[ž'XYbb'X]Y ?cbZ]_hY`nk]gWXYb`XYb`?UbX]XUhYb`i bX`XYb`; YbYfUh]cbYb i Yfh Y Z Y b g W k Y h Y f = b Y b Y f Y b X f b [`] W Y b 8 g i gg c b n k g W Y b Y b Y fXYa '*+!'À\f][Yb':\Øf[Yb'<]b[gYb'i bX'XYa '&*!'À\f][Yb'A Ui f]\W $8 \, \text{n} \, \text{k} \, \text{U}_{k} \, \text{jfX} \, \text{XYi} \, \text{h} \, \text{jW} \, \text{z'k} \, \text{jY'i} \, \text{bhYfgW} \, \text{jYX} \, \text{jW} \, \text{X} \, \text{jY} \, \text{5bg} \, \text{jW} \, \text{hYb} \, \text{OVYf}$ 5``[Ya Y]bk]ggYb'i bX'_i `hi fY``Y'6]`Xi b['g]bX"'>Øf[Ybž'Y]bY @Y[YbXY'XYg'NY\b_Ua dZgž'ZfU[h'A Ui f]WY'bUW\'VYfØ\a hYb 5 i hcfybž'A U`Yfb'i bX'Dc`]h]_Yfb'i bX']gh'ØVYffUgW\h'j cb'XYggYb a Ub[Y`bXYa K]ggYb"8]YgY5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[cZZYbVUfhb]Wkh bi f'GdUbbi b[Ybž'gcbXYfb'ZØ\fh'Ui W\'ni 'Y]bYa 'Ya ch]cbU`Yb A ca YbhžU`g`A Ui f]WY`]a '8 gW\i b[Y`hY`YZcb`gY]bY': fi ghfUh]cb ØVYf $X]Y^6^c \ ghY^i \ b[VY_i \ bXYh^i \ bX^HfAbYb^Z]Y \ Yb^"^Hfchn^U^Yf$ I bhYfgWX]YXY j Yf`Ub[h'\$\pif[Yb'jcb'A Uif]WYž'k]YXYf'nif'GWXi `Y'ni [Y\Ybžk Ug`VY]]\a `Ui Z`K]XYfghUbX`ghÒ» h `8i V]gh`b]W\hg 6YggYfYg'U`g']W\ ž'gU[h'A Ui f]WY'j YfÀf[Yfh"

; `Y]W\nY]h]['gcf[h'XYf'Y\Ya U`][Y': i \gg VU``_ca a YbhUhcf' \gg Of[8 U\`a Ubb'ZØf'; YgdfÀW\gghcZZ'a]h'gY]bYb'cZh'a]ggj YfghÀbX`]W\Yb Yi \gg Yfi b[Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ni a 'H\Ya U' < ca cgYl i U`]hÀhž'k Ug'XUg @U[Yf'k Y]hYf'dc`Uf]g]Yfh"'9]bY'k Y]hYfY'E i Y``Y'XYg'?cbZ']_hg']gh 9X]h\'GhY\ZYghž'X]Y']\fY'A]hWUa dYf'VY]a '?cW\Yb'i bX'XYf'Bi hni b[XYg'Gd]Y[Y`g'ghUf_']ff]h]Yfh"'MY`]n'?cWVf]b[h']\fY'Y][YbY; YgW\]W\hY']b'X]Y'Fi bXYž'k Ybb'g]Y'ØVYf']\fYb'9l!DUfhbYf' \gg a] 6`i Y'C W\gYb_bYW\h'gdf]W\h'i bX'XYggYb''Øb[ghY

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh"'BYi ']a '7Ua d']gh'5bbU!7Uf]bU
K c]hgW\UW_ž'X]Y'j cb']\fYf'NY]h']b'XYf'GW\`U[Yfg\ck'i bX']\fYf
6Yn]Y\i b['ni 'GhYZUb'A fcgg'YfnÀ\`h"</pre>

8 gWX i b [Y`dfØZi b ['i bX Ni gWX Ui YffYU_h]cbYb

6Y] XYf 8 gWX i b [Y`dfØZ b ['a ØggYb 'g]WX 'MY`]nž GUa 'i b X '@]` m'a]h hmd]gWX Yb 8 gWX i b [Y`gdY]gYb 'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb "'@]``m'6 Y W_Yf Yfk Y]gh'g]WX 'U`g'VYgcbXYfg'ghUf_'i b X 'gUa a Y`h'X]Y 'a Y]ghYb GhYfbY 'fl Łž k À\fYbX 'MY`]n 'i b X 'GUa '`YYf 'Ui g[Y\Yb "'A Ui f]WY 'k]fX ØVYffUgWX Yb X 'U`g' Di b_hYgUa a 'Yf 'Yfk À\bhž k À\fYb X 'Df['i b X 9X]h\']b 'XYf'; i bgh'XYf 'Ni gWX Ui Yf 'g]b_Yb "'Ni f 'b ÀWXghYb 'DfØZ b [ghY\Yb 'a O[`]WXYfk Y]gY 'MY`]nž '9X]h\'i b X 'GUa 'ni f '5 i gk U\`ž k Ug X]Y '8 fUa Uh]_']a '7 Ua d 'Yf\O\h"

8 Ugʻ8 gWki b[Y`WUa dʻk]fXʻgY]hʻXYa ʻ&("ʻ>Jbi UfʻhÀ[`]WkʻVY]ʻF H@Ui g[YghfU\`hžʻi bXʻX]YʻNi gWkUi Yfʻ_ÒbbYbʻX]Yʻ9fY][b]ggYʻUi Wkʻ]a@j YghfYUa ʻUi ZʻF H@Žʻj YfZc`[Yb"ʻ6]gʻni a ʻ:]bU`YžʻXUgʻUa ʻ-": YVfi Ufʻ&\$&) ʻghUhhZ]bXYhžʻYfk UfhYhʻX]Yʻ: UbgʻbcWkʻY]bYʻdUW_YbXYNY]hʻa]hʻYa ch]cbU`Ybʻ<Ò\Ybʻi bXʻH]YZYb"ʻ8]YʻbÀWkghYʻ9d]gcXYk]fXʻ\Yi hYʻi a `&\$.%) ʻI \fʻUi ZʻF H@ʻUi q[YghfU\`h"

 \pm XYf 8 gWki b [Y \ WUa d | K c W \ Y \ k i f XYb \ Zc \ [Y b XY \ GY b XY h Y f a] b Y ZY gh [Y \ Y [h

: c`[Y	8 Uhi a	l ∖fnY]h
: c`[Y '%	&("'*\Jbi Uf'&\$&)	&\$.%) ` `&' .%) `I \f
: c`[Y'&	&) "`IJbi Uf`&\$&)	&\$.%) ` `&&.' \$`I \f
: C`[Y ·*	&- "`IJbi Uf`&\$&)	&\$.%)
: C`[Y ·+	'\$"`IJbi Uf`&\$&)	&\$.%) ` `&&.%) `I \f
:]bU`Y	- "': YVfi Uf'&\$&)	&\$.%) ` `&' .%) `I \f

A cXYf]Yfh'k]fX'X]Y'G\ck 'j cb'Gcb'U'N]Yh'ck 'i bX'\Ub'? OddYbz'k A\fYbX'5b[Y`U':]b[Yf!9fVYb'X]Y'HU`_g\ck ' 8]Y'Ghi bXY'XUbUW\Y]hYh"5i W\Y]b'DcXWUgh'ni a '8gW\i b[Y`\Uba dz'a cXYf]Yfh'j cb A Uf]VY`XY'`U': `cfz'k]fX'Ub[YVchYb"'8Yf'8gW\i b[Y`\Uba d!Gcb[ki fXY'j cb'?m`]Y'A]bc[i Y'i bX'\Mci Bchl g'Y]b[Ygd]Y`h'i bX'YfZfYi h

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ₺ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'8gWki b[Y`dfØZi b['gck]Y'X]Y
? UbX]XUhYb'V]YhYh'K Y`h'gdUbbYbXY'9]bV`]W_Y"'5i Wk'F H@'VYf]WkhYh
ØVYf'X]Y'6]`Xi b[gXYVUhhY']a '7Ua d'i bX'X]Y'Ya ch]cbU`Yb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'? UbX]XUhYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j cb'A Ui f]WW
8n]k U_ž'XYf'gY]bYb'GWkbi ZZY`\UgYb'UV[YVYb'a i gghYž'Y]bY
k]Wkh][Y'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'gY]bYb'bYi [YVcfYbYb'Gc\b.'F H@'
K À\fYbX'X]Y'GYbXYhYfa]bY'i bX'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'Ui Z'XYf'F H@!
K YVg]hY'ni 'Z|bXYb'g]bX"</pre>

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	5i ghfU`]Yb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "k Y`h"XY
	• k k k "fh`"XY
	• k k k "fh`"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY